



SUNDAY, OCTOBER 23, 1988

RABI UL AWWAL 12, 1409 AH

Fresh bid to revive Jordan-PLO dialogue

King Hussein, Mubarak and Arafat hold surprise talks

AQABA, Jordan, Oct 22, (Agencies): The leaders of Egypt, Jordan and the PLO held a surprise meeting in Jordan today to co-ordinate strategy ahead of the expected declaration of a Palestinian

Witnesses said Jordan's King Hussein kissed PLO chairman Yasser Arafat and Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak when they flew in to the Red Sea port of Aqaba on a previously unannounced visit.

It was the king's first meeting with Arafat since Jordan broke ties with the Israeli-occupied West Bank in July.

The three met together first, then with their respective delega-tions. They had lunch at the king's seafront palace before holding another round of talks.

Boost

Arafat told reporters in Cairo that Mubarak had arranged the talks to push forward an international Middle East peace conference, the Egyptian Middle East News Agency (MENA)

Arafat confirmed the trilateral summit aimed at reviving the Jordan-PLO dialogue which had reached a dead end with Hussein's announcement on July 31 that he was breaking off links with the occupied West Bank.

He said the aim was to boost relations between Jordan and the PLO before next month's crucial meeting of the Palestine National Council (PNC), the PLO's supreme authority, in

Arafat, said MENA, noted that the PNC had called for special relations with Jordan.

عرفات کے درمیان اہم

را رائے

الم جنوبی لبنان میں شامی فرجوں کا جنوع برائی میں ویسٹ انٹریز کی جیت

انٹریز کی جیت

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میل آفراد کو ہلاک کر دیا

عیر خصوصی مضمون

9,10

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leading to a future confederation when it last met in Algiers in April 1987.

It quoted the PLO chairman as saying he would lay four options before the PNC: declaration of a Palestinian state under occupation, declaration of a state and a provisional government, forma-tion of a provisional govern-ment, or a call for temporary international supervision of the occupied territories.

He also reiterated support for all UN Resolutions related to the Palestine issue. "We recognise all UN resolutions including 242 and 338 and no power on earth can pick up one resolution and reject the other," he said.

The resolutions call on Israel to withdraw from territories occupied in the 1967 war in return for guarantees of peace and recognition of the Jewish

The three leaders agree on the principle of an international peace conference but relations between Arafat and Hussein had been cool for months.

Osama Al Baz, director of Mubarak's office for foreign affairs, told reporters Mubarak, King Hussein and Yasser Arafat were seeking a collective Arab peace formula.

"We want the Israeli voter, whether Arab or Jew, to understand where his specific interest lies," Baz said. "Let him know when he casts his vote that there is an Arab partner ready for negotiations.

Issue

"The voter faces the issue of war and peace. If he wants peace, the Arab side is ready," Baz declared.

The two main Israeli parties, Minister Yitzhak. Shamir's Likud and the Labour Party of Foreign Minister Shimon Peres, are evenly matched in opinion polls ahead of the Nov I elections.

A Jordanian source said the PLO would soon issue a statement from its Tunis headquarters that would appeal to Israeli Arab voters. Baz said details of what King

MANAMA, Oct 22, (Agencies):

Iraq announced today it would

unilaterally release 25 sick Iran-

ian prisoners of war as a gesture of goodwill, to get stalled Gulf

war peace talks back on the road. A Foreign Ministry spokes-

man quoted by the official Iraqi

News Agency said the Geneva-

based International Committee

of the Red Cross had been asked

to take the necessary measures to

Deadlocked

stand "on this humanitarian

issue emphasises its good will

and desire to remove all obstacles

hindering a comprehensive and

Peace talks between the two former combatants have

remained deadlocked since the

August UN-sponsored ceasefire

The spokesman said Iraq's

repatriate the prisoners.

durable peace.



King Hussein (left) greets PLO leader Arafat at Aqaba airport as President Mubarak (centre) looks on. (Reuter wirephoto)

Hussein, Mubarak and the PLO chairman had agreed would not be divulged immediately, but he described their meeting in the Red Sea port of Aqaba as very significant.

A Jordan-PLO agreement on a joint approach to peace talks collapsed in February 1986 and the two sides were never fully

The king said this week he was ready to renew talks with the PLO and would attend an international peace conference in a joint Jordan-PLO delegation if the Palestinians wished.

Iraq to free 25 sick Iranian POWs

on the issue of the disputed Shatt

Al Arab waterway - which both

Sunday, Iran offered a joint

cleanup of the channel from

mines and sunken ships with Iraq, but Baghdad refused for

fear such a move might com-

Strengthening

an estimated 100,000 prisoners

of war with Iran, but Tehran

dismissed Baghdad's offer as a

Iraq's Foreign Ministry spok-

esman today accused Iran of

playing games with the cause of

peace and the fate of thousands

of Iraqi and Iranian prisoners.

with the aim of achieving

With the release of another 25

prisoners, the total number of

"new propaganda ploy."

Iraq then offered to exchange

promise its sovereignty claim.

sides claim sovereignty over.

His remarks, in a US television interview, were seen in Israel as an attempt to influence the outcome of elections due on Nov 1. in favour of Labour Party leader Shimon Peres, who has pledged to seek an international con-

King Hussein said a victory for Likud leader and Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir, who opposes an international conference, would be an "absolute disaster."

The 453-member PNC is due to meet on Nov 12 to consider the PLO options. If a Palestinian state is declared, it is expected to be on the basis of UN Security Council Resolution 181 passes

Iranian POWs freed by Iraq so

far rose to 645, the Foreign Min-

On Thursday, Iran's acting

military commander Ali Akbar Hashemi Rafsanjani said prison-

ers of war from both sides should

be released "after strengthening

of the Aug 25 ceasefire and with-drawal of forces to internation-

The Iraqi spokesman was

quoted as saying the decision to

release the prisoners was in res-ponse to an ICRC request that

the POWs issue not be linked

with the political issues.

negotiations about which

He was quoted as saying that

the release of prisoners "would

not affect the implementation of

Resolution 598 in the sequence of

ally recognised borders."

might take some time."

its provisions."

istry spokesman said.

in 1947, before the birth of Israel. Egyptian Foreign Minister Esmat Abdel-Maguid accompanied Mubarak, Jordan's official news agency Petra said. It said Arasat's aides included his political adviser Hani Al Hassan, bers Mahmoud Abbas and Mohammed Milhem, and Said

Kamal, a PNC member. Relations

News of the renewal of toplevel Jordan-PLO contacts was generally well-received in

> "I hope this meeting will start a (Continued on Page 2)

13 killed in Punjab shooting

CHANDIGARH, Oct 22, (AP):. Suspected Sikh extremists shot and killed 13 people today, including a state leader of the ruling Congress Party, police

Nachattar Singh, a Congress leader and president of the Pun-jab National Motor Transport Union, was gunned down as he got off a bus in the village of Badhni Khurd, police said.

In Firozpur district, five gunmen armed with AK-47 Chinesemade assault rifles opened fire on a group of untouchables in a resettlement colony near the

Pakistan border.
Twelve were killed instantly and seven others were wounded. The United News of India news agency said the victims were brewing illegal liquor along

Rocket attack

ISLAMABAD, Oct (Reuter): Guerrillas fighting the Soviet-backed Afghan govern-ment rocketed and shelled the northern town of Kunduz today, killing two people and wounding 14, the official Kabul Radio said.

trying to split Lebanon BEIRUT, Oct 22, (Reuter): Lebanese Shi'ite Muslim leader Nabih Berri accused his Christian rivals today of trying to split the country and said the result would be like splitting an atom.

Christians

accused of

Berri, head of the Amal

militia, said in an interview with Reuters and Visnews television agency the only way to end Lebanon's political crisis was to unite its rival Muslim and Christian governments. "I hope new violence will not

flare because no side can win against the other, but I cannot make any guarantees because the conspiracy is very big," said Berri, whose Syrian-backed Amal movement is the largest Muslim militia in Lebanon.

"Lebanon now is like an atom that if you break will explode and have dangerous consequences on its surroundings," he said.

Berri accused the hardline Christian Lebanese Forces (LF) militia of trying to set up its own Maronite state and said it had sabotaged the election of a pro-Syrian president.

Reforms

Berri said a new head of state could not be elected before reforms were made to give Lebanon's Muslim majority a greater say in the Christian-

'It has now become clear that political reforms should happen before the election of a president. We will not have a president or a parliament without political reforms," he said.

 Meanwhile the United Arab Emirates (UAE) today called for an emergency Arab summit on the political crisis in Lebanon, the official emirates news agency WAM said.

and convene the meeting.

It said the Foreign Ministry sent a letter to Arab League Secretary General Chedli Klibi asking him to take urgent measures to contact Arab leaders

Gemayel begins foreign tour to save Lebanon

BEIRUT, Oct 22, (Reuter): Former Lebanese President Amin Gemayel left today on a tour of foreign capitals intended to help break the country's political deadlock, a source close to Gemayel said.

He said Gemayel would visit several Arab and European capitals on a tour lasting several days but he declined to specify the countries

Gemayel said in an interview with a Kuwaiti newspaper publi-shed today that he would first visit Abu Dhabi and Dubai before going on to other coun-

"I am today more anxious for Lebanon than at any time past, and will try to save it from disintegration and partition more than I tried when I was in power," he said.

Gemayel ended his six-year term a month ago and the presidency has since been vacant because of a power struggle bet-ween Christian and Muslim

In his final act as President, Gemayel appointed a govern-ment headed by Maronite Christian Army Commander Michel Aoun, which has vied for power with an administration led by Sunni Muslim acting Prime

Minister Selim Al Hoss. Gemayel also said the rightwing Christian Lebanese Forces (LF) militia had pressured him to leave the country.

Gemayel's private militia was disbanded and absorbed by the Lebanese Forces shortly after he stepped down. He said Deputy Commander Karim Pagradouni of the Lebanese Forces had threatened his wife after he refused to answer Paqradouni's telephone calls.

Warning

"The deputy commander of the Lebanese Forces gave her a warning to me that I leave Lebanon within 48 hours or else there would be dangerous consequences ... my wife replied that we were staying in our house even if they bombed it and destroyed it above all of our heads," Gemayel

"Now they prevent my friends from travelling and force them to forfeit their private property." he

"They say that Amin Gemayel amassed a huge fortune during his presidency ... this is the biggest service they can do for me because public opinion will discover through them that Amin Gemayel did not amass a fortune and only possesses what his father willed him.

Hezbollah fighters vow revenge

Air raid victims buried

RASHAYA, Lebanon, Oct 22, (Agencies): Iranian-backed militants vowed revenge today as they buried six people killed by yesterday's Israeli air raid in

Lebanon's Bekaa Valley.
Fighters from Hezbollah, wearing military fatigues, hoisted the six coffins shoulder-high as they marched through the narrow unpaved streets of Mashghara to the cemetery, witnesses

"Israel, Israel, our fighters will not kneel down ... we shall take revenge," chanted fist-waving militants.

Muslim prayers echoed across Mashghara and black flags flut-

tered from balconies. The six, including a four-year-old boy, were killed when Israeli planes blasted Hezbollah bases around Mashghara. Three others were killed by a similar raid southeast of Sidon on Palestin-

ian positions. Police said today the final death toll climbed to 16 when one of the wounded died. The total

number of people wounded stood at 34.

The strikes, launched to avenge the killing of seven Israeli soldiers by a suicide bomber in South Lebanon on Wednesday, were the bloodiest in Lebanon this year. Hezbollah claimed responsibility for the bombing, the most devastating against Israeli forces since 1985.

Israeli warplanes flew thunderous supersonic runs over the ancient city of Baalbek in East Lebanon overnight, fuelling fears of an imminent attack on the main stronghold of pro-Iranian extremists; police said today.

Police said sonic booms jolted the population of Baalbek out of their beds as Israeli jets crashed the sound barrier in several low altitude runs after midnight

(2200 GMT) yesterday.
"They've seldom done such a thing since the 1982 invasion." said a police spokesman who cannot be named under standing regulations. "People are afraid their city will be the next target for Israel's retaliation to the

suicide bombing." Silent

The pro-Iranian Islamic Jihad group was silent today about the fate of its two American hostages, whom it threatened to harm in reprisal for the air raids.

The shadowy group, believed to be a branch of Hezboliah, holds American Terry Anderson, 40, Middle East bureau chief of the Associated Press, and Thomas Sutherland, dean of agriculture at the American University of Beirut. Amal militia leader Nabih Berri said today that kidnapping was an "unforgivable crime" saying "unforgivable crime" American hostages should not be killed to avenge Israel's latest air raid on Lebanon. Syria and its Palestinian allies

are massing troops near the south Lebanon port of Sidon. security and political sources said today.

They said Syria had redeployed 3,000 of the 7,000 troops it

had in Beirut's southern suburbs along the coastal road linking the capital to Sidon over the past

A fighter wounded during the Israeli raid on Masghara in Lebanon, is rushed to an ambulance by fellow militiamen. (Reuter wire-

WEATHER

FAIR weather with light to moderate southeasterly wind. State of sea: slight to moderate High water: 10.00 am, 10.30 pm Low water: 4,30 pm Sunrise: 5,53 am Sunset: 5.10 pm Maximum temperature recorded: Kuwait: 35°C 95°F Failaka: 30°C 86°F Maximum temperature expected: Kuwait: 33°C 91°F Ahmadi: 30°C 86°F Failaka: 30°C 86°F Maximum humidity recorded: Kuwait: 44 per cent Ahmadi: 44 per cent Failaka: 50 per cent Maximum humidity expected: Kuwait. 50 per cent A hmadi: 60 per cent

Failaku: 60 per cen

West Indies clinch Champions Trophy

political ends."

SHARJAH, Oct 22, (Reuter): West Indies won the Champions Trophy one-day cricket tournament when they beat Pakistan by 11 runs in the final today. Scores: West Indies 235 for six (50 overs), Pakistan 224 (49.4 overs).

Qatar beheads 2

BAHRAIN. Oct 22, (Reuter): Qatar today beheaded two men found guilty of murder, an Interior Ministry official contacted by telephone from neighbouring Bahrain said. He declined to give their

nationalities. The Qatari news agency named them as Youssef Hassan Ahmed and Mohammed Zaid Al

Shimari. The agency said the first accused had been found guilty of beating a man to death.

Carlucci supports arms for moderate Arab states

WASHINGTON, Oct 22, (AP): Congressional opponents of US arms sales to moderate Arab states don't understand US strategy and are jeopardising hopes for securing peace in the region, Defence Secretary Frank C. Carlucci said yesterday.

Such arms sales not only improve the security of friendly nations such as Saudi Arabia and Jordan, but also help cement relationships that provide the United States diplomatic leverage, Carlucci said.

Realism

The sales do not threaten Israel, he said, adding the administration's critics fail to think through the implications for the Jewish state of being surrounded by Arab nations relying on non-US arms.

"Some in Washington, and on

Capitol Hill in particular, have exhibited a lack of realism indeed, a strategic confusion about the why and wherefore of US-Arab defence relationships," Carlucci said,

'Various interest groups and many in Congress have sought to impede virtually every administration initiative to provide reasonable and responsible military assistance to our Arab partners," he said. "As a result, Great Britain,

France, China the Soviet Union and others are moving into the highly desirable positions of confidence and influence which America has traditionally enjoyed with friends such as Jordan and Saudi Arabia. We need a new sense of realism in Washington about the strategic purposes of our policies in the Middle

Monks urge dissolution of Sri Lankan parliament

COLOMBO, Oct 22, (Reuter): Buddhist monks in Sri Lanka have called on the government to dissolve parliament immediately and hold presidential and parliamentary elections under a caretaker regime to help restore peace on the island.

Their letter, dated Oct 20 and released to the press today, was signed and sent to President Junins Jayewardene by the four chief prelates on behalf of the island's 25,000 monks.

They also urged the govern-

ment to take "meaningful steps" acceptable to all citizens after discussions with various party leaders to conduct fair elections. Demands

Leaders of seven main opposition parties made similar demands at a meeting with Javewardene yesterday.

The demand for dissolution of parliament comes amid tensions following daily political killings and anti-government strikes and protests blamed on Marxist

Police have said the Marxist People's Liberation Front, composed of majority Sinhalese youth, was behind the killings of more than 450 people, mostly ruling United National Party supporters and security men, in the past 14 months.

The front is protesting against a pact, signed by Jayewardene and Indian Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi in July last year, seeking an end to unrest by minority Tamils. The group describes the pact as a sell-out to India.

The government said on Thursday it was halting operations against the front for at least a week in an attempt to end political killings.

The government, which yesterday set Dec 19 for presidential elections, had no immediate comment on the demand for a dissolution of parliament. But it said that it would meet representatives of the seven opposition parties next week and would state its position on their demands.

S. Africa unveils new highly mobile armoured car

JOHANNESBURG, Oct. 22, (Reuter): Pretoria's secretive arms industry, flourishing despite an international boycott, unveiled today a highly mobile armoured car that would have been ideal for the Angolan war that South Africa has just left.

Called the Rooikat, which in the Afrikaans language means a lynx-like cat called the caracal, the weapon was proudly presented to the public by Defence Minister Magnus Malan who described it as "the only one of its kind in the world."

Weighing 27 tonnes but capa-ble of driving at 120 km per hour (75 mph), the vehicle is touted as ideally suited to warfare in bush and desert terrain. It looks like a tank except that it has wheels. Barred

Journalists were taken to see the vehicle put through its paces on a testing ground near Pretoria yesterday, but were barred from reporting on the weapon until today when Malan made the formal announcement at a stadium

near Johannesburg.
At the testing ground, South
African Army chief General Kat Liebenberg said the Rooikat was designed for missions deep into enemy territory — but he declined to say which of South Africa's enemies he had in mind.

Ironically the Rooikat is being launched only weeks after South African forces pulled out of the bush war in Angola, for which it

was presumably designed.
South African troops left Angola in late August as part of a complex peace process aimed at ending the conflict in Angola and giving independence to neighbouring Namibia, which Pretoria runs in defiance of the United Nations.

WASHINGTON, Oct 22, (AP):

The US State Department yes-

terday welcomed the decision of

Rooikat's armament is a 76 millimetre gun firing armour-piercing shells which, the makers claim, can in certain conditions knock out full-size tanks twice the vehicle's

But its main selling points are its high speed, ability to manoeuvre over rough country and 1,000 km (600-mile) range.

Malan said the Rooikat was an indirect result of an 11-year-old international embargo on arms sales to South Africa which led Pretoria to develop its own weapons industry.

Armscor, the state-run arms manufacturer, has become one of South Africa's industrial giants with an annual turnover of three billion rand (\$1.2 billion). Refuses

It is also South Africa's largest exporter of manufactured goods - although Armscor refuses to

say who its customers are. Reporters at the Pretoria testing ground ran into a wall of silence when they pressed Arms-cor officials for details of the

company's operations.
But the officials did not deny reports that South Africa sells weapons to more than 30 countries and that Armscor's muchvaunted G-5 howitzer had been supplied to Iran for use in the

Gulf war. "The Rooikat has sale potential. We are watching the market for opportunities," Johan van Vuuren, Armscor's executive general manager, told a news

conference.

Armscor stressed that the Rooikat and its weaponry were almost entirely locally made. only "a few nuts and bolts" were imported, one official said.

Two Greek crewmen dead

Girl still missing in fatal ship collision

PIRAEUS, Greece, Oct 22, (AP): A 14-year-old girl was missing today after an Italian freighter rammed into a Greek cruise ship carrying 475 British students and teachers, officials

Two Greek seamen were reported killed in the collision yesterday outside Piraeus harbour at 6.30 pm (1630 GMT) vesterday.

The passengers were flying back to England aboard four charter jets. The first plane with 140 people aboard, some still wrapped in blankets, took off from Athens airport just before 1 pm (1000 GMT).

A British embassy official said the girl, Vivienne Barley, from Walsall in England's West Midands region, was the only person still unaccounted for.

Frogmen and Coast Guard crews were searching the area where the Epirotiki Lines cruise ship, the 6,300-tonne Jupiter, sank, less than a mile (1.6 kilometres) from Piraeus harbour at the start of an eight-day educational cruise.

A Merchant Marine Ministry official said radio appeals were broadcast "for anyone who may have seen her or picked her up to contact us.'

Epirotiki spokesman Spyros Mavrikis said the giri was last seen by friends aboard the ship. Some friends said they saw her as she was about to get in the water and she looked very scared ... we're still hoping." Mavrikis

The hastily assembled rescue flotilia plucked the youngsters and adults from the oily water, which was filled with debris from the ship. The Jupiter had a 120member crew, and the 415 children were accompanied by 60

US welcomes Kremlin move on Sakharov activities. Redman criticised the

Soviet authorities to allow dis-Development of Humanity. He has never travelled to a foreign sident leader Andrei Sakharov to visit the United States, and urged country before. Moscow to give the same permis-While welcoming the decision sion to all Soviets wishing to concerning Sakharov, a physicist travel abroad. Spokesman Charles Redman who won the Nobel Peace Prize

in 1975 for his human rights said Sakharov will be travelling

in his capacity as a trustee of the newly formed International Soviets for refusing exit visas for Foundation for the Survival and

> "Soviet use of alleged knowledge of state secrets to deny many other Soviet citizens in right to travel abroad is deplorable and inconsistent with Soviet commitments under the Helsinki accords," Redman said.

teachers and aides.

"The Italian ship tore a huge hole below the waterline, almost splitting the Jupiter in two ... no wonder it sank in less than an hour," Mavrikis said.

Rescue Mavrikis said the cruise organiser, schools abroad of Haywards Heath in England's Sussex county, had chartered two planes to take the group home today.

The two dead seamen, Vassilis Psomas and Athanasios Golemotis, were crushed to death as they tried to attach tugboat cables in the rescue operation, Mavrikis said.

British Ambassador Sir Jeremy Thomas praised the "skill and courage of all those involved in the rescue attempt ... the Greek rescue services and all those in charge of the children.'

"I would also like to pay tribute to the British schoolchildren for their calmness and their courage. They were an example to us all," he said in a statement. Merchant Marine Minister

Evangelos Yannopoulos said in a statement that the Italian freighter was to blame and that itsskipper, Capt. Flavio Carmin-ale, was being held on manslaughter charges.

Screaming

Some of the children spoke of the moment of collision in detail. The lights went out, and the ship went off to one side ... the girls were screaming and crying, and we couldn't see anything properly. It was very frighten-

ing," said Stephanie Stavrou, 16. At least 64 people, including 30 pupils, were injured when the Adige container ship collided with the Jupiter at dusk.

All the rescued were initially taken to hospital, but the Merchant Marine Ministry officials, who declined to be named in accordance with Greek practice, said two adults - one with a fractured collarbone, the other with abdominal injuries — were the only passengers still hospitalised today.

The teenagers from 13 schools across England were starting an eight-day educational cruise in the Mediterranean with stopovers at the Greek islands and at ports in Egypt, Israel and



British passengers being ferried to shore after their Greek cruise ship collided with an Italian freighter outside the port of Piraeus near Athens. (Reuter wirephoto)

Hurricane Joan slams into Nicaraguan coastal town

MANAGUA, Nicaragua, Oct 22, (AP): Hurricane Joan hit the Nicaraguan coastal town of Bluefields today with 125 mile (200 kilometre) per hour winds and blinding rain, tearing off roofs, causing blackouts and forcing residents to flee in fear of floods and mudslides.

Nearly 1,000 people were evacuated in the nearly morning darkness after floodwaters threatened to engulf a Bluefields neighbourhood, state radio

Voice of Nicaragua reported.

Joan smashed houses and cut electricity and telephone service in the city, but no casualties were reported early today.

Precautionary evacuations began in Managua as the storm swept inland, according to a newspaper report, while two towns in Costa Rica suffered severe flooding, officials there

Scientists report success

in moving trapped whales

Joan late yesterday struck

BARROW, Alaska, Oct 22.

(Reuter): Scientists reported

their first significant success in

efforts to guide three whales

from an icy prison towards the

open sea, as offers of help came

from around the world.

The California grey whales, the largest measuring nearly 40 feet (12 metres), have been trap-

ped for about two weeks beneath

on the north slope of Alaska.

thick ice near this eskimo village

However, at a late yesterday

news conference, scientists said

they had completed digging 24 holes, each about 20 feet long (six

metres), in a string away from

shore, towards unfrozen waters.
"The whales are running up
and down the holes. They're
using them all," said Ron

Morris, a fisheries biologist with the National Oceanic and

Atmospheric Administration.

swimming the entire length of the two dozen holes, surfacing every few minutes to breathe. To force

the whales away from the

shoreline, the scientists are let-

For Treatment

persons suffering from

Available at:

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Khaldiya Complex

Farwaniya.

Tele. 4748787

theumatism and pain in the

the efficient remedy the

Dead Sea mineral salts.

LISAN

A mineral product from the Dead Sea

The three whales, he said, were

Nicaragua's Great Corn island, state radio reported. Despite damage to structures, there were no immediate reports of casualties on the island, 45 miles (72 kilometres) from Bluefields.

Downpours Heavy winds and rain knocked out power in Rama, 62 miles (100 kilometres) west of Bluefields, and strong downpours were reported in central Chontales and southern Rio San Juan provinces.

Forecasters with the US National Hurricane Centre in Coral Gables, Florida, said the storm, travelling west at 10 miles (16 kilometres) per hour, was

expected to weaken considerably as it continued passing over land. Flash flood and mudslide warnings were issued for all of Costa Rica. Nicaragua, western Panama and eastern Honduras. Forecasters predicted more than

15 inches (38 centimetres) of rain

ting the holes closest to shore

freeze over and digging new ones

of square holes stretches in a

slightly crooked line across the

snow-covered ice, resembling the

dotted lines down the centre of a

Morris said eskimo workers

were labouring around the clock

in sub-zero temperatures and had greatly speeded up their dig-ging of the breathing holes. The holes, cut with chainsaws and

kept open with small devices that

agitate the water, are spaced about 25 feet (eight metres)

At the same time, an Alaska

National Guard helicopter is

using a seven-ton block of con-

crete on the end of a cable to

break holes about five miles

(eight km) away. Those holes are being punched in the ice towards

those where the whales are swim-

This has never been attemp-

ming back and forth.

ted before.

Viewed from the air, the string

towards the open ocean.

highway.

would inundate those areas by Waves of 10 to 15 feet (three to

five metres) were expected near the hurricane's centre and heavy waves were reported early today on the Caribbean coasts of Nicaragua and Costa Rica. **Effective**

At least 52,000 people evacuated the coasts of Nicaragua and Costa Rica as Joan's centre headed over Bluefields, 180 miles (290 kilometres) east of Managua on the remote Miskito coast.

"The danger is effective and real. There exists a great danger of loss of life in the city of Bluefields," Information Mini-

thousands homeless in Colombia and Venezuela.

Dukakis seeks

black

enthusiasm

to arouse

ster Manuel Espinoza said last The storm already has left at SYDNEY, Oct 22, (AP): Police least 26 dead and tens of

ing from Hong Kong.
A total of 21 people were arrested here and in Hong Kong follassing the seizure of 43.5

Cancer surgery

WASHINGTON, Oct 22, (Reuter): In a bid to overtake George Bush's lead in the polls, Democratic presidential no-minee Michael Dukakis made a rare appearance before inner city blacks to try to stir up en-

thusiasm for his campaign.

The Massachusetts governor ventured to a Harlem church in New York yesterday and told a mostly black audience that he was their best bet in the Nov 8 election to uphold civil rights laws, fight drugs and extend

prosperity.
"I need your help," said Dukakis, who is trailing his Republican rival in popular vote polls by between seven and 17 points.

"The difference between George Bush and me is very simple," he said. "He wants to help people who already have made it. I want to help every American make it. He's on their side, I'm on yours."

Surveys
Blacks accounted for about 20
per cent of the 1984 Democratic
presidential votes, but a number of surveys have shown that limited enthusiasm for Dukakis in the black community is hurt-

ing his White House prospects.

Dukakis, who defeated black rights leader Jesse Jackson for the Democratic presidential nomination but now has his active support, was interrupted by applause several dozen times as he delivered a gospel-style speech.

Dukakis later reached out to blue collar workers in the traditionally Democratic steel town of McKeesport, Pennsylvania, telling them he would help save the steel industry by negotiating agreements with other countries to reduce the flow of foreign steel into the United States.

"Don't let anybody tell you that the steel industry is dead in this country," he said. "It isn't. It's not going to be. We're going to build it back." Censure

Bush spent the day stressing his foreign policy experience by mapping out a plan to abolish chemical weapons.

In a speech in Toledo, Ohio, he proposed the censure of nations using chemical weapons and creation of a formal group to control the transfer of chemical

technology and weapons.
"I want to be known as the president who, working with our allies, the Soviets and others, led to the elimination of chemical warfare and chemical weapons," Bush said.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Lord Callaghan

LONDON, Oct 22, (Reuter); Former Labour Prime Minister Lord Callaghan, 76, has left hospital where he was admitted after collapsing on Thursday.

Hospital officials said he was released yesterday after doctors kept him under observation and

found nothing wrong.

Callaghan had felt faint after giving a reading at a memorial service in London for a former leader of both the House of Commons and Lords.

Last June he underwent tests after suffering a mild stroke.

Papandreou

LONDON, Oct 22, (AP): Greek Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou, looking fit and well after major heart surgery, flew to Athens today promising a full investigation into a ship collision near the port of Piracus.

The 69-year-old prime mini-ster left Heathrow airport on an Olympic Airways flight with his 34-year-old girlfrield, Dimitra Liani, nearly two months after he arrived in Britain but just three weeks after his operation.

Two accidents

BARCELONA, Spain, Oct 22, (UPI): Eleven retired vacationers and two West German tourists died in separate bus crashes on a northern highway today, authorities said.

Sixty-four people were injured in the two accidents, which occurred six hours apart on the northern stretch of a coastal highway that links southern Spain with France.

Anti-drug bill

WASHINGTON, Oct 22, (UPI): The historic 100th Congress adjourned early today, passing an anti-drug bill that allows the execution of drug lords, hits users with up to \$10,000 in fines and creates a cabinet-level drug

The election-year bill sailed through the House of Representatives in a 346-11 vote and by voice vote in the Senate. Heroin seized

today said they had made the largest seizure of heroin in Australia's history after smashing an international drug ring operat-

kilograms (96 pounds) of high-grade That heroin, with an estimated street value of \$50

WASHINGTON, Oct 22, (AP): Supreme Court Justice Sandra Day O'Connor underwent surgery yesterday for breast cancer and is expected to make a "total recovery" and be back on the bench by the end of the month, a court spokeswoman said.

Spokeswoman Toni House said the cancer was discovered "in a very early form."

King Hussein. Mubarak and **Arafat hold** surprise talks

(Continued from Page 1)

new page in Jordan's relations with the PLO," said Jamal Al Sha'er, head of the Democratic

Unionist Association of Jordan, a nationalist group.

Sha'er said he believed Jordan had gone too far in breaking ties with the West Bank. "We had hoped the political aspects would have been left to the PLO and Jordan would continue to shoulder legal and administrative responsibilities," he said.
Rami Khoury, editor of the English-language Jordan Times, commented: "There needs to be

high-level Jordan-PLO consultation, especially to gather pan-Arab support for whatever new position the PNC adopts." A PLO source said: "We are

happy because it is very important for Jordan and the PLO to work together. The PNC said our future relations should be based on confederation."

"This is a good step because it brings Jordan back to the picture," Israeli Foreign Ministry spokesman Alon Liel said of the meeting. "He (Arafat) needs Jordaness presser He (Arafat) needs Jordaness presser He (Arafat) dan as a partner. He needs the full co-operation and the full back-ing of Jordan."

Soviet leader to visit India

NEW DELHI, Oct 22, (Renter): Soviet leader Mikhail Gorba-chev will make a three-day visit to India from Nov 18 to 21, his second in two years, official sour-

ces said today.
Gorbachev, elevated to the presidency in September, last visited India in November, 1986. The sources said Gorbachev

will hold at least two sessions of talks with Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi.

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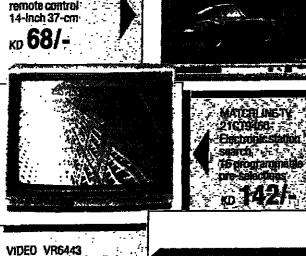
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Zahir Shah urged to join government

NEW YORK, Oct 22, (Reuter): A United Nations official trying to bring about a political set-tlement in Afghanistan has appealed to exiled King Mohammed Zahir Shah to help form a government, The New York

Times reported today.

The time has come for the king to step forward and give a lead to the process of national reconciliation called for in the Geneva accords that provided for Soviet military withdrawal from Afghanistan," Diego Cordovez said in an interview.

Cordovez, who is UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar's representative for Afghanistan, said he had sent a message to the king to that effect

The 73-year-old king has lived in Rome since his overthrow in 1973. He ruled Afghanistan for

In Rome his spokesman, General Abdul Wali, said it is the king's practice not to comment on his diplomatic contacts and there would be no immediate reaction to Cordovez' remarks.

But he said the king was willing to take any role if the principles of consensus and self-determination were observed. Cordovez, who admitted a deadlock in his efforts to promote a political settlement in Afghanistan, also urged three exiled politicians to help form a "broad-based coalition govern-

ment" by the time the Soviet withdrawal is completed. The three are former Deputy Prime Minister Abdul Samad Hamid, now living in West Ger-many, former Minister of Justice Abdul Satar Sirat, in exile in Saudi Arabia and Abdul Wakil. a former minister of agriculture

who lives in Pakistan. If the Afghans do not agree on political reconciliation by the time the last Soviet soldiers leave, "we may see chaos and complete civil war," Cordovez said.

Meanwhile, two Afghans were sentenced to death by a Kabul court for planting a bomb which killed 14 people and injured more than 30 in the Afghan capital last month, the Soviet news agency Tass reported.

The Soviet agency said two other "terrorists" received lengthy prison terms for their part in the Sept 11 attack outside the state-owned trading company

UN agency to fly food relief to S. Sudan

NAIROBI, Oct 22, (Reuter): The United Nations World Food Programme (WFP) will start airlifting 1,000 tonnes of urgently needed food into southern Sudan on Sunday despite rebel threats to shoot down relief aircraft, a senior WFP official said.

Nils Enqvist, the WFP's representative in Kenya, said today the supplies would be flown from the Ugandan town of Entebbe to Juba on a chartered C-130 Hercules, carrying 20 ton-nes of food on two or three flights

Threat

Enqvist said the Hercules would have to run the gauntlet of rebel gunners on Jebel Lado, a hill two or three km north of Juba airport, which the rebel Sudan People's Liberation Army (SPLA) captured last month.

Rebel fire from Jebel Lado has damaged several aircraft flying into Juba recently and Enqvist

shoot the Hercules out of the sky. "They are quite happy to tell us that they are going to shoot at us. They said in a radio announ-

said the SPLA had threatened to

cement that they are going to shoot us down" he told Reuters. The SPLA, which has been fighting a civil war in the south for five years, has accused the WFP of supplying government

Enqvist said more than 50,000 people displaced by the war had taken refuge in Juba where food was fast running out. This is a humanitarian airlift

which is only going to bring food to the suffering displaced people in Juba,' he said. Relief agencies have turned to

air transport to supply the besieged town because convoys of food trucks moving overland from Uganda and Zaire have been repeatedly attacked by SPLA guerrillas and several drivers killed.

159 killed in Algerian riots:

ALGIERS, Oct 22, (AP): The bloody riots that swept Algeria during the first half of this month left 159 people dead and 154 others injured, according to official figures released by the Interior

The estimate was lower than that released previously by the Information Ministry, which reported 176 dead. The information Ministry said at the time that this figure was probably lower than the actual number of people killed in the uprising that began

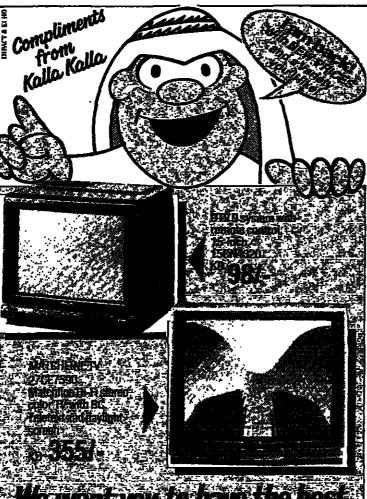
Unofficial estimates by medical workers during the uprising put the number of dead at between 400 and 500, with more than 1,000 injured. Most of the

deaths reportedly resulted from troops firing into crowds of demonstrators.

No explanation was given by the Interior Ministry for the difference in death estimates.

The unrest, spurred by Algeria's economic crisis, began with demonstrators protesting food shortages and rising prices and demanding an end to President Chadli Benjedid's austerity programme.

Algeria, whose economy is run on a strict, Soviet-style centrally directed system, has been hurt by the crash of oil prices. More than 95 per cent of the North African country's exports come from oil





Marcos vows to fight US racketeering charges

NEW YORK, Oct 22, (Reuter): Ousted Philippine President Ferdinand Marcos, who still dreams of returning to his homeland, now must fight to stay out of an American jail.

Marcos, 71, and his wife Imelda were charged yesterday in a \$268 million racketeering scheme alleged to have started when he was the authoritarian ruler of the Philippines and continued into his American exile. The Marcoses were accused of

looting the Philippine treasury of \$103 million and defrauding US banks of \$165 million. Saudi arms dealer Adnan

Khashoggi was accused of aiding the couple in trying to conceal the scheme. He said through his lawyers that he had done nothing "They used the Philippine treasury as if it was their personal treasure." New York FBI chief

in New York federal court. In Honolulu, Marcos' attorney Richard Hibey said Marcos would fight the charges, but won-dered whether the 71-year-old

James Fox said of the Marcoses

as the indictments were unsealed

political exile had the physical stamina to "withstand the rigours of a criminal trial of this

scope and magnitude."
Hibey said Marcos had refused a "drop dead" deal by the US government which would have required him and his wife to plead guilty to racketeering charges and give evidence against

ges and give evidence against others with no assurance that they would not be put in jail.

"Marcos offered to enter into meaningful negotiations with the US and Philippine government." It is used to small the small ments," Hibey said. He would not give any details on what Marcos wanted to discuss.

Deterrent

The indictment said the Marcoses, who once hobnobbed with the world's rich and famous and claimed American presidents as friends, used their stolen Philippine pesos to secretly fund the purchase of four Manhattan

office buildings. Khashoggi was said in the indictments to have agreed to act as a front, pretending he bought the office towers before the Philippines government sued to get them.

The Marcoses must plead in New York federal court on Cct 31. If convicted they face up to 20 years in jail on the charges

against them. Meanwhile, President Corazon Aquino today called a US court indictment of Marcos a "powerful deterrent" to rulers who think they are above the law.

In a statement, Aquino praised the US action, saying efforts by foreign countries to investigate "the crimes of the Marcoses will lead to the early recovery of stolen assets that rightfully belong to the Filipino people.

The fact that the Marcoses are being brought to justice will serve as a powerful deterrent to all those who believe themselves above the law and those who would abuse the public trust for

private gain, Aquino said. Manila officials had accused Marcos and his associates of plundering up to \$10 billion from the economy during his 20-year rule which ended in 1986 when he was overthrown by popular revolt and former housewife

Death of Hirohito could prompt suicides

TOKYO, Oct 22, (Reuter): The death of Emperor Hirohito, now gravely ill in his palace, could prompt the suicide of some Japanese who identify totally with the man who has reigned over them for 62

years, some academics say. ounger Japanese have mixed feelings about the emperor's role, but his death will profoundly affect many elderly people who grew up believing that he is a living

Some people may commit suicide after the emperor dies as happened in 1912 when the Meiji Emperor (Hirohito's grandfather) passed away," said Masayuki Suzuki, professor of Japanese history

at Kobe University. social psychologist at a Tokyo university, said that despite Hirohito's renunciation of any claim to divinity after World War Two some Japanese still believed him to be a

Reverence

Many elderly Japanese, con-ditioned by childhood teaching, have a profound reverence for the 87-year-old emperor even if they do not believe him to be divine.

"Mob psychology is operating on those well-wishers," political commentator Hideaki Kase said.

He also said some Japanese could kill themselves on hearing of the emperor's death. particularly those burdened with personal problems who might find this an opportune time to end their lives in a manner that accorded with deep-rooted Japanese tradi-

Some Japanese, especially those over 50 years, regard the emperor with awe, having shared joys and sorrows with him," according to the historian Suzuki. "The older they are, the stronger their reverence for the emperor." mong the Japanese sharing the

death watch at the gates of the Imperial Palace last week was just such a man, an 85-yearold former soldier who would not give his name.

Khmer Rouge ready to accept international peacekeepers hensions of a Khmer Rouge

BANGKOK, Oct 22. (UPI): The militarily-powerful Khmer Rouge guerrilla group today said it is prepared to accept an inter-national peacekeeping force as part of an agreement to end the nine-year-old Kampuchean con-

"As measures to guarantee the agreement and Kampuchea's independence, neutrality and territorial integrity, an international committee of the United Nations or some other international committee, and an international peacekeeping force should be instituted," Khmer Rouge leader Khieu Samphan said in a statement.

The statement, broadcast by the Khmer Rouge Radio, eliminated a major difference between Khieu Samphan and coalition resistance partners Prince Norodom Sihanouk and former Prime Minister Son Sann. Both Sihanouk and Son Sann

have said an international peacekeeping force would be useful to ensure that the Khmer Rouge, with the largest fighting force of the three resistance groups, does not use its military superiority to grab power on its own.

Vietnam and its puppet government in Phnom Penh have rejected the concept of a peacekeeping force, saving it would amount to foreign interference in Kampuchea's internal affairs. Clarification

Hanoi and Phnom Penh have said they would accept an international control commission to oversee a peace agreement, but not a foreign armed force.

The Khmer Rouge termed its new stand a "clarification" of a peace plan issued on Aug 15. That plan acknowledged apprereturn to sole power and agreed that measures should be taken to prevent it. During its rule from 1975 to 1979, the Khmer Rouge pursued

radical communist, isolationist

policies and brutal internal purges that are believed to have led to the deaths of more than one million Kampucheans. The Khmer Rouge was ousted in a Vietnamese invasion that seized the capital on Jan 7, 1979.

A new regime was set up with Vietnamese and Soviet backing and guidance. The Khmer Rouge and the followers of Sihanouk and Son

Sann joined forces in a coalition that has led a guerrilla war to force Vietnam from the country. All parties involved have been

engaged in talks to seek a political solution to the conflict.

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West German official visits Saudi Arabia

RIYADH, Oct 22, (KUNA): West German Education and Science Minister Jurgen Molleman, who is currently visiting Saudi Arabia, today met with the Amir of Riyadh region Prince Salman Bin Adel Aziz

Molleman, who arrived here yesterday on a two-day visit to Saudi Arabia, reviewed with Prince Salman a number of issues of mutual interest, the Saudi-Press Agency reported.

Before coming to Saudi Arabia, the West German official paid a visit to the Yemen Arab Republic, during which he conferred with Yemeni President Ali Abdulla Saleh and senior Yemeni officials.

Death rate in Kuwait drops

THE head of the Health and Bio-Statistics Divison at the Ministry of Public Health, Dr Kamel Al Saleh, has announced that the death rate in Kuwait dropped from 33.3 per thousand in 1983

to 27.7 per thousand in 1987. Speaking to a local daily, he said that death rate among expatriates had significantly decreased. It registered 24.3 per cent in 1983 compared to 18.2 per

The decrease among Kuwaitis dropped by 10.6 per cent. It regis-tered 47.3 per cent in 1983 dropping to 42.3 per cent in 1988.

The upgrading of hospital services both in the private and public sectors and the decrease in deaths due to traffic accidents from 9 per cent in 1983 to 8.1 per cent in 1987 contributed to the drop in the death rate, the official

He added that the infant mortality rate also decreased from 19 per thousand in 1983 to 17.4 per thousand in 1987. This can be attributed to fewer fatal infections, improved childcare techniques and greater awareness of child care on the part of parents,

Restaurant complex opens

Janii Al Sultan of the Sultan Center restaurants, greets US Ambas-

sador to Kuwait W. Nathaniel Howell.

THE Sultan Center has opened its

four-in-one restaurant complex at

The complex houses four res-

taurants with a combined seating

capacity of 613 and is open from 6 am

until midnight seven days a week. The complex includes an outdoor

Kuwait reiterates support of UN disarmament role

UNITED NATIONS, Oct 22, (KUNA): Kuwait has reiterated its full support of the UN's vital role in disarmament and pledged to boost any interntional endeavour to ban chemical and biological weapons and to put an end to nuclear and conventional arms race.

"Kuwait is very keen to exert every possible effort in the interest of this vital objective and this keenness was reflected in the address of HH the Amir of Kuwait before the General Assembly in its 43rd session when he saluted the American and Soviet people on the pioneer steps taken by their leaders towards reducing the arsenal of nuclear weapons." Kuwait's permanent representative to the UN Mohammed Abdulla Abulhassan told the UN's special committee on disarmament.

Abulhassan said the recent improvement in Soviet-American relations, which resulted in the signing of an agreement on the elimination of mediumrange nuclear missiles, had created an encouraging atmosphere for world efforts in this connection.

Abulhassan stressed the need for maintaining nuclear-free zones in different parts of the world and urged the international community to refrain from any kind of nuclear cooperation with the racist regimes of Tel Aviv and Pretoria.

The world community has been assured during the past years that the resort of the allied racist regimes in South Africa

Service

open new offices in the gover-norates of Ahmadi and Jahra to

facilitate the processing of ID card applications which would

reduce seasonal crowding caused by shortage in staff. Additional,

a new office is to be opened in

Farwaniya and the existing office

in Farwaniya will soon be

reoperated as a central office for

the delivery of ID cards, the

are handed over to applicants

daily and that the main problem

facing the Authority is the failure

of applicants to collect their

Japanese ships

to dock again

at Kharg Island

TOKYO, Oct 22, (KUNA): A liaison authority between the

Japanese workers and ship

owners on Thursday said it has

reached an agreement with the

General Federation of Japanese

Sailors to reduce restrictions on.

Japanese vessels across the

Officials said the agreement

The agreement will go into

effect on Tuesday. The first ship

to head towards the Iranian

island is expected to sail the same

day for the first time since 1984.

agreement also allows Japanese

ships to sail at night in the Strait

of Hormuz at longitude 55 to the

The Japanese move was prompted by Iran's acceptance of UN

Resolution 598 on ending the eight-year old Gulf war.

Officials added that the

enables Japanese ships to dock at

Kharg Island, Iran's main oil

Arabian Gulf.

exporting port.

east as of Friday.`

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He said that some 2,000 cards

and the Zionist entity to military force was meant to continue occupation. Their fear of the inevitable end of their inhuman practices had prompted them to acquire nuclear weapons as a tool of terroristic and aggressive policies," he explained.

"The last series in this illegal nuclear drive was the Israeli launching of a space satellite by which it moved the arms race which imposed on the Middle East to the airspace," Abulhassan said.

Abulhassan called on the committee to work towards prevent-

ing a space arms race.
"We side with the international community in is demand for signing of agreements to curb such arms race," he said.

End of this year will be final deadline to obtain ID cards: official

tification.

official said.

MORE than 1,900,000 citizens and expatriates have so far received their ID cards, accord-ing to Faisal Al Shaiji the direc-tor-general of the Public Authority for Civil Information.

Speaking to a local daily, Al Shaiji said that the Authority has given grace periods for completing formalities on a number of occasions to avoid legal action under the Civil Information Code Act No. 22 of 1982. The end of this year will be the final deadline for those who have yet to obtain ID cards, he said.

Crowding Those turning 18 years of age by the end of this year will face legal action if they did not apply for an ID card. The penalty could be in the form of a fine not exceeding KD10, the official

The Authority is currently involved in a study aimed at developing the existing format of the ID card and results will be

cafeteria which offers all types of fast

foods; Chi-Chi's a Mexican res-

taurant: Jeans Grill, a Western res-

taurant specialising in steaks and

Chinese restaurant.
Sultan Center officials say the res-

taurants offer high-quality food at

reasonable prices with friendly, cour-

teous and quick service.

cards on time or to have their revealed soon. A cabinet decision will be

expired ones renewed. Meanwhile, Al Shaiji revealed issued early next year binding all that a new public service is to be government authorities to accept introduced whereby people who the ID card as an official have lost important documents document for personal idencan apply to the Authority's information bank to obtain copies. The documents will relate to passports, rental or marriage The Authority is planning to

contracts.

The Authority maintains updated records of the population by registering births and deaths and by cancelling the names of those who have left the country upon the expiry of their work permits, the official added.

Ministry seeks to increase non-oil revenue

THE finance and industry undersecretary and directorgeneral of the Abu Dhabi Fund for Arab Economic Development, Naser Al Nwais, said that the ministry is preparing studies to increase non-oil revenue to cover the budget deficit.

On completion the study will be forwarded to the cabinet for their directives.

In an interview with the Dubai-based daily Al Bayan, the official pointed out that the government has not resorted to issuing any treasury bills nor did it approach the local market to overcome the deficit in the bud-

The decline in oil prices and current market conditions will not be conducive to increase in spending, he said. The 1988 budbudget and the current deficit will also be the same as in 1987, the official said.

Publishing the budget for 1989 at an early stage will strongly link the stability of the oil market and will assist in making accurate estimates of spendings.
The Abu Dhabi Fund for Arab

Economical Development does not suffer from any financial liquidity crises as its outstanding loans given to other countries are being returned to the state, Al

explained to **UN** committee

Amir's proposal

UNITED NATIONS, Oct 22, (KUNA): The Kuwaiti mission to the United Nations has explained HH the Amir's initiative on settling the international debts crisis to the second committee of the General Assembly's 43rd session.

Member of the Kuwaiti mission, Mohammed Saad Al Sallal, told committee members last night that the developing nations' foreign debts was an acute international crisis.

He added that the crisis threatens the entire international monetary system and needs a deep-rooted political settlement that takes into consideration the humanitarian, social and economic factors of the problem.

The Kuwaiti diplomat said

international understanding of dimensions of the problem, which has halted the development process in many developing countries, has grown by its inclusion on the agenda of the current UN session.

Assistance Kuwait, Sallal said, has since its independence paid due attention to those countries' development problems.

Over the past 30 years. Kuwait has extended assistance and soft loans to those countries and was among the pioneering creditor nations that have pointed out the destructive repercussions of foreign debts on the economic and social structure of the developing nations, Salial went

Kuwait has called, in this con-

text, for an end to commercial the exports of the developing

nations, he told the committee. HH the Amir, Sheikh Jaber Al Ahmed launched his initiative in an address before the General Assembly last September 28, Salial recalled.

Reconsider He explained that the Amir's initiative outlines a clearcut

method of solving the problem based on three articles. First, calling the creditor nations to a meeting to discuss cancelling the repayment of interest on the debts of developing countries and dropping part

tries. Kuwait as a creditor country is ready to attend such a meeting and abide by its decisions.
Second, asking the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund to reconsider their stiff measures on aid-seek-

of the debts of the poorer coun-

ing countries and impose more flexible conditions. Third, increasing and organising the north's scientific and technical assistance to the south and co-operating in the mainten-

ance of natural and human resources, fighting pollution and bolstering development projects.

The Kuwaiti official concluded by hoping that the current General Assembly session would push forward global efforts to explore new horizons for the settlement of the developing countries foreign debts, and thus pave the way to a better and more just future for their peoples.

Ministries to improve administrative performance

THE Ministers of Public Works. Social Affairs and Labour, Communications and the Minister of State for Municipal Affairs have informed a local daily that implementation of HH the Amir's wish for better administrative performance is the prime concern of their ministries.

Abdul Rahman Al Houti, the Minister of Public Works said that he has given instructions to develop the existing performance level at his ministry and to improve the quality of services performed by the ministry around the country.

He pointed out that this will result in stepping up productivity, upgrading performance level, reducing costs and meeting public needs for public and private facilities, services and

He described the Amiri wish to develop functional levels at various government organisations as a true reflection of the deep concern the country's top political leadership is paying to the needs of citizens.

Remedy The Minister of Social Affairs and Labour Sheikh Naser said that the Amiri wish to develop the functional level was a clear indication of top level follow-up of various developments at the improve performance and

The Minister of State for Municipal Affairs Mohammad Al Rifai described the Amiri wish as a commitment to remedy existing problems and upgrade government services.

The Minister of Communications Abdullah Al Sharhan said that the directives of HH the Amir will help eliminate existing problems and enhance the well-being of citizens and expatriates.

Education..... officials meet....

KUWAITS Minister of Educa-tion Anwar Abdullah Al Nouri presided over a meeting of undersecretaries and directors of educational areas of the ministry last week.

The meeting was attended by the Undersecretary of the Ministry of Education Abdul Rahman Al Khudari.

Comments by Al Nouri during his visits to some schools were discussed at the meeting. The minister's visits were aimed at studying the needs of the schools.

Al Nouri called for stopping the practise of transferring teachers from one school to another during the academic year, except

in special circumstances. Nwais added. international level meant to Workers accuse company of illegal practices

A PRIVATE local company is accused of illegal practices

against its staff. Accusations range from long working hours without overtime compensation, forced attempts to make staff sign revised versions of employment contracts, and threats to terminate staff who do not comply with

unreasonable assignments. Al Aamel magazine (The Worker), the organ of the Kuwaiti Workers Union, interviewed workers employed by the local transport company.

An Indian driver said that the company hired him as a driver for KD85 and company's accommodations.
Recently, he had his ID card

withdrawn along with those of his colleagues who refused to sign new contract forms. These new contracts were illegal because they deprived them of their rights by making them work extra hours over and above those stipulated in the original con-

Though he and his colleagues were supposed to work for eight hours, they worked 12 and were paid overtime for only two

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One clause of the illegally revised contract stressed that the employer without advance notice or warning could terminthe Jahra bachelor town. ate the services of staff who declined to work longer hours if

Another worker at the company complained that he was paid KD85 per month as per his contract. However, now the company wanted him to sign a clause binding him to bear the cost of any damages to his vehicle during working hours.

A third worker said that ever

ordered to do so.

since he took a job with the company, workers have lodged complaints with the Ministry of Social Affairs and Labour.

threatened to deport them and would sometimes not provide simple essential living requirements at the 3 x 2 rooms in

Three workers shared a room which often do not have connections to the air-conditioning units and other utilities, he said.

Another Pakistani worker said that they were now jobless and the company is threatening to deport them. He added that although the majority had paid large sums of money to go-betweens for obtaining an employment contract, they are now facing dire consequences. These workers have lost everything -- even their houses back home which they sold to come to Kuwait, he added.



Kuwait's Sony tape dealers recently visited Bangkok, Thailand, for a seminar on the latest technology being used by Sony in tape manufacturing. Kuwait's visiting team included Isam Tuqan, (second from left), Sony sales representative for tapes: Awadh Abdul Jaleel (fourth from left) of Al-Funcon Center and Khalid Khan (right) of Citizen Company, Ltd. Supplying Store Co., Sony's sole agent in Kuwait, sponsored the trip in co-operation with Sony Corp.

EAHRAIN DIGEST

New industrial projects sought OFFICIALS from the Ministry of Development will be visiting Britain this week in a bid to attract new industrial projects to Bahrain.

Sheikh Harnood bin Khalifa Al Khalifa, head of the ministry's industrial promotion unit, and adviser Michael Foley, will give a presentation to members of the Middle East Association in London

They will be highlighting what the island has to offer British industrialists, including low-cost energy and tax and customs

The Middle East Association comprises businessmen already

trading with Arab countries. During their trip, the ministry officials will be having talks with British companies which have expressed an interest in setting up

joint ventures on the island, said a spokesman. The Development Ministry has already given a similar presenta-

Prophet's birthday celebrated THE Bangladesh community in Bahrain celebrated the Prophet's

birthday yesterday at the Bangladesh embassy premises. Charge d'Affaires Abdul Maa'on Choudry, First Secretary Nurul Bashir and some Bangladeshi professors from the Arabian Gulf University were among the 400 people who attended the celebra-

A 'Millad Sharif' was performed to honour the Prophel. Later 'Millat Mehfil' and 'Nabi Pat' competitions were held which featured discussions and recitations from the Holy Quran on the life and work of Prophet Mohammed (PBUH). A 'Qarath' recital competition was also held for the children.

Meanwhile, the Bangladesh Assocition has raised more than BD 2,500 for the flood victims in Banglodesh, according to Abdus Samed Bhuiyan, president of the association.

Self-sufficiency in technicians BAHRAIN'S food and water control laboratory is to become self-

sufficient shortly, with the arrival of more trained Bahraini tech-Three Bahraini employees at the laboratory, attached to the

Public Health Directorate, will return in December after a fourmonth training course in India. Bader Al Hassan, head of the laboratory, said the three Bahraini

food analysts were currently attending a course in food chemistry at the Central Food Technological Research Institute in Mysore. Two Bahraini technicians have already completed a masters degree course in food science from a London institute.

The training programme is supported by the UN Development Programme and Agfund, the Arab Guif programme for UN development organisations.

"With eight highly-qualified technicians, the laboratory, which is already well-equipped, will be self-sufficient shortly. "We are now able to do almost all types of food and water analysis including that

of oil and metal samples," sold Al Hassan. The laboratory is also able to carry out complicated analysis to meet the requirements of Bohrain's food hygienists, he added.

'Falcon squadron'

BAHRAIN airport chiefs have a 'secret weapon' to scare away flocks of seabirds from the runway.

If feathered intruders look like causing a hazard to aircraft, the 'falcon squadron' goes into action.

It's not that Bahrain's traditional hunting bird is let loose on the flocks, but airport officials have found the recorded sound of the falcon's cry played over loudspeakers is enough to put the femporary visitors to flight.

Sheikh Harnad bin Abdullah Al Khalita. Civil Aviation Directorate assistant undersecretary, said: "It is not a segous problem in Bahrain, because we don't have large grassed areas at the airport. We use the system when seabirds from Arod Boy settle on the runway sometimes at low tide."

Live falcons are used to chase birds from the airfield at RAF Benson in Oxfordshire, England, which is the home of the Queen's

Bird strike incidents have been considerably reduced since the special unit was set up in 1985, according to a report in the Rolls-Royce magazine.

Locusts may come to Kuwait

LOCUST swarms invading Saudi Arabia may come to Kuwait and other Gulf states, warned Dr Abbas Kisaiba, director of the technical department at the International Fund of Agricultural Development (IFAD).

During a recent visit to Kuwait, he said that IFAD is ready to finance and supervise the fight against locusts in the GCC states. The plan is to eradicate these pests at source to avoid using chemicals and insecticides on vegetation which is harmful both to plants and

The official added that IFAD is ready to finance the establishment of a network to produce dates in the Gulf states.

humans.

Speaking at an agricultural seminar in Kuwait, he said that IFAD supplied the Kuwaiti Farmers Union with seeds of wheat and barley which are capable of resisting dryness.

problems and agricultural projects that can be executed there. The fund also helped the UAE reorganise its Water Wealth Research Centre at Umm Al

A IFAD delegation will visit

Oman to determine agricultural

Oiwain. The GCC states should plant and cultivate products which are economically feasible rather than try to meet local need of different vegetables and fruits which can be very expensive to

An indepth study on available resources, especially water resources should be undertaken to optimise their use and conversation, Kisaiba added.

grow, the official said.

He said that the increase of agricultural imports into Arab states is due to the absence of political decisions and will to ensure that Arab agricultural production will meet demands and avoid imports.



A representative of Minoita conducts a service training session on the company's new photocopier at the offices of Bader Al Mulia & Bros. Co., Minoita's sole distributor for office products in Kuwait. Minolta engineers T. Yamada and Y. Asakora recently visited several leading establishments in Kuwait where Minoita

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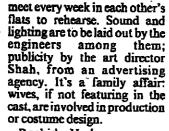
GOING PLACES

Bangladeshis to present fairy tale

THE ghost is late. The four men, standing in the old, empty house, look at their watches. "Huh," scoffs the man named Bhupati, "He's not coming." Suddenly the lights go out, plunging them into darkness. There's a flash of light and a ball of smoke and the ghost is there, grinning horribly. Choudhury reaches for his gun, but clumsily and it goes spinning to the floor.

A scene from Ballavpurer Rupkatha — the fairy tale of Ballavpur, by Bengali play-wright Badal Sarkar. It opens at the Mousetrap Theatre, Kuwait, on Thursday. It is being presented by the Mouchak group, formed by Ban-

Most of those involved in the work are professionals: engineers, doctors, teachers. They



specialist doubling as a drama director, says: "It's a way of staying together and enjoying ourselves; also the Bengalis, like most people from the sub-continent are active culturally."

The 10 actors and 20 production staff expect a sell-out for all four performances, two on Thursday and two on Friday. Some of the 60,000 Banglade shis, and many of the Bengali speaking Indians, are expected



Ejaz, Rumana and Keya: waiting for the ghost

WHAT'S ON

ARTS

Kuwait Science Museum DAILY: 5 pm onwards: Natural history exhibits from in and around Kuwait, including blue whale. Friday: 9 am onwards.

Islamic Arts Museum
SAT-THURS: 8.30 am to 12.30 noon and 4.30 to 7.30 pm. Collection includes rare Islamic artefacts. Ouranic manuscripts: ceramics, carpets and marine equipment. Arabian Gulf St.

Tarec Rajab Museum SAT-THURS: 9 am to 12 noon; 4 to 7 pm; FRIDAYS: 9 am to noon. Collection of Islamic arts, costumes and jewellery om the Muslim world.

Sadu House SAT-THURS: 9 am to 12 noon; 4 to 7 pm. Exhibits include bedouin handicrafts rugs, saddle bags, cushions and textiles. Closed on Friday.

THEATRE

Bengail Play OCT 27/28: 6.30 pm, Mousetrap Theatre. The Mouchak Group, a Bangladeshi group presents "Ballavpurer Rupkatha, a fairy tale. For details phone A. Karim — 2627643; Dr Hayder — 5625456.

SOCIAL

Colva Nite OCT 27: 8.30 pm, Messilah Beach Hotel: Colva Nite with music by the Top Ranks. For details phone 2434776; 2413884; 4310913; 5629141 (after 5 pm). Halloween Party

OCT 31: Children's Halloween pool party at Messilah Beach. Fancy dress competition, pantomime fun and pool fun games. For reservations call the hotel ext. 739/751.

Nite Flight 88 NOV 10: SAS Hotel, The Tent. 9.30 pm: Airline staff will hold a social evening with music by Juke Box Band, Stepping Stones, and the Jazz Quartet. Buffet, contest, prizes and surprises. For reservations contact Ken Winston - 5740256; John - 2435440; Tony -2415439.

Navelim Youth Centre NOV 17: Second social gettogether at a local hotel. Music by Stepping Stones. For details ring 2407360 after 3.30 pm. Goa Cultural Association. DEC 8: Goa Cultural Association (S.U.F.A.), will hold their annual social evening at a local Kuwait hotel.

MUSIC

David McArthur Recital OCT 31: 8 pm. Mousetrap

Theatre, Jabriya: British pianist David McArthur will give a recital as part of his third annual Gulf tour. For details contact 2469348/2441746/240-

Bob Marley Night NOV 4: SAS Tent. 7.30 to 9.30 pm: Steve Michael and The Electric Rendezvous will

Rashid Hyder, an eye

to attend.



(L-R) Rumana, Keya, Moavinul, Mahmood and Shams rehearse a scene.

be seeking to recreate the spirit of Jamaica, with a tribute to

Bob Marley, the king of reggae.

EDUCATION

British Council OCT 25-26: 5.30 pm. A talk for students with a non-British secondary education will be held at the British Council, Mansouriya. For seat reserva-tions call 2515512.

CINEMA

Children's Film OCT 26-27: A film for children, Annie, will be shown at

the British Council on Oct 26, 6 pm, and Oct 27, 10.30 am. Annie dreams of a life outside the orphanage and Daddy Warbucks makes her dream come true. Duration: 123 minutes. Admission free but it is advisable to reserve seats. Tel: 2515512; 2533204.

HOTELS

At the SAS

AL BUSTAN: "Oktober Fest," until Oct 28, featuring German cuisine. Buffet includes nudel suppe mit huhn, veal kasseler and other dishes. Al Bustan offers Friday brunch for families, 11.30 am to 3 pm. Duo Paradise from Poland provide music. Sahrat Al Khaimah: Orien-

tal night, held every Tuesday in the Tent; highlights are Arab souk. Oriental cuisine and Oriental music.

Peacock Room: Chinese meals prepared by chef Von Kwee Kiong. The menu features fried wanton, sauteed diced chicken with cashew nut and steak Chinese style.

Al Boom: "New Taste of the Week" prepared by chef Peter D. Zobrist. Appetisers, charcoal grilled steak and seafood, plus daily special.

At the Meridien

LA BRASSERIE: Thursday's jam session, foot tapping jazz music by Remy D'Mello; family fun on Fridays; oriental buffet with music and video cartoons.

Versailles: Lunch and dinner grilled seafood; meat or fish fondi grilled salmon. Al Waha: Noodles promo-

tion; chocolate cakes, pastries and truffles; until Sept 30. Fingan Tea Lounge: Banana promotion; plus tea, coffee, refreshments and juices served in oriental atmosphere of tea

lounge. At the Kuwait Plaze FILIPINO night held every

Sunday from 7 pm to 9.30 pm. Al Dallah coffee shop: Buffet breakfast, lunch and dinner; also set menu; mini-business lunch.

International Food Arcade: 4 to 10 pm; ice cream festival: light snacks served from 10:00 am to 11:00 pm.

Bosphorus Restaurant: Turkish cuisine, a la carte; lunch and dinner daily except Saturday.

Marco Polo Restaurant: Italian food, live music and at night candlelight dinner.

At the Sheraton RIÇCARDO'S: Italian cuisine; music by the Sienna's Duo. Lunch and dinner, daily. Closed on Fridays.

Al Hambra: Sundays: Lebanese cuisine; Wednesdays: seafood night; Friday's buffet brunch. Entertainment by the Marcus Band provide live

entertainment. Hunt Room: Lunch and dinner rest., specialises in meat and fish dishes.

Le Tarbouche: Daily lunch and dinner buffet featuring Arab cuisine. Thursdays: Arab world specialities; Fridays: buffet lunch and dinner.

Coffee Shop: International cuisine and daily specials; ideal for casual or business meeting.

At the Ramada LE MIRAGE NIGHT CLUB: Thursday night BBQ. full buffet; music by Al Arzz, Al Bendar Coffee Shop:

Continental and Arabic buffets for breakfast, lunch and dinner, 6 am to midnight; a la carte Al Gandoul Grill Garden: 7

pm to midnight, features a selection of grilled specialities. Open Garden: 7 pm to mid-night; a selection of teas, coffees, and juices: Arguilla water pipe available; videos shown on large screen every day.

Fish and Chips Shop: 4 pm to Take away counter: 4 pm to 11 pm, Arabic sandwiches and

SPORTS

Boy's Own Club OCT 23: Boy's Own Club will hold a seven-a-side oneday football festival. Interested teams can contact Milagres 3967446 or Joe D'Souza 4813622

PBAK OCT 23: 8 am. Picnic for all PBAK members and nonmembers at Messilah Beach. Games for men, women and children. Admission fee: 500 fils (adults); 250 fils (children).

NOV 4: 4 pm. Ambassador Alunan C. Glang will present awards to the winners of the first PBAK inter-commercial bowling league. Buffet dinner. Admission KD5 per person. For reservations phone Sara Macarimbang 4843447; Ojie Olor — 5634200; Cora Paras — 4897536.

BA Cricket Weekend BA AND HUBARA cricketers present the second cricket match involving ex-Test

players Farokh Engineer (India) and Don Wilson (England). OCT 23: 10.30 am: There will be a BA vs Great Britain match. Both matches will be played over 45 overs each side on the

sion is free, all are welcome. Kuwait Nomads **Garden Fete** OCT 28: 12.00 - 4.00 pm Kuwait Nomads R.F.C. Garden Fete. Admission KD0.500. Lots of stalls, games and prizes

to be won. Fun for all the

family.

New Ground Ahmadi. Admis-

Laser Club NOV 4: Start of the Messilah Beach Laser Club's winter racing season. Laser owners and others interested are welcome. Instruction available. For details contact D. Clark --2425947; P. Shepherd -5314957; 4841513; Р. Ветту — 3924174.

The Grand draw of Ashraf's Kodak Olympic Competition at Zahra Complex was attended by a large crowd of enthusiasts. The first prize — a Ford Mustang was won by Shahriar Rahman (centre). The second prize, a Honda Beach motor bike was won by Muhammed Ibrahim (second from left). Khalid Al Abdul Razzak, Ashraf's owner (second from right) distributed the prizes.



Bachelor on bachelors

A SECTION of the Indian community in Kuwait on Saturday celebrated Dussehra at the IAC, Funaitees. Members of IAC presented a one-act play called Nuzuk Sawari, the story of a confirmed bachelor trying to convince his friends not to take the plunge. The play was directed by J.R. Dassoudi, who also played a role in the 45-minute comedy. Others in the cast were Ashok Bhatia, Vipin Bhargava and Beena Sharma. Above: (L-R) Beena, Dassoudi and Bipin in a scene from the play.

NIGHT CHEMIST

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Amman St.

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Fahabeel and Ahmadi Al Burgan Pharmacy Souk Sabah

New Khaitan Al Tasamah Pharmacy New Khaitan

Al Zahra Pharmacy New Market

CINEMA TODAY

Al Andalus Laka Hada Al Hub (Arabic) Starring: Noor Shariff, Laila Alwi Al Salmiya

Wet God Starring: Brooke Shields Al Hamra Dayavan (Hindi) Starring: Vinod Khanna.

Feroze Khan, Madhuri Dixit Drive-In Ightial Madrasah (Arabic)

Starring: Nabila Obaid, Sabireen, Hisham Salim, Salah Qabil Al Firdons Dayavan (Hindi) Starring: Vinod Khanna,

Feroze Khan, Madhuri

Fahaheel Open-Air Zulm Ka Badla (Hindi) Al Fahaheel Hannah and Her Sister Al Jahra Brahmachari (Hindi) Granada Khoon Baha Ganga Mein (Hindi) Sulaibikhat

Trapeze Al Jleeb Saamri (3-D; Hindi) Ahmadi Drive-In Jaws: The Revenge

PRAYERS

Fajr 4.35 am Zuhr 11.32 2.44 pm Ásг 5.09 6.27 Maghreb Isba

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TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

KTV 1

9.00 Holy Quran 9.25 Cartoon serial

10.00 Ameer Al Hasna: serial for children, starring Zahrat Al Kharji, Hussein Al Mufeedi, Kawther Al Dakhil.

11.25 Ahadith Al Mauduwa: religious talk by Sheikh Salah Abu ismaei.

11.50 Rahman Al Raheem: religious programme

News Summary 1.05 Holy Quran 1.35 World News via

Satellite 2.45 Cultural film

3.35 Ra'ad Al Amlaq: cartoon serial 4.25 Turn Tek and Chil-

4.45 Eureka 5.15 La llaha lilailah: historical serial. Starring: Laila Fawzi: Rushwan Taufiq.

Huda Sultan. 7.00 News Summary 7.10 Diwaniyat Shuara Al

Nabt: poetry session 8.10 Li Uyoun Mithli: bedonin serial, starring Yusuf Al Jamal, Margo Aslan, Walid 9.00 News in Arabic

9.55 Al Rayah Al Baidah: Arabic serial, star-ring Sana Jamil,

KTV 2 tonight.

Jamil Rateb, Samiya Al Alfi, Sayyed

Ziyan. 11.35 News Summary 11.40 World News via Satellite, followed by Holy Quran/Close-

KTV 2

6.00 Holy Quran 6.10 Thundercats: car-

down

toons 6.30 Fast Forward: "Electricity." This episode deals with different sources of energy.

7.00 Steel Riders: "Bad Company." Sandra and Mike fight back after a daring chase in dark alleys.

7.30 Challenge: "Vast Continent." A group of scientists explore the southern region

of Antarctic. 8.00 News in English. 8.40 The Flying Doctors: a team of reporters arrive in town to record the life and work of the flying

doctors. 9.30 Hooperman: John Ritter plays the title role in this half-hour comedy as a police inspector who inherits a building and Bijoux, a dog described Hooperman as "one of those horrible yapping creatures with bulging eyes."

10.00 She is the Sheriff: Hilda, injured and hospitalised, has to put up with the petty quarrel of her two aunts as well. The female sheriff of a town faces a challen-

ging job. 10.30 Best-Seller: "Mus-Italian Fascist leader

11.30 News in Brief 11.40 Magazine D'Ac-tualite/ Holy Quran/ Closedown

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without

RADIO PROGRAMMES

BBC World Services

0000 World News

09 News about Britain 15 Radio Newsreel 30 Puccini and His World (ex. 2nd Play of the Week: Murder

in the Cathedral) 0100 News Summary (followed by Play of the Week: 2nd Murder Heart of a Dog; 16th and 23rd A Moon for the Misbegotten Parts I and 2

0200 World News 09 British Press Review 15 A Choice of Verse

300 World News 09 News About Britain 15 From Our Own Corres

30 Prompt! (ex 23rd Just a min ute)

45 Reflections

0500 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

30 Lyrics and Lyricists 45 Letter from America 0600 Newsdesk

30 From Our Own

45 Words 50 Waveguide

09 Reflections 15 The Pleasure's Yours

0900 World News 09 British Press Review 40 (2nd only) Sportsworld 45 Americans in Europe (ex 2nd Sportsworld coatd)

1000 News Summary followed by Short Story 15 Classical Record Review 30 Religious Service

1100 World News News about Britain 15 From Our Own Corresp

30 Puccini and His World (ex

2nd Play of the Week; Murder 1200 News Summary followed by Play of the Week: 2nd Murder in the Cathedral could; 9th Heart of a Dog; 16th and 23rd

Parts 1 and 2 1300 World News

45 The Tony Myatt Request Show including at 1400 News

1430 Promptl (ex 23rd Just a Min-1500 Radio Newsreel

1600 World News 09 News about Britain

15 Latin Americans (ex 23rd Rescuing the Rhine) 45 Letter from America 1700 World News

Hancock's Half-Hour, 23rd

09 Commentary 15 Jazz for the Asking 45 Sports Roundup 30 2nd and 9th Raffles; 16th

Round the Horne Classical Record Review (ex 2nd From Raj to Rajiv) 15 2nd From Raj to Rajiv contd; 9th An Artist or Nothing;

16th Just Williams; 23rd The National Brass Band Cham pionship 1988 45 (2nd only) Sportsworld 2000 World News

09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Sunday Half Hour 2100 News Summary followed by Short Story

15 The Pleasure's Yours Urdu

1900 Opening

1940 Ek Khayal Fk Geet

2000 News 2020 Songs

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solini." Start of series on the life of Benito Mussolini; Premier of Italy from 1922-1943.

notice.

30 The Ken Bruce Show

30 English Songsmiths (ex 2nd

30 Jazz for the Asking 0700 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours: News

Twenty-Four Hours: News

1916 Programme Preview 1920 Songs 1935 Press Report

2040 Geet Kahani 15 Concert Hall (ex 2nd Sports 2100 Closedown



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ARAB@TIMES

Thought for today

Fortune favours the audacious — Erasmus, Dutch scholar (about 1466-1536).

Political crises threaten Lebanon

By Jim Muir

BEIRUT: The current political crisis in Lebanon has raised fears that living conditions in Beirut could become even worse than

they already are.
With rival governments in Christian east Beirut and the mainly Muslim western quarter vying for control of government ministries, many people fear that vital services, already severely strained, may be used as a pawn in the struggle.

So far, leaders on both sides have said they will try to avoid actions which will harm the peo-

"We will try to insulate government bodies from the current political struggle as far as possible, because it's not in our interest to split and destroy the surviving state administrations," said Selim Hoss, prime minister of the Syrian-backed West Beirut

caretaker government. But if we fail, it'll be a disaster," Hoss added.

As the Israeli siege demonstrated in 1982, west Beirut would likely suffer most. Situated on a coastal promontory, most of its vital services depend on the Christian-controlled hinterland.

Living conditions, par-ticularly in west Beirut, are already depressing. Electricity and water are cut frequently. Telephones work sporadically, and often not even with nearby exchanges

Shortage

Shortages of vital com-modities are also frequent — at the moment, it is bottled gas, used universally for cooking. Street corners are piled with uncollected garbage, on which rats and wild cats thrive. Buildings and cars all show the effect of neglect and demoralization: peeling, grubby facades, littered sidewalks, and battered, unwashed vehicles are the norm.

Those who can afford to, have managed to find a way of living even with power and water cuts. blocks have their own generators which even operate the elevators. The owners have also dug their own artesian wells to provide water independent of the state

supply.

Most restaurants and many stores have their own generators, too, often placed outside on the a power cut can be a noisy experience.

But many ordinary people cannot afford such items. And even those who can would be ultimately hit by a real economic war, since even generators and pumps depend on fuel supplies.

The electricity company announced good news recently: six hours of power cuts a day, on a rotating schedule. For many, this was a considerable improvement on what they had been getting.

"In our area, we were until recently only getting three or four hours of electricity a day," said Lillian Dagher, an office worker and mother of three. "We could not run the refrigerator. That meant shopping every day, and throwing a lot of food away. My mother-in-law says she's longing for a glass of iced water." Saline

"Water used to come only for a few hours every six days," she adds. "It's just not enough. Now we've moved to a new building with a well. But the water is getting increasingly saline, so we have to buy bottled water to drink.

The collapse of the Lebanese pound to undreamed-of levels has also introduced rampant inflation which has hit ordinary people hard. Until recent years, the pound was surprisingly firm at around six to the US dollar. Now it is about 400.

To keep pace, the Central Bank has issued new bank notes worth 500 and 1,000 pounds.
On top off all these daily

worries, the collapse of the Lebanese presidency and the threat of partition have taken a heavy toll on morale. Many people had been hanging on, hoping that the presidential election would be a turning-point in Lebanon's seemingly endless

"Everybody was waiting for the election before doing any-thing like decorating the house, buying a refrigerator, getting said Doris Haddad.

"Now everybody feels lost. They are just taking things day by day. But we adapt very quickly. At first we thought: no president, two governments, partition - my God. But in practice, things at the moment are still much the same. The Christian Science Monitor.

Neck-and-neck race for general elections

Israeli politicians court Arabs for votes

By Bernard Edinger

NAZARETH, Israel, (Reuter): "We are calling this month 'Mar-haba' (hello in Arabic) because of all the Israeli politicians who come to see us and seek our votes," Israeli Arab journalist Leila Ayoub jokes.

With Arab voters potentially holding the balance of power in a neck-and-neck race for Nov 1 general elections, the 600,000 Palestinian Arabs inside Israel's pre-1967 borders are being cour-ted more assiduously than ever by Israeli parties.

Arabs make up nearly a fifth of Israel's population. They will decide at least 15 of 120 parliamentary seats in a tight poll largely fought over their 1.7 million disenfranchised Palestinian brethren in the occupied

West Bank and Gaza Strip.
So politicians from Israel's Jewish-dominated parties are showing a sudden solicitude for Arab towns that have roads, housing, sewage, telephones and health services inferior to their Jewish neighbours.

and the second of the second o

While fighting for equality in Israeli society, Israeli Arabs feel solidarity with kinsmen in the occupied territories, now in the 11th month of an uprising against Isrtaeli rule.

Israel's Moscow-line Communist Party and its Democratic Front for Peace and Equality (DFPE) have traditionally taken the biggest slice of the Arab vote, but the roughly 25 per cent who voted Labour in 1984 helped that party to share power.

This time, most analysts say Labour will be lucky to win half as many Arab votes, because Labour Defence Minister Yitzhak Rabin is associated with Israel's "iron fist" policies to crush unrest in the occupied territories.

Poll

Arab voters may also be driven away by Labour campaign broadcasts that stress preserving Israel's Jewish majority and paint the Arab birthrate as a looming menace.

"Everyone here was shocked by that," said Ayoub, manager of Kol Al-Arab magazine. "How could anyone refer to babies as a political weapon?"

The only recent opinion poll among Israeli Arabs forecast the DFPE would win five seats, one more than last time, while the Progressive List for Peace (PLP) would keep its two seats and a new Arab Democratic Union, founded by a member of parliament who defected from Labour, would win two.

The poll said Labour could only count on two seats from Arab votes compared to four last

"We, the Arabs within the pre-1967 borders feel first of all that we are Palestinians. But, just after, we also want to be Israeli citizens with equal rights to Jews in the country," Ayoub said. Identity problems have beset Israel's Arabs ever since they

involuntarily became Israeli citizens when the Galilee region and the coastal Sharon Plain fell into Jewish hands in first Arab-Israeli war of 1948.

It is hard for them to identify with a state whose national anthem speaks of the "Jewish soul's yearning for Zion," and Jewish compatriots regard them at best with indifference and at

worst as potential traitors. West Bank and Gaza Palestinians, who have lived under Israeli military rule since the 1967 Arab-Israeli war, are not citizens and do not have the vote.

Israeli rightists want to keep the occupied areas and allow Arabs there limited self-rule, but not the right to vote in Israel. The Israeli left favours giving up most of the occupied territories.
"Until 1967, Palestinians in

Israel were mostly estranged from the state and said: 'The Arab states will liberate us.' Then came the great shock of their defeat by Israel in the 1967 Six-Day War," says intellectual Safwan Fahoum.
"That was followed by the

death of (Egyptian President Gamal Abdel) Nasser and the peace-making visit to occupied

Jerusalem of his successor Anwar Sadat, all of which brought a psychological change during which we realised Israel was here to stay.

Protests

"Our hearts go out to West Bank and Gaza Palestinians and we want them to have their state. But we will continue to live here in Israel where we want to be treated as a national minority. he said.

Although there have been scattered protests and acts of violence by Israeli Arabs, the intifada (uprising) has so far lar-gely failed to cross the "green line" dividing Israel from the occupied areas.

"I think the reason is that the intifada was provoked by Israel itself with heavy-handed military occupation. Our brothers rose because they could take no more. Some young people here are tempted to emulate them but they are few," said 21-year-old Samir, a Nazareth student.

He was referring to the radical Ibne Al-Balad Movement, which denies Israel's right to exist, sympathises with Palestinian commandos and has called for an election boycott. Their limited influence is expected to be further offset by calls to vote from fundamentalist Muslims.

"Here, the Army doesn't press us and we have the right to vote. Also many people are afraid of icopardising what they have built through years of work in a country where it is often difficult to be an Arab," Samir said.

Prosperous Although municipal leaders say the government gives less to all-Arab Nazareth than to Jewish towns, this city of 60,000 is far more prosperous than any town

in the occupied areas. In the nearby Wadi Ara area. Arab villages on the main road leading to this Galilee hilltop town are notable for lack of proper sewage and inferior schooling facilities.

But in each one, scores of new houses are being built, mostly the result of heavy Israeli Arabinput into Israel's export-oriented agriculture.

Pakistan election fog clearing

By Oliver Wates

LAHORE, Pakistan, (Reuter): The battle lines in next month's Pakistani elections are emerging from a fog of political mano-euvring, midnight bargaining sessions and constituency horsetrading.

On one side is Benazir Bhutto's Pakistan People's Party (PPP), on the other a new, broad alliance embracing Islamic radicals, the political heirs of President Mohammad Zia- ul-Haq and conservative landowners.

"The choice before the nation is clear now," Ghafoor Ahmad, secretary-general of the anti-Benazir grouping, told reporters. "There are 82 election symbols, but it has come down to two -the alliance or the PPP."

Crushed

"The election is going to be fought principally with the PPP on one side and conservatives on the other," agreed Farooq Leghari, a leading People's Party activist

The new alliance is the child of the first-past-the-post parliamontary election system inherited from the British colonialists, analysts said.

The PPP is the largest party. Separately its opponents were likely to be crushed, as in 1970

They have been awaiting trial

for almost a year on charges of

planning terrorist acts when

Bourguiba was in power, and

have not yet appeared in court.

French newspaper Le Monde in

September, Ben Ali said the trial

"The people implicated in this affair have been charged with

criminal offences, not because

they belonged to any particular movement, "he added.

But Sheikh Abdelfattah Mourou, the MTI secretary-gen-

eral, said in an interview with

Reuters he thought the govern-

ment should take into account

the intolerably repressive atmos-

phere of the last months of Bour-

sive crackdown on Islamic militants and his insistence that

the courts should sentence

Ghannouchi and others to death

was one of the factors which per-

suaded Ben Ali to move against

Mourou was one of the 12 con-

demned to five years' imprison-

ment last month and MTI sour-

ces say he has not yet received

any official explanation for the

unexpected sentence or for the

Bourguiba had ordered a mas-

In an interview with the

took power.

would go ahead.

guiba's rule.

By George Gedda

is still argue about whether the

invading Grenada to uproot its Marxist government.

Cubans were killed during the fighting.
President Ronald Reagan's

a country because it had ties to Michael Ledeen, a former

documents captured on Grenada by US military forces, said the events of October 1983 had an 'enormous impact' psychologically. "It may well be that 20 years

Message Assistant Secretary of State

Langhorne A. Motley, who played a key behind-the-scenes role in co-ordinating the invasion, said the episode sent a clear message to the United States' friends and adversaries. "It showed that the United

States was prepared to use force in the defence of its national interests," said Motley, who left government service in 1985.

ing force behind the invasion was concern for the US medical supporters.

Military Council which ousted Bishop imposed a 24-hour curfew. Motley said there were no US representatives in Grenada obtain information about the

the memory of the 52 US hostages who had been detained by Iranian militants for 444 days in 1979-81, he said. But Cuban President Fidel

Ramon Sanchez Parodi, head

lt's Benazir vs alliance and Junejo even joined opposi-

when the PPP won 59 per cent of the seats with only 39 per cent of

They won in 1970 because of the distribution of votes, there was no alliance," Ghafoor said. "Now the situation is quite dif-

The new grouping, the Islamic Democratic Alliance, is dominated by former Prime Minister Mohammad Khan Junejo and the young but powerful Punjab province Chief Minister Nawaz Sharif.

They both served under Zia in the Pakistan Muslim League but the party split when the military president sacked Junejo's civilian government last May.

Junejo's faction leans towards the land-owning class, and Nawaz Sharif's towards the federal and provincial govern-ments Zia left behind, and industrial interests.

The rift grew bitter after Zia's death in a plane crash in August

tion demands for the sacking of the governments to prevent them rigging the polls.
But their common desire to

stop Benazir finally brought about a reconciliation. Forget "We've done it on the basis of

forgive and forget," Nawaz Sharif said. "Junejo and I had a heart-to-heart talk." Both main contenders have issued lists of candidates for the

207 Muslim seats in the National Assembly at stake in the Nov 16 poil — the other 20 seats go to non-Muslims and women. But they both face difficulties

with former allies in many constituencies. The alliance had nine parties squabbling for tickets and some disappointed can-didates plan to fight as indepen-

The PPP will be fighting can-didates from its former allies in the Movement for the Restoration of Democracy (MRD), a nine-party alliance founded in 1981 to oppose Zia.
The MRD effectively fell apart

failed to turn up to discuss distribution of seats at a meeting in Lahore. "Practically, the MRD is fini-shed," one disillusioned party

on Wednesday when the PPP

official said. Concession The PPP's only concession

was not to put up candidates against the leaders of the eight smaller MRD parties. Bhutto has pledged to work with the other MRD parties in

parliament even if the PPP wins a majority by itself. But the smaller parties are left feeling they have been used and then discarded by the PPP.

"We are bitter," one party official said. "It's hardly a good example for when they need partners in parliament for a coali-

US invasion of Grenada still debated

WASHINGTON, (AP): Ana-United States was justified in

On Oct 25, 1983, US troops aided by forces from seven Caribbean countries overran the island and deposed the leftist government. Eighteen Americans, 45 Grenadans and 29

administration said the invasion was justified to protect the more than 700 US medical students on the island. But critics said this purported threat was just an excuse for striking a blow against

the Soviet bloc. administration aide who spent months studying official

from now, people will say that was the beginning of the end of the Soviet empire," Ledeen said.

Motley insisted that the driv-

students after leftist opponents of Prime Minister Maurice Bishop deposed and then executed him and nearly 50 of his Afterward, the Revolutionary

and State Department efforts to students were unsuccessful.

US officials were haunted by

Castro has said the administration fabricated a "mountain of lies" about the supposed dangers confronting the students. He said the administration was guided above all by aggressive intentions.

of Cuba's diplomatic mission in Washington, said the stated US concern about the students was a very thin veil" covering the Reagan administration's true

intent "There was no effort of a nonmilitary nature to take the students out," Sanchez Parodi said. The United States, he said, had no purpose other than to "impose its will" on the people of Grenada. In the aftermath, Cuba moved quickly to bolster its own defences, worried that it might be the next target.

Answering critics, Reagan noted that the US intervention was carried out at the request of the Organisation of Eastern Caribbean States, which was concerned Grenada would be used as a base of subversion against Caribbean democracies, Some had security forces totalling only a few dozen compared with Grenada's force of 4.000.

When the Reagan administration took office in 1981, it found the trends in the Caribbean area worrisome. Leftist governments had assumed power over the previous two years in Grenada. Nicaragua and Surinam. In Grenada, Bishop's govern-

ment moved quickly to establish close ties with Cuba. A large contingent of Cubans began constructing an airport capable of handling Cuba's large fleet of MiG jet fighters.

Although Bishop insisted the

airport was designed for commercial purposes, US military analysts were concerned that the facility had the potential for enabling Cuba to project its military power for the first time into northern South America. Captured documents showed that Grenada had entered into three secret

military agreements with the Soviet Union and one each with Cuba and North Korea. Whatever the communist objectives in Grenada, the ouster of its Marxist government and replacement by an avowedly pro-US one was a setback for the

Soviet bloc, especially for Cas-Cuba had committed substantial resources in Grenada for more than four years and Castro had nothing to show for it. The 25th anniversary of his own revolution, which occurred nine weeks after the Grenada invasion, was a low key affair instead of the big extravaganza

he had planned. The invasion also produced shock waves in Nicaragua and

In Managua, Defence Mini-ster Humberto Ortega expressed concern that the United States would use a similar reason for invading Nicaragua. He summoned US Ambassador Anthony Quainton and offered him unlimited use of Nicaragua's bus fleet to evacuate Americans from

TODAY IN HISTORY

1596 — Turks under Mohammed III defeat Austrian Archduke Maximillian's forces near Erlau, Hungary. 1641 - Great Irish massacre occurs after discovery of conspiracy against British.

1764 - Hector Munro's British forces defeat Nawab of Oudh at Buxar, Bengal. 1802 — Maharaja Hokar of Indore defeats both Peshwar of Poona and Sindhia of Gwalior at Poona, India. 1917 — US troops see first action in World War I near

1942 — British Eighth Army attacks Axis forces to begin battle of El Alamein in Egypt during World War II.

1953 — Federal constitution of Rhodesia and Nyasaland goes

1954 — Britain, France, US and Soviet Union agree to end occupation of Germany.

1958 — Soviet Union approves loan to United Arab Republic for Aswan Dam, in Egypt,

1962 — Soviet Union warns that a US quarantine of arms shipments to Cuba risks a thermonuclear war.

1968 — Egyptian and Israeli jet planes tangle over Suez Canal in first such reported action since 1967 Arab-Israeli war. 1973 — Israeli military command announces that Israel and Egypt have agreed to new ceasefire in Middle East war.

1983 — Suicide terrorists blow up US Marine headquarters

building at Beirut, Lebanon airport, and nearby French headquarters with bomb-laden trucks, killing 241 Marines and 1987 — Radical students hold anti-government rallies, huri fire

bombs and battle riot police in South Korea.

Yugoslav leaders challenge Serbs

By Tony Barber

BELGRADE. Yugoslavia's Communist Party leaders are trying to curb rising ethnic unrest by challenging Serbian nationalist ambitions, but the country's political crisis shows little sign of abating.

ty's policy-making Central Com-mittee ended on Wednesday with recriminations between Serbs and Yugoslavia's smaller nationalities and no agreement on major issues such as how to finance the armed forces. Militant Serbs underlined the

continuing turmoil by demon-

strating in one Yugoslav town on

Three days of talks by the par-

Thursday, while senior military officials complained the political deadlock threatened the Army's ability to defend the country.
"Who can take responsibility before the Yugoslav people for the possible consequences?" asked Deputy Defence Minister Stane Brovet, expressing frustra-

six republics to agree on how to fund the military. Slovenia, the most liberal republic, has refused to accept a constitutional amerdment which would strengthen the ability of the federal authorities

tion at the failure of Yugoslavia's

to make the republics finance the armed forces. At the heart of Yugoslavia's turmoil is the desire of Serbs to regain political control of Kosovo, an Albanian-dominated southern province which lies inside Serbia and became autonomous in 1974. Serbs

allege Albanians are persecuting them in Kosovo. Party leaders denounced Albanian extremism this week but also made clear their disap-

proval of Serbian nationalism by

passing a vote of no-confidence

in Dusan Ckrebic, a Serbian

representative in the ruling polit-

buro.

of non-Serbian leaders that Serbs may seek to exploit the Albanian problem to expand their political power in the whole of Yugoslavia, a federation in which power is shared among the

different nationalities. The vote was the third major move against Serbian militancy this month and followed a period in which Serbs, the country's largest nationality with more than eight million of the 23 million

people, appeared to be sweeping all before them. The first move against Serbia was taken on Oct 8, after demonstrators pulled off a coup unprecendented in Yugoslavia's 43-year communist period and toppled party leaders in Vojvodina, another auton-

omous province where Serbs want more power. Paramilitary police, going into action in Yugoslavia for the first time in years, used clubs and teargas to stop protesters repeating

their feat in the Republic of Mon-The second move came on Wednesday when authorities postponed a major Serbian nationalist rally planned to be held in Belgrade on Saturday. No later date for the rally was

announced. The vote against Ckrebic particularly angered militant Serbs because the Central Committee pointedly expressed confidence in all other nine Politburo members on whom it voted.

Ckrebic is closely identified

with Serbia's Populist Party chief

Slobodan Milosevic, who heads

the Serbian campaign to regain control of Kosovo. Expressing outrage at the vote against Ckrebic, about 5,000 militant Serbs demonstrated in a Kosovo town on Thursday. Some held aloft a banner proclaiming: "The Central Committee members have shown their

Tunisian government turns cool on Islamic movement some members of the armed for-By Larbi Chouikha convictions revived concern ces, arrested the day after Ben Ali

among the Islamic movement.

"We now feel we're living in a

ghetto. No paper condescends to

publish our communiques and

the government turns a deaf ear

to our demands," an MTI mem-

ber close to the leadership said.

TUNIS, (Reuter): Relations between the Tunisian government and the Islamic movement have suddenly turned cool again after a brief thaw in September, and militants say they are puzzled

PAKISTAN'S BENAZIR BHUTTO

about the government's inten-Members of the Islamic Tendency Movement (MTI), a powerful opposition on underground force during the rule of former President Habib Bour-guiba, had hoped that President Zine Al Abidine Ben Ali would allow them to participate in

political life as part of his liberalisation plans. Ben Ali, who had Bourguiba removed from power last November saying he was too sen-ile to govern, made early gestures

to the Islamic lobby.

He released about 3,000 MTI sympathisers imprisoned under Bourguiba, including their leader Rashed Ghannouchi, and invited a lawyer close to Ghannouchi to take part in consulta-tions on a national pact to set the

guidelines for a pluralist system. But this trend came to an abrupt end in late September, when a Tunis court sentenced 12 MTI members to five years in jail for membership of an illegal

Although the 12 were not for-

By Luke Hill SEATTLE, (UPI): Federal prosecutors in three states are slowly reeling in one of the world's major drug kingpins, who is currently fighting extradi-tion from his jail cell in Swit-

zerland. Brian Peter Daniels, 42, a wealthy New York native who has lived for years in Thailand, is charged in Seattle and San Diego with attempting to smuggle more than 137 tons of high-grade Thai marijuana, worth nearly \$550 million, into the United States

and Canada. He also is charged in Reno. Nevada, with laundering \$50 million through European and Asian bank accounts. Despite the enormity of the

"Members are getting worried about this blackout," he added. Islamic militants joined this month's protest riots in neighbouring Algeria, which started over economic issues. The

change of tone towards the militants in Tunisia had already taken place and was not linked to the Algerian violence. Journalists working for Tunisian publications which receive government guidelines said that soon after the September trial

their editors received instructions not to cover the activities and views of the Islamic movement. A senior official in the Ministry of Information denied the government had given any such orders but he and other govern-

ment officials have declined to discuss relations with the Islamic movement in general. "We can't comment. It's the president who's handling the file," one official said.

Sources on both sides, speak-

ing in private, say the main bone

unprecedented decision not to of contention is over the fate of 183 Islamic militants, including US goes after marijuana smugglers figures, authorities believe it is

> Britons, Australians and Asians has accomplished during the Assistant US Attorney Edward Allard of San Diego described Daniels as "one of, if not

> the major supplier of marijuana

in the world.

just a drop in the bucket of what

Daniels' organisation — made

up of expatriate Americans.

Smuggler "He is a very significant international drug smuggler and his activities have had a very big impact on the drug supply, par-ticularly on the West Coast,"

Allard said, "Based upon the

Seattle case, whenever, you have

an individual who is supplying 72

tons of marijuana, you're not

talking about somebody who's

doing it for the first time." Prosecutors are keeping quiet about Daniels' past, but there are reports he had extensive contacts in the Far East, both in northeast Thai fiefdoms where much of the marijuana is grown and in Hong Kong's secretive banking sys-

iem. Daniels was arrested on the Seattle charges on July 25 while he was in Zurich, Switzerland, but due to anticipated lengthy extradition proceedings it will likely be next year before he is returned to America, said Assistant US Attorney Mark Bartlett in Seattle.

now grinding its way through the Swiss judicial system," said one official at the US embassy in

"It (the extradition request) is



nc



Seyassah and Arab Times newspapers, in cooperation with Messilah Beach Hotel are organising

KUWAIT'S 3RD BI-ANNUAL OFFSHORE POWERBOAT RACE

to be held on Friday, October 28, 1988.

ENTRY REQUIREMENTS

- Boats must be at least 18 ft. in length.
 Engines must be outboard. If a single engine is used, an additional 10hp engine is advised. Two engines are maximum
- Crew must have a minimum of two members. All crew must be
- at least 18 years of age. The boat must be registered with the port authority of Kuwait, or if the boat is from outside Kuwait, with the authority of its port

SAFETY REGULATIONS

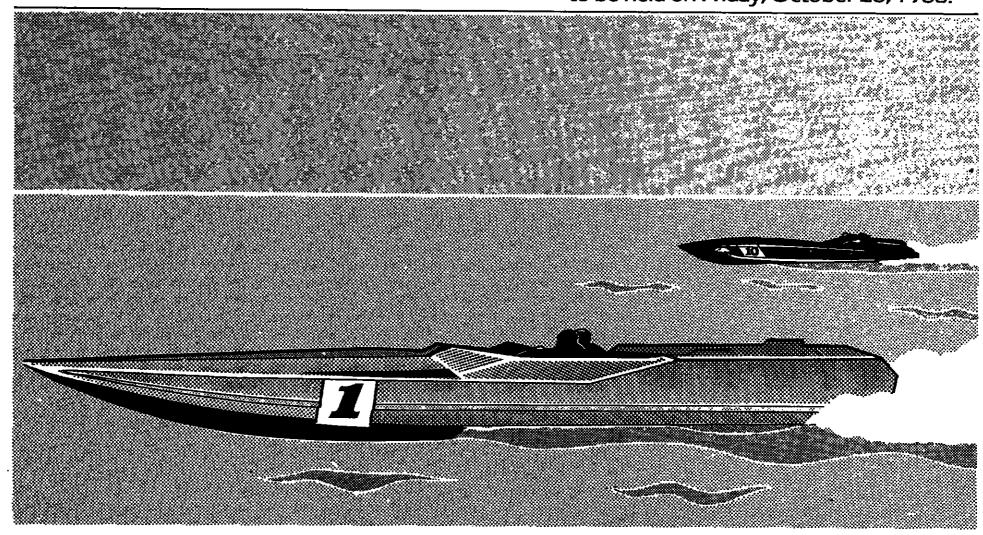
- All participants must have the following equipment:
- Bright orange helmet and protective goggles. Bright orange life jackets (inflatable life jackets not permitted). A marine compass (advanced electronic navigation equipment)
- prohibited). Suitable anchor and a 25 metre (minimum) rope.
- At least three red safety flares and a fire extinguisher. Boats must have sufficient fuel to cover the race. Battery or fuel tank leakages must be repaired and checked
- before the race. Each boat must be equipped with a telephone or two-way

Failure to comply with the above may result in disqualification. Scrutineering will be prior to the race and safety equipment must be displayed on deck.

- If needed, further bulletins will be issued.
- Participation is open to all Gulf Citizens and residents who have lived in the Gulf for a minimum of six months.
- Last date for accepting entries is October 25, 1988.

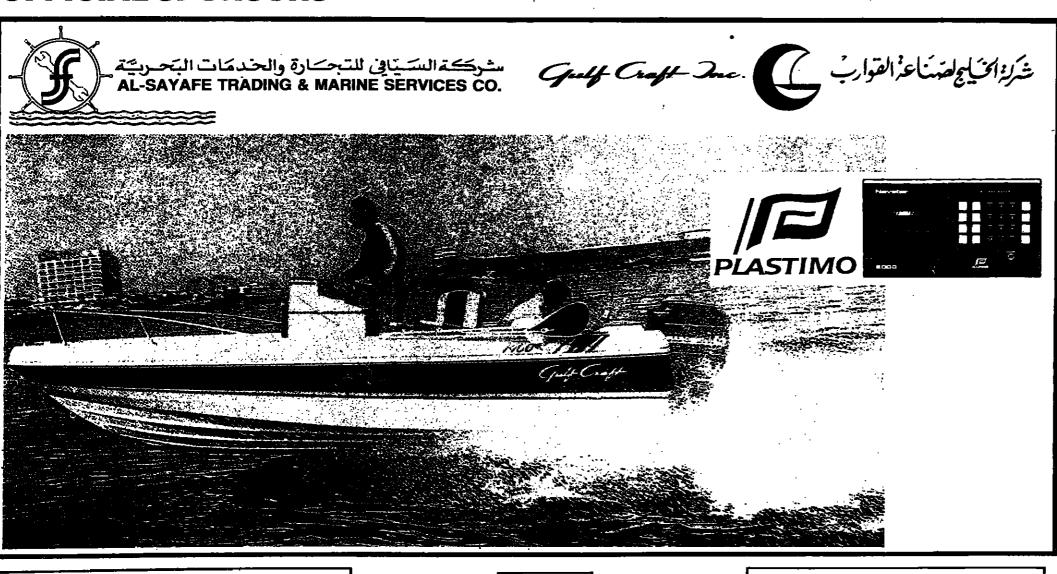
Entry fee per participant - KD 15.000

HENLEY-ON-THAMES **REGATTA DAY**

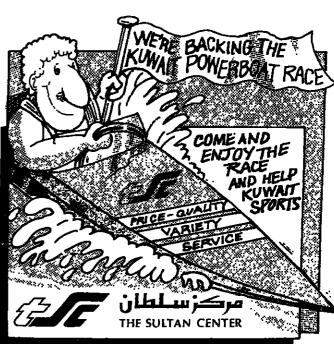


The 67.5 Nautical mile race will start opposite the Messilah Beach Hotel.

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By Monte Hayes

SIPAN, Peru (AP): The great Lord of Sipan ruled over a vast desert kingdom, died in his mid-30s and lay unmolested for 1500 years until archaelogists reached his tomb in a race against grave robbers.

In the view of some experts. the tomb has turned out to be the most valuable such find in the Western hemisphere, and as valuable as the discovery of King Tutankhamen's burial

place in Egypt.

Archaeologists might have found an empty tomb if they had arrived here later than they did. The robbers had dug to within a yard (metre) of his burial chamber before other tomb vandals tipped off archaelogists because they weren't included in the planned

"They were close to reaching him," said Walter Alva, direc-tor of Peru's Bruning Archaelogical Museum, which conducted the excavation.

"If they had, they would have destroyed his tomb and we would not now have a discovery of incalculable value that will allow us to know better the ancient Peruvians."

The burial chamber contained finely crafted gold jewellery worth a half-million dollars and more than 1,200 ceramic vessels with painted scenes of daily life of the Moche people, one of the earliest civilisations of the Americas and forerunners of the Incas.

The tomb, located on the upper platform of a pyramid near the coastal village of Sipan, 500 miles (1,100 kms) northwest of Lima, has astonished archaeologists for its wealth and the information it contains about a little-known culture.

Richest

The find also has focused attention on the shadowy world of international artefact smuggling and its impact on Peru, an impoverished nation without the resources to protect and investigate hundreds of pre-Columbian tem-

"This is the richest tomb ever excavated archaelogically in the Western hemisphere. The quality of the gold work is stun-ning." Dr Christopher Donnan, an expert on ancient Peru. said in Washington, announcing the discovery at a mid-SepLord of Sipan's tomb in Peru rivals King Tutankhamen's treasures, say archaeologists.

Western world's greatest archaeological discovery

tember news conference.

Hespoke at the headquarters of the National Geographic Society, which financed the excavation.

The importance of the tomb's contents to archaeology ranks with the discovery in 1922 of King Tutankhamen's burial place in Egypt, said Don-nan, director of the Museum of Cultural History at the University of California at Los

Angeles.
The cache contained, among other items, a gold face mask, a two-foot-(60-centimetre)-wide solid gold crown, a gold knie, a gol two strands of large large goldand-silver beads shaped as peanuts and a gold warrior's shield weighing almost two pounds (1.2 kilogrammes).

The Lord of Sipan, the name given him by archaeologists, was a warrior-priest with administrative powers. He was about 35 at death, and stood 5-feet, 6 inches (167 centimetres)

Buried with him were a favourite dog, a child, three young women, possibly wives or concubines, and three men, including one believed to be a sentry, whose feet had been cut off to prevent him from abandoning his duty of guarding the tomb in the next life.

"Imagine the power he had. All those people were sacrificed and entombed with him. He was a great lord with absolute control over the lives of his subjects," said Luis Chero, a resident archaeologist at the

The tomb was at one end of a ceremonial, adobe-brick platform 230 feet (70 metres) long, 166 feet (50 metres) wide and 33

feet (10 metres) high.

The 150-foot (45-metre)
pyramid, called Huaca Rajada by local villagers, juts up out of sugarcane fields. Some of them are still watered by canals built by the Moche, according to Juan Martinez, an archaeologist on the excavation.Archaeologists say the Moche were a warring nation given to human sacrifice, highly skilled in metallurgy and proficient in using complex irrigation systems to make desert lands produce bountiful harvests of

cotton and corn.
The Moche dominated a 300-mile (480-kilometre) stretch of Peru's northern coast from about 100 to 800 A.D. Their civilisation mysteriously disappeared long before the Spanish arrived in the 1530s and destroyed the better-known Inca Empire, which held sway hundreds of years after the Moche.

The Huaca Rajada pyramid apparently was a giant mausoleum for a succession of Moche rulers, and archaeologists have recently discovered a second tomb, now under excavation, of another warrior-priest, although of lesser rank than the

Lord of Sipan.
The Moche didn't have a written language. But Chero, whose copper skin and high cheekbones are a mirror image of the faces found on Sipan's golden masks, said the carefully placed layers of ceramic vessels with descriptive scenes found in the first tomb were like "the pages of a book."

Relationship Valuable information about the relationship of one object to another in a tomb can be irretrievable lost when it is plundered.

"Pottery is not placed haphazardly in tombs. It always is meant to communicate something. What the huaqueros (tomb robbers) do is terrible — they destroy everything and take the pieces out of their context," said Chero.

Huaca Rajada is pock-marked with looters' pits. Near the top of the platform is a tunnel 20 feet (6 metres) straight down.

It was there that huaqueros from the village of Sipan made a major find in February 1987.

Working day and night with guards posted to warn of the arrival of strangers, several dozen looters extracted what is believed to have been a treasure trove perhaps as great as that found by archaeologists months later.

Soon afterwards, authorities noticed an influx of unusually fine gold and silver artefacts on the clandestine antiquities

Without a tip from jealous huaqueros, "it would have been very difficult for the government to learn exactly where the gold was coming from," said Martinez.

In a police raid in April 1987, at the home of one of the families looting the pyramid, a ringleader was shot and killed and some of the gold artefacts rescued.

Accused

When Alva and his assistants arrived at Sipan to excavate the pyramid, the villagers accused them of trying to take what was rightfully theirs and threatened them. The site is now protected by armed police and enclosed by barbed wire.

"Many people in Sipan say their families have dug through the temples around here for generations," Martinez said.
"The problem of huaqueros

goes back to the colonial era," said Juan Gunther, a Lima architect and amateur archaeologist. "Huacas (tombs) were considered in the same category as mines for exploiting. A Spaniard paid the same tax on the wealth he extracted from a Huaca as from

"Only in the last 30 years have they started to penalise looting. But it continues to be a well-organised buriness, from the huaqueros who sweat with their shovels up through the middlemen who export. In 1938, in the greatest

known plunder of the century, the owner of Batan Grande, a hacienda 30 miles (50



A gold mask and ear pendants, some of the treasures of the Lord of Sipan's tomb in Peru.

kilometres) north of Sipan, used a bulldozer to break open a pyramid and is said by witnesses to have filled 15 potato sacks with gold arrefacts.

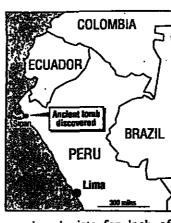
Peru is a rich country in pre-Inca ruins but desperately poor in practically every other way. While looters are largely free

to destroy temples in their search for treasure, Peruvian archaeologists are severely hampered in their work. "There is no economic sup-

port in Peru by the government to conduct archaeological work on a large scale," said Martinez. "The government is interes-

ted in projects that give quick returns.

·Chero said hundreds of temples on Peru's northern coast



archaeologists for lack of funds. "Near Sipan alone, there are

15 pyramids. We have a good idea of where there may be tombs," he said. "But without money, we can't excavate."

26,000 year old Íce Age carving published

By Norman Hammond

WHAT may be the earliest known realistic depiction of Ice Age man has been published in the United States, three-quarters of a century after it was reportedly found in Cze-choslovakia.

The small carving in mammoth ivory of a bearded man has been dated provisionally to at least 26,000 years ago, placing it close to the beginning of the history of art.

The object shows a stronglyfeatured face with the mouth, nose and cheeks carved with a wholly modern realism. The eyes are shown with their pupils and upper lids fully delineated. Only the bulging brow-ridge above the eyes suggests a degree of primitivism in the subject. The hair is long, but an incised beard shows the subject to be

The carving, which is only 3in high and ends at neck level, was brought to Alexander Marshack, a research fellow at Harvard University's Peabody Museum and a leading specialist in Ice Age art, by the Czech family which owned it.

The family, now living in Australia, claimed that the piece had been found at the end of the last century near Dolni Vestonice, a site on the Danube east of Vienna which has been famous since the 1920s for its art from the Palaeolithic period, including a lifelike ivory head of a woman and a stylized "Venus" figurine of baked clay with exaggerated breasts, hips and stomach. Those carvings have been

dated to about 25,000 years ago, some five thousand years after the first Ice Age cave art appeared in Western Europe. Marshack regarded the

present find as a probable fake

until he looked at it in profile.

The carving of Ice Age massaid to be 26,000 years old.

"I saw that it bore a close resemblance to two Ice Age skulls of early 'homo sapiens' from other Czech sites, at Pred-mosti and Brno II," he said "and then began to feel that it might possibly be genuine."

Staining by iron oxides, and the presence of fluorapatites, established by X-ray diffraction at the Peabody Museum, suggests a long period of burial as do mineral accumulations in the carved lines and in cracks that postdate the carving.

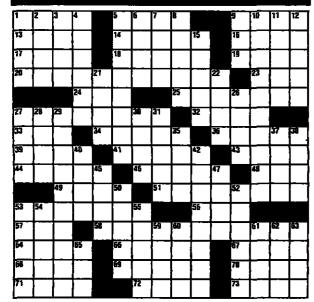
Spectrometry

The carving presents "an intriguing series of puzzles," Marshack said in a recent issue of National Geographic, which gave the head pride of place on its cover; he now defines that more precisely as "an analytical problem." Grey clay in cracks in the ivory and other minerals suggested changing conditions of burial, while a lack of uranium in the soils of the Dolni Vestonice site suggests the carving did not come from the known settlement itself, although it might have come from the valley below.

The only dating method applied so far, alpha-particle spectrometry, found a fairly high level of uranium, the decay rate of which suggested a minimum age of 26,000 years, but the test was run for only 72 hours, and did not take place in a vacuum because of possible damage to the ivory. Although the two runs yielded similar dates, the test needs to be re-run for a longer counting period, and gamma-ray examination should also be carried out,

Marshack said.

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



ACROSS 1 Rather namesakes

5 Tete-a-tete 9 Requiremen 13 Organic

14 Desert green 16 Part of the

opposition 17 Farm sight 18 British bishop's headdress

19 Woodwind 20 Man who would be A. King?

23 Go astrav 24 Slippery one 25 Rivulets Cut down on 32 Evening, in

Paris 33 Ordinal number ending

34 Annoys 36 "The Hunting of the —": Carroll 39 Coward of note 41 Nasal passages

43 Black 44 French table delicacy 46 Russian statesman:

1849-1915 48 Maui garland 49 Do winter road

51 First known 53 Act affectedly 56 Word element meaning "gas"

Wednesday' 58 Upsets musician during recital? 64 Highlander 66 Booth

67 Alaska city

69 Sacher Nachtmusik": 70 Netman Lendi Mozart 27 Cub Scout 71 Celtic language 72 Walk heavily groups 73 Copper 28 School near DOWN Windsor Castle

1 Jr., for example 2 Indiao 29 Cut-rate 3 Court plea vaccinations? 4 Not as quick 30 Cabbage salad 5 Grouse 31 Unearthly — fine table 6 Source of Samson's 37 Number of

small deer

40 Rhythmic

42 Beached

47 Public utility,

for short

53 Out of fashion

54 Coveted award

55 Halt by legal

means

45 Garish

50 Joint

52 Peaceful

38 Grow together

strength 7 Italian wine 8 Gull relatives

9 Late Chinese Chairmar 10 How one trio Goldilocks?

11 Mount an assault on 12 Rows of seats 15 Religious groups 21 Poetic

contraction 22 Cupid's Greek

59 A Reiner 60 Aware of 61 Wander freely 62 Fed. agent 63 Transported 65 Round of golf starts here ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE: B L A C K B R E A D A O N E ETONIAN DANIEL DEAN TENTS EBELS MORTISE REDILII GHT ROASTS SINES LENS UTNAMECANASTA

GOREN BRIDGE

AVOIDING A SHORTFALL

North-South vulnerable. West NORTH **★ A Q 7 4** OKJ 1082 WEST EAST **10 2 963** OJ 10874 **♦ A K 5 2 109652** SOUTH **★ J 9 8 6 5 3** VAQ5 The bidding: West North East

Pass

1 🗸

When we were first approached with this hand, we were shown only the North-South spade holding and asked for the percentage play in the suit. "With ten cards in the combined hands, finesse for the king," we stated unequivocally. "What did I tell you," the inquirer remarked to his friend. Only later did we get the full facts of the deal, and we are

Opening lead: King of ◊

Pass

1 🛊

rushing our apologies into print. North-South reached four spades the quick and easy way. Obviously, South's honors in his partner's suit

are worth their weight in gold. West led the king of diamonds, then cashed the ace of clubs and ace of diamonds before exiting with a club. Declarer won in hand and finessed in trumps—down one.

Declarer indeed took the percentage play in the trump suit. However, on this hand it was a guaranteed loser! West had passed in first seat, and he had already shown up with two aces and a king. Had he held the king of spades as well, he would have had 14 prime points, and he would certainly have opened the bidding.

Therefore, East was marked with the king of spades, so declarer should have thrown his table of mathematical odds out of the window and played a spade to the ace. This would have been his lucky day. The singleton king would have come tumbling down and the contract would have scampered home.

The moral: Percentage plays are fine and dandy if you consider only that specific suit. The correct line takes the whole hand into account.



THE WIZARD OF ID

WILL I EVER FIND A WOMAN WHO ISN'T AFTER MY MONEY?





B.C.







YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18)

The Moon's better influence will help you to make up your mind. You should not hesitate to make a few changes. Make sure you do not offend anyone. Be lenient.



Make sure a discussion does not turn into a violent argument. You will be able to deal with an outstanding matter. Avoid making a nuisance of yourself. Be prompt.



Gemini (May 20 - June 20)

You will be able to show a good example to your children. Do not take too much for granted. You are all too liable to be infatuated. Be



The less favourable influence of the Moon will tend to make you a little more nervous. You must restrain a tendency towards aggressiveness. Make sure you do not expose yourself to draughts. Be



A little more goodwill and leniency will do you credit. You should take your mind off work today. Have a bit of harmless fun. Be conciliatory.



Virgo (Aug 22 - Sept 21) You will be able to make a good

progress with a personal project. There is a tendency to be suspicious for no good reason. You should try to spend a few hours in the open air. Be benevolent.



Libra (Sept 22 - Oct. 22)

You will be able to take advantage of a good opportunity. Make sure you check for mistakes. Do not rely entirely on your memory, nothing shameful about making notes, Be reasonable.



Scorpio (Oct 23 - Nov. 21)

You have a good reason to be proud of yourself but none to be smug. Venus' better influence will help you to deal with a personal problem. There is no time to lose



Sagittarius (Nov 22 - Dec 21

Today is not the right day to make changes, but do not shelve them altogether. There will be some ups and downs in your mood and you should make a conscious effort to avoid a confrontation.



Capricorn Dec 22 - Jan 19) Remember that it is easier to tell the truth than to dissimulate consistently. The Moon's less favourable influence will tend to make you rather more irritable. You should do your utmost to keep things simple. Be tolerant.



The Sun's less favourable influence makes it even more essential for you to take good care of your health. You are liable to jump to conclusions. Do all you can not to disturb your inner peace of mind.



Pisces (Feb 19 - March 19) The Sun's better influence will help you to recognise and seize a good opportunity. You are however also liable to gloss over the difficulties. Avoid blaming others for what is fundamentally you fault. Be less insistent.

BUSINESS & FINANCE

Foreign banks' place in UK banking market:

Source: Bank of England Quarterly Bulletin August 1988

Arab minerals development body faces deficit from unpaid dues

RABAT, Oct 22, (Reuter): The Arab Organisation for Mineral Resources said on Friday it was owed 63 million dirhams (about \$8 million) in unpaid budget dues from most of its 16 members.

The shortfall is causing concern," secretary-general Ahmed Alouai M'hamdi told the opening session of the group's annual ministerial conference.

He said falling world prices of raw materials, including minerals, had greatly affected the economies of many Arab coun-

He did not identify the defaulting countries, but conference sources said Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Morocco and the United Arab Emirates (UAE) were the only ones which paid their dues regularly.

Libya, Tunisia, Syria, Sudan, Oatar, Jordan, Iraq, Algeria, Somalia, Mauritania, Egypt and the Palestine Liberation Organisation are the other members of the group, launched in 1979.

Approved The one-day conference approved a 15 million dirham (\$1.8 million) budget for 1989 and agreed to continue studies on several projects including an Arab gold smelter and a

map of the Islamic world. The Rabat-based organisation has already produced the Arab world's first smale-scale thematic map of mineral deposits and geology costing \$2 million paid by Saudi Arabia.

geological and mineral deposits

Bread and meat prices go up in Yugoslavia

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia, Oct 22, (AP): Yugoslav producers today announced price increases of up to 53 per cent for meat and 60 per cent for bread, just two days after an unpopular austerity programme was amended to rallow salary hikes for some

The Belgrade daily Politika Ekspres said the latest meat price hikes "will drive the remaining shoppers out of meat markets? and will further lower living standards of Yugoslavs. Inflation has been

high as 217 per cent, but the government says it plans to lower it to 95 per cent by the end of this

The last time prices of meat were considerably boosted was three weeks ago. Last year, the government had to cancel sharp increases in bread prices after

widespread protests. As of today, one kilogram (2.2 pounds) of prime quality steak cost 50,400 dinars (\$14) in Belgrade meat shops, up from 43,923 dinars (\$12.20) for an

Ground meat rose 53 per cent from 17,535 dinars (\$4.87) per kilo to 26,803 dinars (\$7.45).

increase of 15 per cent.

A kilo of the cheapest kind of bread, now available at 380 dinars (11 cents), will cost 660 dinars (18 cents) when the new bread prices take effect on Sunday, Politika Ekspres said.

The average monthly income in Yugoslavia is the equivalent of \$100. According to statistics, about 80 per cent of the average wage is spent on food alone.

UAE budget deficit to remain unchanged in '88

ABU DHABI, Oct 22, (Reuter): Falling oil revenue has forced the United Arab Emirates (UAE) to keep spending this year at the same level as last year and its deficit will be unchanged, a finance ministry official was quoted as saying today.

The Arabic Al Bayan daily quoted finance and industry undersecretary Naser Al Noweis as saying the government would finance the delicit by raising nonoil revenues, rather than issuing bonds.

"The 1988 budget will be equivalent to that of 1987 as it is difficult for oil producing countries in the present circumstances to increase spending," Noweis

Bonds

The UAE government spent a total 14.4 billion dirhams (\$3.9 billion) in 1987, with a deficit of 2.8 billion dirhams (\$745 million) - more than double

The UAE said earlier this year it would issue bonds worth between two and three billion dirhams (\$540-800 million) at an unspecified date to help bridge

Sumitomo to expand business more in London

Japanese banks flexing their muscles

LONDON, Oct 22: The fact that Japanese banks form by far the largest national group, in asset terms, among London's foreign banking community often surprises newcomers. Yet this prominence is the natural outcome of many factors.

Japan's huge \$90 billion yearly payments surplus and still larger \$130 billion capital outflow give its banks vast sums to handle. Its exporters look for a familiar financial hand to hold abroad.

More generally, Japanese financial firms are as keen as their industrial brethren to compete with their services on the world stage. And, very significantly, the still partly regulated markets in Tokyo highlight the appeal of the open London environment for much of Japan's international money business, according to Investors Chronicle.

Some fifty Japanese banks are represented in London, many through sizeable branches. Their presence is of long standing, but more recently almost all of the biggest banks have also developed separate London mer-chant bank-securities arms.

These offshoots are now familiar in London's Eurobond markets and are also building up some of the currently fashionable corporate advice services.

Scrapped Many see these bank-owned securities houses as flexing their muscles ahead of the day when Article 65 of Japan's Securities and Exchange Law - parallel to the US Glass-Steagall Act. separating commercial and investment banking -- is scrap-

Meanwhile, existing regulations allow the overseas securities offshoots more scope than is open to them at home.

At the same time Japan's big securities houses in their own right, headed by Nomura, the world's largest stockbroker, have forged ahead in London's international Eurobond and



Kunihiko Takai

other markets. The "big four," Nomura, Daiwa, Nikko and Yamaichi, are now all among the top six Eurobond lead managers.

And they in turn have grown interested in banking, as is shown, for instance, by the fact that the Nomura group's Nomura International Bank, a UK company founded in 1986, now has £1.4 billion assets, runs an extensive treasury business and takes deposits from a range of banks that like to keep in touch with this huge Japanese concern.

Nomura and Daiwa (which also has a UK bank) have lately been admitted as gilt market makers in London and trade, in addition, in a number of equities. International business has

long dominated the activities of the Japanese banks in London, for which the City's markets are the most important centre outside Japan. Operations through the very large interbank market are huge

national (non-£) assets of banks operating in Britain Whether through the now less voguish syndicated lending, via the currently fashionable financing against tradable paper, or in

and Japanese banks account for

over a third of all the inter-

total assets mid-1988, £bn. All banks Other foreign **US** banks Japanese banks Consortium banks 271 1,001 102 (per cent of whole) (10.2)(24.1)(27.1) $\{1.7\}$ Approx. percentage of above figures in foreign currency

Eurobonds, the Japanese banks have a name for being highly competitive in their credit terms, and for often trimming profit

margins thinly. A European banker jokes that, when other fund suppliers have "fine tuned" their terms the Japanese often then "fine, fine tune" theirs.

Change

But there are now signs of change. The central banks' Basle "convergence pact," aimed at promoting competitive fairplay, and calling for at least 8 per cent bank capital in relation to assets. is often meaning adjustments for the traditionally lightly-capital-

ised Japanese groups.

These are taking the form both of more cautious expansion with greater picking and choos-ing of business — and fresh building of capital.

Kunihiko Takai, senior managing director in London of Bank of Tokyo (which has a long international tradition) and one of the top Japanese bankers in Britain, explains: "Under the Basle guidelines, we have to pay more attention to capital asset ratios, to make ourselves stronger, and this is going to lead to some switch of business accent from quantity to quality." And, looking back to last

autumn's share crash, he stresses the importance of stability and reasonable profitability in banking, which again "means quality.'

The recent share listings in London by Fuji Bank and Mitsubishi Bank reflect the desire to widen the market in which new bank capital could be raised.

In addition to their activity in the big London markets, Japanese banks have increasingly wooed the UK corporate sector. Yoithi Abe, Sumitomo Bank's chief man in London, sees his bank's business with big UK companies as an important relationship, noting that, as a global bank with many Japanese customers, it is well placed to help British groups.

Sumitomo has set up a data processing centre in West London with round-the-clock computer links to Tokyo and New York. Abe adds: "We are convinced we have to expand business more in London as the centre of the European Community ahead of 1992."

With the corporate needs of both UK and Japanese companies in mind, several Japanese banks have set up offices outside London, Sumitomo and Mitsubishi in Birmingham and Fuji and Sanwa in Manchester.

Japanese bank lending to borrowers in Britain came under the spotlight in a Bank of England study last autumn which put the total at £19 billion, including considerable sums to Japanese-owned car and other distribution companies and securities houses.

82

So far as other borrowers were concerned, building societies and water authorities were shown as having just over a tined of their total bank borrowing from Japan's banks, while - as widely publicised — local authorities seemingly took a good deal too.

The energy sector was another significant customer, but more general lending to UK industry did not emerge as very large. Proportion

All told, the Japanese banks employ several thousand in London, only a minority of whom are Japanese, though these include a very high proportion of the top or foreigners from the Japanese viewpoint --- have not, in general, yet penetrated much into the banks' top reaches. But observers point out that Nomura chose a "blue-eyed man" — the American Dr Andreas Prindl, an authority on Japanese finance as managing director of Nomura International Bank.

Ministers seek reconciliation

Subroto detects progress on Iran-Iraq row

MADRID, Oct 22, (Reuter): secretary-general Subroto said today he thought the organisation was advancing in its delicate quest to heal a rift between Iran and Iraq over oil

"I have detected some progress," he told reporters as a super-committee of eight mini-sters prepared for a third day of talks in search of a reconcilia-

The ministers have set an unofficial four-week deadline to reconcile the Gulf war enemies and prepare for a new agreement to cut production that is essential for the organisation to restore credibility on world oil markets and bolster weak prices.

But the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries wants to indicate in Madrid that tension is easing and delegates said Iran and Iraq's oil ministers seemed to be softening their stan-

VIENNA, Oct 22, (OPECNA):

A UN survey issued here this

week says prospects for the Gulf

region's industrial growth "appear rather good, although uncertainties still reign in the

The "global report (1988-89)"

released on Monday by the UN

industrial Development Organ-

isation (UNIDO) picks out

OPEC member Saudi Arabia for

special praise for its industrial

progress.

The report also praises the

region's oil producing countries which "notwithstanding reduced

budgets" have continued their

efforts to "change the economic

base from oil to industry ... nota-

are "beginning to bear fruit,"

adding: "An increased number

of joint-venture projects, huge

The efforts, notes UNIDO,

bly in Saudi Arabia."

world oil market."



Subrete

a whole."

Both men toned down their rhetoric on Friday, apparently hinting that intense pressure from a united front of six other OPEC states might bring a compromise on production quotas. Iraq's Minister Issam Abdul-Saudi Arabia's progress praised

markets with import substitu-

tion possibilities, the efficiency-

oriented reforms, including decentralisation and reliance on

the market, coupled with the new

mood of intra-regional co-

operation, give grounds for guar-ded optimism about the future

industrial growth of the region as

The report lists steps taken by

countries in the region to diver-

sify their export earnings through a reform of industrial

policies and strategies. These

include reliance on the private

sector and the market, decentral-

isation of decision-making and

trade liberalisation. Bureau-

cratic "interventions," adds the

report, have been reduced.

though by "varying degrees" and

greater efficiency has been

introduced into the economies,

Bright prospects for Gulf region's industrial growth

Rahim Al Chalabi said on Friday Baghdad and Tehran were trying to narrow differences and his counterpart Iranian Gholamreza Agazadeh for the first time did not dismiss outright Iraqi demands on production

Nevertheless, oil prices in New York slid about 25 cents a barrel in late Friday trading, shedding some of the gains in Europe earlier in the day and reflecting continued doubts over OPEC's ability to reunite. Quota

Tehran has consistently refused to allow Iraq to match its production quota of 2.369 million barrels per day, prompting Baghdad to boycott the organisation's self-imposed ceiling for the past two years.

The Madrid talks, expected to end this evening or Sunday morning, have brought together eight nations on OPEC's price and long-term strategy commit-

"thereby offsetting the adverse

effects of budget cuts due to low

The report cites the 1987 revenues of the Saudi Arabian

Basic Industries Corporation (SABIC) at \$267 million, a two-

fold increase over 1986. Profits registered a four-fold increase

to the surprise of critics and

UNIDO says-the basic reason

for the success lies in the coun-

try's comparative advantage -

cheap oil and gas. The steady

reduction in European and US petrochemical capacity also hel-

ped, coupled with a rapidly

increasing demand for plastics in

east and southeast Asia and else-

UNIDO predicts: "In the

future, resource cost advantage

oil revenues.

doubters," it notes.

tees: Algeria, Indonesia, Kuwait, Nigeria, Saudi Arabia and Venezuela, plus Iran and Iraq.

Ministers seem to have agreed all 13 OPEC producers must sign any new accord but have stressed they will need more time to forge cile Iran and Iraq.

The organisation is scheduled to begin a long-scheduled biannual conference of all its ministers on November 21 in Vienna. but Subroto said today that the super-committee would meet at least once before then although no date had been set.

As well as formal committee talks held in the Algerian embassy, the eight oil ministers have been locked in a series of bilateral negotiations in Madrid

Gulf producers, especially Saudi Arabia and Kuwait, are mooting the possibility of reintegrating Iraq in the quota sys-

is likely to attract increasing

number of joint ventures in

petrochemicals from abroad,

and with them advanced tech-

nology and marketing skills."

adding it augurs well for the kin-

gdom to provide "a much-

needed growth thrust to the region," especially if co-

operative efforts are forthcom-

ing.
The report recommends that Saudi Arabia and other oil

producing countries in the region, rich in capital funds and

oil resources, can develop their

industrial base further with dow-

"The well-balanced shape of

structural change in the region's

industry attests to the degree of

complementarity existing bet-

ween countries in region, for instance, between Turkey and Saudi

nstream integration.

tem at Iran's level and using the resulting 17.429 million barrel-aday ceiling as a starting point for an increase on a pro-rata basis for all 13 states to 18.5 to 19

That would effectively cut by at least 21 million barrels as a growing number of OPEC states flout a 1986 agreement. Differences

Saudi Arabia and Kuwait have threatened to flood the oil market if OPEC states fail to mend their differences, angering producers such as Venezuela and Ecuador whose debt-laden economies are less able to cope with a sharp fall in prices.

Even Saudi Arabia, the world's biggest oil exporter, unveiled a domestic borrowing scheme earlier this year to ease a growing budget deficit but still has huge foreign reserves built up during the oil boom of the late 1970s and early 1980s.

Construction of new homes rises

WASHINGTON, Oct 22.

But housing permits, a sign of future construction activity fell a

Financial analysts had expec-

The modest increase in housing starts and the drop in permits for future construction was a sign that the economy is still growing, but not too quickly, economists said. This should help ease pressure on future interest rate rises.

(Reuter): Construction of new homes rose 1.5 per cent in September to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1.453 million units, the Commerce Department said today.

sharp 4.4 per cent, the agency

ted a slight increase in housing construction in September, but many said they see housing activity remaining soft as a result of higher mortgage interest rates. Growing

China closes firms and freezes funds in corruption crackdown

BELJING, Oct 22, (Reuter): China has ordered hundreds of trading companies to halt business and imposed tight controls on the bank accounts of thousands more in a mounting anti-corruption campaign, Chinese sources said on Thurs-

Many of the firms, capitaliststyle organisations set up under China's economic reforms, are headed by relatives of high-ranking communist politicians, the

The clean-up ordered in the

Kanghua Company, closely con-nected to Chinese leader Deng Xiaoping's crippled son Deng Putang, is only the most highlypublicised tip of a national crackdown on rampant corruption and abuse of privileges.

"Everyone is keeping their heads down and hoping it will pass over. For the moment it is very difficult to do business," one Beijing trader sid.

Most target firms are suspected of speculation in scarce goods, which has fuelled China's high price inflation and worsened shortages of key raw materials this year, leading to a slowdown of reform policies. In northeast China's Liaoning

province alone, 545 enterprises run by Communist Party or government officials have been ordered to stop business. In neighbouring Jilin province 53 officials have resigned from posts in companies accused of black marketeering, official

reports said on Thursday. The bank accounts of many Beijing companies have been frozen in effect this month by regulations forbidding them to withdraw more than 500 yuan (\$135) a day, forcing some to suspend business or seek black market loans at high interest, a Chinese source said.

The new regulations prevent enterprises and government bodies holding large amounts of cash, forcing them to settle transactions by cheque, in what observers said appeared to be a bid to make corrupt business

more easily traceable. Beijing has permitted the formation of semi-independent

companies since the mid-1980s in the hope of stimulating competition and efficiency, but has strictly limited the number of business licences it issues.

"What has been created is not free competition but the worst kind of capitalism," one Beijing academic commented.

The only people who can get licences are those with good Communist Party connections. Then they cannot fail to make money because they have monopoly over trade in many goods. such as imported cars."

World Business Summary

NRI unit to set up factory in Bangalore

BANGALORE, Oct 22: Ultrafilter (India) Private Limited, an NRI unit promoted by k.K. Kini in technical and financial collaboration with Ultrafilter GMBH, West Germany, is establishing a factory to manufacture industrial filter elements at masandra Industrial area, on the outskirts of Bangalore. Kini, managing director of Ultrafilter (India) said that with the manufacture of filter elements the company would be entering the second phase of its phased manufacturing programme. In its first phase, the company was mainly involved in manufacturing housings and engaging in vendor development. In the third and final phase, ending 1989, the company proposes to manufacture high-tech compressed air dryers-hand-in-hand it also proposes to set up an integrated research and development facility for industrial filters. The three phases involve a total investment of Rs 1 crore. Kini noted that while the company had achieved a turnover of only Rs 7 lakhs in its first year of operations, this figure had risen to Rs 41 lakhs for the year ended March 31, 1988. The company has targeted a turnover of Rs 1.20 crores by March 1990. He described the company's collaborator, Ultrafilter GMBH as a small and dynamic company which had captured 55 per cent of the German market in its ten years of existence, the German company had a 26 per cent share in Ultrafilter (India), he added. Ultrafilter (India) is programmed to manufacture a range of filters such as oil removal filters, liquid filters, vacuum filters, sterile filters, dust filters and steam filters, the company has been supplying filters to several original equipment (OE) manufacturers including Atlas Copco, Ingersoll Rand, Kirloskar Pneumatic and Alfa Laval. Kini noted that currently, industrial filters were mostly being imported and therefore, with indigenous manufacture, his company would be saving in foreign exchange. This import substitution product found application in several industries including pharmaceuticals, fertilisers, electronics, breweries and distilleries, he stated. The company's Bommasandra factory is scheduled to be inaugurated on Oct 29 by the Karnataka Minister of Power and Industries, J.H. Patel.

Taiwan cuts import tariffs on 331 items

TAIPEI, Taiwan, Oct 22, (AP): The cabinet approved import tariff cuts on Thursday on 331 items in an effort to open Taiwan's market to foreign products. The government information office said in a news release the reductions covered 49 industrial products such as toothpaste and deodorant, and 172 machinery tems for the textile, printing, construction, and other industries. The package also listed 110 items on which tariffs were cut, such as raw silk and cellophane, whose imports would lower production costs for newly emerging industries, the statement said. Cuts were included on 50 of the 73 industrial items requested by the United States, but none of the 102 agricultural items asked by Washington was included because officials said local farmers need government protection, it said. The statement did not say by how much the tariffs would be cut or give a range for the reductions, but said the government will lose about 3.57 million Taiwan dollars (\$123 million) in annual tax revenue as a result of the cuts, it said. Taiwan has been under pressure from the United States, its largest trading partner, to open its market wider to foreign goods and reduce its huge trade surplus. In February, tariffs on 3,500 items were cut by an average of 50 per cent in Taiwan's most sweeping cutback. Last year, Taiwan registered an overall trade surplus of \$19 billion, of which \$16 billion was with the United States on two-way trade of \$31.2 billion.

Oil firms could return to Venezuela: Perez

CARACAS, Venezuela, Oct 22, (AP): Presidential candidate Carlos Andres Perez said yesterday that foreign oil companies could return to Venezuela to explore and eventually exploit oil, the same industry he nationalised 12 years ago. Foreign companies also could come to Venezuela in association with the stateowned monopoly Petroleos de Venezuela (PDVSA) and work together in oil refining ventures, the Social Democratic president from 1973 to 1987 said at a news conference. Such an agreement with foreign oil companies would be the first since the government took over the oil industry, the country's main source of revenue, since the Jan 1, 1976 nationalisation. "Our law permits it," said Perez, whose government created PDVSA to take over operations of foreign corporations such as US Standard Oil, Occidental, Texaco and Royal Dutch Shell. Venezuela has a production capacity of 1.8 million barrels per day, some 300,000 barrels over its current quota mandated by the organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries. "It means we stand well in exploration. But it could be necessary to look for agreements with foreign companies to explore for oil," the former president said. Perez, 67, is widely expected to win Venezuela's Dec 4 presidential elections. All recent polls have given him a solid lead of up to 15 per cent over his main rival, Social Christian Eduardo Fernandez. While Perez seemed ready to welcome back foreign oil companies, he also firmly disapproved of new purchases of oil refineries abroad by PDVSA. "I disagree with new investments (in refineries) abroad. Why don't we do it here," he asked. "Continuing this way (of purchasing refineries) will lead us to denationalise oil. Let's do contracts with foreign companies in Venezuela," he said. During the past five years Venezuela has pursued an aggressive campaign to internationalise its oil industry, associating with foreign refineries as a means to secure markets for oil exports. PDVSA also owns interests in refining companies in West Germany, Sweden,

Austria likely to seek **EEC membership in June**

BRUSSELS, Belgium, Oct 22, (AP): Austrian Foreign Minister Alois Mock said Friday his conatry may apply for membership in the European Economic Community as early as next June. But, speaking to journalists after a visit to the EEC headquarters, he said Austria only wants to join the 12-nation EEC if its political neutrality can be guaranteed. Mock said there was "broad consensus" among Austria's three main political parties that their country should join the EEC. "Substantial negotiations on (EEC) membership would not take place until after 1992," Mock said, even though the EEC was "sympathetic" to Austrian membership. As of Dec 31, 1992, the EEC wants to remove all borders and other barriers bampering trade within the EEC. It has ruled out any negotiations on new members until after this has been achieved. The only other nation that has expressed an interest in joining the EEC is Turkey, whose membership is opposed by Greece. Mock said Austria's history of neutrality was well suited" to contribute to improving relations between East and West. He cautioned not to overstate recent Soviet concerns about Austrian membership in the EEC because of its neutrality. He said that neutrality would have to be guaranteed in any membership negotiations. At the moment, Ireland is the only neutral EEC member. Mock said he had "valuable" talks here with EEC external relations commissioner Willy de Clercq on truck traffic through Austria. Some 20 per cent of trucks driving through Austria are EEC-registered and these aggravate noise and air pollution problems, traffic congestion and damage to roads and buildings. Austria is seeking financial help from the EEC to build tunnels and improve existing roadways. The EEC Commission needs the approval of the 12 EEC states to negotiate such aid with Austria.

Alshall stock price indices

Trade volume climbs as market shows mixed trend

Inv. Pearl Kuwait

Insurance Sector

Sector Index

Commercial Facilities

Kuwait Insurance Co.

Al Ahleia Insurance Co.

Warba Insurance Co.

Gulf Insurance Co.

Real Estate Sector

United Realty

Sector Index

Gulf Cables

Sector Index

Sector Index

Food Sector

United Fisheries

Kuwait Food Co.

Overall Index

Services Sector

Industrial Sector

Kuwait Cement Co.

Refrigeration Indust.

Kuwait Pharmaceutical

Kuwait Computer Co.

Public Warehousing Co.

Kuwait Comm. Markets Co. Mobile Telephone Syst.

Livestock Trad. & Transp.

Kuwait United Poultry

Financial Companies

Bahrain Internat. Bank

Bahrain M. East Bank

Gulf Investments Co.

Coast Inv. & Dev. Co.

Bahrain Kuwait Inv. Gro

Gulf Cement (fully paid)

Ras Al Khaima W. Cement

Gulf Medical Projects

Renewed buying interest pushes Dow to new high

213,171,000

October 1988

'ing a possible merger of the two

Mark Buckstein, the general

counsel for TWA in New York,

said Icahn has not made an offer

to buy Eastern and does not

Operation

operation was sold to real estate

developer Donald Trump for

\$365 million late last week in a

deal that brought immediate

opposition from Eastern's

The directors of manufactur-

ing giant Interco Inc. on Thurs-

day rejected a \$74 per share, \$2.6

billion takeover bid by Cardinal

Acquisition Corp. as inade-

Cardinal, headed by brothers Steven and Mitchell Rales of

Washington, D.C., had in-

creased its offer from \$72 to \$74

Among the companies report-

ing third-quarter earnings this

week. American Telephone and

Telegraph Co. reported a 16 per

cent rise in earnings to \$587

million, or 55 cents a share, from

\$505 million, or 47 cents a share,

in the comparable year-ago

earlier this month.

Eastern's profitable shuttle

carriers.

expect to do so.

7 10 11 12 13 14 17 18 19 20

NYSE Volume

Arabian Gen. Inv. (SHUAA)

First Gulf Bank

Sector Index

Other Companies

Sharjah Cement

Fujaira Cement

United Gulf Bank

Kuwait Cinema Co.

Kuwait Real Estate

National Real Estate

THE Alshall Index for Kuwait shareholding companies recorded on Wednesday an average of 42.70 points with a decrease of 0.06 point — 0.1 per cent — from last week's average. Alshall Index for Gulf shareholding companies reached 49.09 points with a decrease of 0.25 point — 0.5 per cent — for the same period.

The trading volume for Kuwaiti shares reached 32.96 million shares at a daily average of 6.60 million shares with an increase of 8 per cent over the previous week's daily average of 6.13 million

Gulf traded shares reached 24.77 million shares at a daily average of 4.95 million shares with an increase of 1 per cent over last week's daily average of 4.90 million shares.

The value of Kuwaiti traded shares was KD 13.065 million at a daily average of KD 2.613 million, a decrease of 13 per cent from last week's daily average of KD 2.995 million. The value of Gulf traded shares was KD 0.896 million at a daily average of KD 0.179 million a decrease of 27 per cent from last week's daily average of K.D 0.244 million.

Market performance this week showed mixed signs, positive at times but inclined to be weak at the end of the week due to the unexpected changes in the Iraq-Iran peace talks. Alshall consultants expect the market to continue its fluctuations throughout the rest of this year.

However, this will increase the investment risk in the market together with shortening the economic cycles.

For the Kuwaiti shares market, the banking sector came first at 55 per cent of total trading with a slight negative change from last

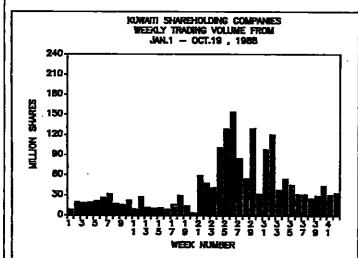
week's 59 per cent.

National Bank of Kuwait led in the sector at 29 per cent, followed by The Commercial Bank at 21 per cent and Gulf Bank at 13.5 per cent, Second came the services sector at 20.6 per cent of total trading of which Kuwait commercial markets had the lead at 79 per cent, followed by Mobile Telephone Systems at 19 per cent.

The Investment sector came third at 16 per cent of total trading in which Investment Pearl Kuwait led at 58 per cent followed by Kuwait Investment Company at 29 per cent and Commercial Facilities at 13 per cent. For The Gulf Shares Market, other companies sector led at 65 per cent of total trading volume, Ras Al-Khaima White Cement led at 44 per cent of total trading in both markets, followed by Om Al-Quiween (unlisted in the index) at 21 per cent and Bahrain and Middle East Bank at 17 per cent.

Kuwait shareholding companies index Wednesday Wednesday Change

	19/10/88	12/10/88	points
Banking Sector			•
National Bank	112.62	111.60	1.01
Gulf Bank	35.63	35.22	0.41
Commercial Bank	27.44	27.87	-0.44
Al Ahli Bank	36.04	36.52	-0.48
Bank of Kuwait & M. East	34.20	34.64	-0.44
Kuwait R. Estate Bank	30.95	30.95	_
Burgan Bank	31.22	30.72	0.50
Kuwait Finance House	84.66	86.17	-1.51
Sector Index	49.72	49.62	0.09
Investment Sector			
Kuwait Investment Co.	27.18	27.55	-0.37
Kuwait Int. Invest Co.	25.43	25.43	_



NEW YORK, Oct 22, (UPI):

Wall Street marked the first

anniversary of its worst collapse

ever this week but the event was

overshadowed by dramatic

announcements by Philip Morris

Cos. and top executive at RJR

Despite the media attention

given to the one-year anniversary

of last October's 508-point

plunge in the Dow, market

professionals said the Wednes-

day anniversary was a "non-

event" and the Street had more

nesday -- the Dow was of 22.58

-but analysts blamed the pull-

back on a surge in oil prices not

Surged

market surged as takeover

activity and renewed buying

interest pushed the Dow to a new

developments came on Monday

and Thursday and both involved

giant food companies - Kraft

On Monday, Philip Morris

Cos. launched a \$90-a-share, or

\$11.8 billion, bid for Krast, the

nation's largest food company.

which is based in Glenview, Illin-

executive officer John M. Rich-

man on Thursday accused the

major tobacco producer of plan-

ning the takeover for some time

and said his company would not

be pressured into immediate

ning your takeover bid for a long

time," Richman said in a letter to

Philip Morris chairman Hamish

Maxwell. "We intend to take our

time and study the situation

"We have a fiduciary duty to

You must have been plan-

negotiations.

Krast chairman and chief

The stunning takeover

recovery high of 2181.19.

Inc. and RJR Nabisco Inc.

The next session, however, the

the memories of a year ago.

The market retreated on Wed-

immediate concerns.

Nabisco Inc.

Crash anniversary was a non-event, say experts

our shareholders and an obliga-

tion to our employees, cus-

tomers, suppliers and communities to do so," Richman said.

Move

If the Philip Morris move was

not enough to shake up Wall

Street, news out of Atlanta early

Thursday morning had the

potential to re-write takeover

Top RJR Nabisco executives,

backed by one of the nation's.

largest financial institutions.

said they are considering a \$75-a-

share, \$17 billion leveraged

buyout of the tobacco and food

made by F. Ross Johnson, RJR Nabisco chief executive, and

Edward A. Horrigan Jr., chief

executive officer of its tobacco

division, among other members

confirmed it was working with

the RJR Nabisco managers on providing financial backing for

Shearson Lehman Hutton Inc.

If the RJR Nabisco deal were

to go forward, and if it were to be

completed, it would be the lar-

gest corporate takeover in US

history, surpassing the \$13.3

billion purchase of Gulf Oil

Corp. by the Chevron Corp. in

In other corporate news, Time

Inc. on Thursday agreed to pay

at lest \$185 million for a 50 per

cent interest in Whittle Com-

Deal

Whittle Communications'

profitable magazines, posters

and newsletters that are created

for advertisers and distributed to

Trans World Airlines chair-

man Carl Icahn on Monday

broke off talks with union

leaders at Eastern Airlines regar-

highly specialised audiences.

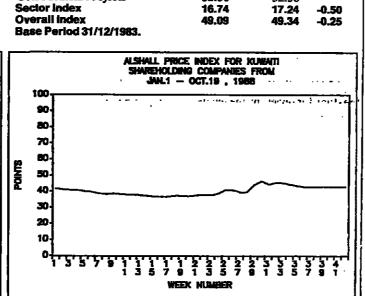
The deal gives Time a stake in

of management.

the takeover.

munications Inc.

The takeover proposal was



Occidental offers fair compensation to oil-disaster families

LONDON, Oct 22, (Reuter): Occidental Petroleum said yesterday it had made "fair and generous" compensation offers to families of the 167 men killed in the world's worst off-shore oil drilling disaster on the North Sea Piper Alpha platform.

73.53 120.00

38.60

39.68

51.28

78.18

40.70

29.57

11.17

40.61

17.38

91.14

112.10

94.22

36.33

192.24

9.04 81.82

35.95

338.10

10.9I

79.21

71.41

42.20

42.75

163.16 34.48 95.17

61.03

60.30

53.79

13.68

10.50 10.53

28.89 32.56

Bankamerica Corp., the

nation's third-largest banking

company, on Thursday reported

earnings for the third quarter rose to \$190 million, or 97 cents a

share, more than triple the \$54

million, or 25 cents a share, a year

bank reported earnings of \$461

million, compared with a \$1

billion loss for the same period in

1987, which included a \$1.1

billion addition to reserves

appeared unable on Friday to

agree on new production quotas for the divided organisation at a

second session of talks aimed at

halting the sharp slide in world

Dissension between Iran and

oil prices.

Leading OPEC ministers

against losses on foreign loans.

In the nine-month period, the

12/10/88 points

Wednesday Wednesday Change

192.24 9.04 79.80 35.95

10.91

42,70

163.16

34.48

53.03

13.68 10.50 8.55

28.33

16.74

Gulf shareholding companies index

-0.15

-1.54

-0.40

-0.40 **-0.06**

-1.03

0.89

-0.16

-2.02

-9.52

0.95

-0.76

-1.97 -0.56

-0.50

A company spokeswoman declined to say how much money had been offered or comment on a British independent television news report on Sunday that average compensation would be about £600,000 (\$1 million).

John Brading, chief executive of Occidental UK, said in a statement he hoped families would accept the offers and avoid lengthy litigation in US courts with its US parent com-

On July 6 explosions and fire apparently caused by a gas leak demolished Piper Alpha, 120 miles off the Scottish coast.

"Occidental has made every effort to settle compensation claims fairly and promptly to avoid bereaved families having to face the prospect of financial hardship in addition to the shock and sorrow of the disaster,' Brading said.

"In making these offers, which we believe to be fair and generous, we are fulfilling our promise.

Brading said the proposal were presented to lawyers representing the families and compensation offers would also be made to workers who survived

Occidental has begun to salvage an accommodation module believed to hold the bodies of the 112 men stili missing from the disaster.

Sheikh Salem for Riyadh

KUWAIT, Oct 22, (KUNA): Governor of the Central Bank of Kuwait Sheikh Salem Abdel Aziz Al Sabah leaves here tomorrow for Saudi Arabia heading a Kuwaiti delegation to the meetings of the GCC central

banks governors.

The GCC general secretariat announced in Riyadh, the meeting which will start tomorrow, will discuss a host of issues relating to Gulf states currencies, banks, investments abroad as well as other regional and world

EEC industrial output up

BRUSSELS, Belgium, Oct 22, (AP): The industrial production in the 12-nation European Economic Community rose an estimated 0.5 per cent in July from June, according to the European statistical agency

The year-to-year increase was

Madrid of the Organisation of

Petroleum Exporting Countries'

Accord

OPEC secretary general Subroto of Indonesia indicated

at a brief news conference before

Friday's two-hour session that

Lamar Hunt on Thursday

handed a representative of Peru's

state-owned mineral company,

Minpeco, a \$17 million check to

settle his portion of the \$130

million-plus verdict against the Hunt brothers of Dallas for cons-

piring to corner the world silver

son Bunker and William Her-

bert, and several other defen-

dants were accused by Minpeco

Lamar and his brothers, Nel-

an accord was not at hand.

price and strategy committees.

Petrochemical ventures in the Gulf under study

NEW DELHI, Oct 22: India is working on a possibility of setting up petrochemical projects in West Asia. This follows identification of areas of joint ventures by India and countries like Saudi Arabia, Bahrain, Qatar and Abu Dhabi.

This development comes in the wake of a visit by a high-level study team, under J.J. Mehta, to West Asia. Mehta was, at one time, chairman of Indian Petrochemicals Ltd. (IPCL). The team had gone at the instance of the department of chemicals and petrochemicals to study the feasibility of setting up joint ven-tures in petrochemicals in these

countries.

The J.J. Mehta team comprised C.D. Anand, industrial adviser, DGTD, Mrs Lalitha B. Singh, deputy adviser, petro-chemicals, M.V. Naik, General Manager IPCL (engineering). K.N. Naik, joint financial con-troller IPCL, and G.D. Goyal, deputy manager, Engineers India Ltd (EIL).

The study team had earlier been constituted to determine possibilities for co-operation in the Gulf. The department of chemicals and petrochemicals

therefore further decided to ask the study team to visit these countries for an on-the-spot assessment.

To begin with. SABIC of Saudi Arabia, plans to increase its ethylene capacity by 5.00.000 tonnes per annum (TPA). It wants to set up a joint venture with India for producing 2,50,000 TPA LDDPE with long-term buying commitments.

interest SABIC has also shown interest in a joint venture project in India to meet the local requirements. Saudi Arabia appears to be keen on collaborating in the production of styrene by importing benzene from India for a 1.00,000 TPA plant. Of this, half could be sold in the international market. The finance for the joint project would be made available in Saudi

Arabia on subsidised rates. Normally, the J.J. Mehta group is reported to have said, 3:1 debt equity ratio with 51:49 equity participation is allowed in Saudi Arabia. The project could be set up in the Al Jubail industrial town for petrochemical complexes.

According to information available here, a preliminary proposal from Bahrain was also examined which related to the use of gas in producing 2,00,000 TPA ethylene or 2,00.000 TPA LDDPE with 100 per cent import by India. In this regard, EIL has submitted a proposal for development of the petrochemical industry in that country

by using natural gas frictions. Discussions with Qatar and Abu Dhabi centred round diversifying their activities in petro-

chemicals. Availability

In Qatar, the study team identified an availability of 1.40 lakh TPA of ethylene. Proposals for co-operation with Qalar in the petrochemicals area would now be taken up on a government-togovernment basis or any other mutually identified channel.

The Qatar government, meanwhile has sought information like the extent of participation by India, marketing aspects like long-term agreement and the expertise available here.

Abu Dhabi, for its part, expects a formal letter from India outlining the details about joint ventures that might be proposed. The officials from that country are keen to visit Indian petrochemical complexes to get first-

some firms, individuals can hold

shares only in the enterprise

where they were employed. But

enterprises can purchase shares

in each other, and shares can be

issued by commercial banks.

to combine the interests of an

enterprise with the interests of

There will be one major dif-

ference between Soviet and Wes-

tern-style share-holding. In the

Soviet Union, shareholders will

not have preference when man-

"As to participation in manag-

ing the enterprise, as distinct

from the Western model, the

rights of shareholders and non-

shareholders will be absolutely

equal," Tass said. "Otherwise

democratic principles would be

... The incomes, naturally, will

"In this way it will be possible

Tass said.

workers," it added.

aging the enterprise.

US warns against subsidised **loans to Soviet Union**

WASHINGTON, Oct 22, (Reuter): The US State Department, responding to reports West European and Japanese banks plan to lend more than \$9 billion to the Soviet Union, said on Friday the loans must be at market rates and not subsidised.

A big rise in foreign lending to the Soviet Union has aroused concerns in Congress, with some members arguing that new loans could help Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev maintain a powerful military while moving ahead with perestroika, his economic

restructuring programme. The New York Times reported on Friday there was a split in the Reagan administration over the loan issue. It said the Defence Department opposed such lending on grounds it would help keep. Moscow strong and threatening while the State and Treasury Departments did not want to offend allies or to interfere with the flow of capital.

Intention commercial banks in Japan, Britain, France, West Germany and Italy had announced over the past 10 days their intention to lend \$9 billion to the Bank for Foreign Economic Affairs in

This was a dramatic increase, because in the three years ended last December 31 only \$8 billion had been lent to the Soviet

Union, according to the US Congressional Research Service.

At a news briefing, State Department spokesman Charles Redman said: "The United States does not oppose commercial lending at market rates aimed at supporting expansion of non-strategic trade with the Soviet Union. The US does strongly oppose the notion of subsidised loans to the Soviet Union. We have a consensus with our allies on this issue."

He said the opposition to subsidised loans was reaffirmed at last June's economic summit in Toronto and in credit arrangements of the OECD, a 24nation group that co-ordinates economic measures.

"We would expect that whatever lending actually transpires will be consistent with the allied consensus. Redman said.

But Redman added: "The reports ... refer to multi-year lines of credit not actual loans: It's by no means clear that such credit would increase in Soviet borrowing over the next few years, though it is possible that they might.

Meanwhile, the Soviet Council of Ministers has issued a decree giving enterprises the right to issue shares, the official Tass news agency said on Friday. Under the decree, which

provides a legal basis for

experiments already launched by

be different," it added. There are also limits on how many shares a Soviet worker can than 20 times the monthly wage or exceed 10,000 roubles

damaged.

(\$16,400), Tass said. The total value of shares issued to workers may not exceed 30 per cent of the sum of the enterprise's

fixed and current assets, it added. The money an enterprise makes from selling the shares will 🖈 be invested in production, Tass

Spectre of hyperinflation alarms Brazil

BRASILIA, Brazil, Oct 22, (AP): The threat of hyperinflation is alarming the government and private investors, who are abandoning the devalued cruzado currency in favour of gold and illegal black market

dollars. The Finance Ministry has predicted record inflation of about 28 per cent in October, which translates into an annual rate of close to 2,000 per cent.

Panicky investors are dumping cruzados for more inflationproof currencies. In three days this week, the demand for dollars pushed up black market prices by 20 per cent, while gold prices rose

Inability

Finance Minister Mailson Da Nobrega said the situation was "one of the most serious" to face the civilian regime of President Jose Sarney, who in 1985 succeeded a 21-year military regime. Sarney's inability to control inflation has made his government extremely unpopular. And inflation is expected to be a key issue in next year's scheduled presidential elections, the first free balloting since 1960.

In a live television interview on

Friday, Da Nobrega said the economy had not yet entered a stage of hyperinflation, when money is not worth the paper it's printed on. But he admitted it

was a possibility.
'It can happen," he said. "It's like a stampede. If we all talk about hyperinflation, we'll get

Transactions Inflation last year was 366 per

cent, and the government has predicted it will reach at least 800

per cent this year. The Cruzado, created in 1986 as part of a failed anti-inflation plan named after the new currency, currently loses value against the US dollar at a rate of

more than I per cent a day.

transactions by a treasury note called the OTN, which is adjusted for inflation. Prices of everything from clothing to used cars today are often set in OTNs. "We are witnessing the same climate that preceded the

Increasingly, the cruzado is being replaced in day-to-day

cruzado plan, but no one is willing to risk another demoralising failure," Finance Ministry spokesman Geraldo Moura told the Da Nobrega has insisted on

what he calls a "price-andbeans" approach to the economy - that is, no fancy or exotic remedies such as a price freeze.

The minister has said that excessive government spending is the root of inflation. But Sarney has been unable - or unwilling — to significantly cut expenditures. Efforts to reduce salaries in the bloated bureaucracy have led to a wave of nationwide strikes by public employees.



Mohammed Merchant (fifth from left) of Hassan Jawhar Hayat & Sons Co., and public relations officer of Kuwait NRI Investors' Forum, hosted a farewell reception at his residence on Wednesday in honour of E. Sarangapani, the general manager of Kuwait residence on wednesday in honor of the first and general manager of Kuwan. Western Exchange Co. Sarangapani (fifth from right) is a highly experienced, widelyknown banker and investment analyst who has been working as a top executive in the exchange firm for the last four years. He is leaving Kuwait shortly to take up a job in a bank in India. Merchant and Sarangapani are pictured here with the other executive members of the NRI Investors' forum.

S.A. of conspiring to corner the Iraq over output ceilings continworld silver market in late 1979 ued to be a major stumbling block at the joint meeting in and early 1980.

Mexican congress to probe charges

MEXICO CITY, Oct 22, (Reuter): The Mexican congress will investigate allegations of fraud against a former head of the state oil monopoly Petroleos Mexicanos (Pemex), political

sources said on Friday.

against Mario Ramon Beteta, director-general of Pemex in 1982-86 and now governor of the state of Mexico for the ruling Institutional Revolutionary Party (PRI).

Allegations transition period between outgoing President Miguel de La Madrid and his successor Carlos Salinas de Gortari, the charges are a big embarassment to the

The allegations were heard in the chamber of deputies on Thursday only hours after Beteta

The charges, submitted by leaders of the Mexican oilworkers union, claim Beteta benefitted from the fraudulent purchase of two Yugoslav-built ships in

The ships were allegedly valued at \$12.5 million each but bought for 19.5 million apiece. Yugoslav shipyard.
The charter was approved by

the Ministry of Planning and Budget, at a time when Salinas was the minister, but union leader Adolfo Barrientos Albarran said this authorisation was unrelated to the fraudulent

The charges were levelled

against former Pemex chief

Coming during a sensitive

met Salinas for consultations.

They were first leased from the

John Marilan

quate.

SHIPPES Ov Jeepneys to be phased out in 4-5 years

PUBLIC utility jeeps in Metro Manila will be phased out as an effect of the development of a mass urban transportation system within four to five years, Metro Manila Governor Elfren Cruz announced recently.

Cruz said that Pook Batayan, a new traffic programme, is an "interim solution" pending full implementation.

introduced last month, Pook Batayan has gained positive feedback after it reduced pedestrian and traffic violations up to 60 per cent, Cruz said. Cruz attributed the success of

Pook Batayan to the co-operation and financial support of the private sector and the specific delienation of duties and responsibilities of those assigned in Pook Batayan.

Jailed seaman sues Sri Lankan government

A FILIPINO seaman has filed a P130,00 moral damage suit against the Sri Lankan government after he was released from ten months of detention in a Colombo jail on charges of drugtrafficking.

Philippine Ambassador to Colombo Antonio Ramirez reported to the Department of Foreign Affairs that Cipriano Madera, chief mate of M/V Taivunan was released after a Sri Lankan court found the charges against him lacked sufficient

Madera was arrested with two other crew members, Apolinio Dalaguan and Jose Saulog, in December 1987, for allegedly bringing into that country two kilogrammes of heroine. The heroine was found in the

possession of Saulog. Madera and Dalaguan were ordered released last September. Saulog is still under investiga-

Madera sued the Sri Lankan government to redeem himself and to get justice for having been detained for months, Ramirez

Authorities seize illegal vehicles - went

CUSTOMS authorities resumed their campaign against illegal assembly plants manufacturing vehicles from imported parts and confiscated a total of 35 light trucks and vans from two plants in Quezon City.
Some P6 million worth of

Isuzu Elf and Forward trucks and Toyota vans were seized from two unnamed plants in Cubao, Quezon City.

Aside from the 35th units of

light trucks and vans, the authorities also seized 50 imported tires, fenders, car doors and

Billy Bibit, leader of the raiding team, said that another plant in Valenzuela, Bulacan was raided, but its owner presented documents showing that proper duties and taxes have been paid for the trucks.

Marcos' cars still missing

EIGHT luxury cars turned over by the Bureau of Customs to Malacanang while Ferdinand Marcos was still president are

The cars, which were in a list provided by customs ports operation chief Col Sindulfo Sebastian to the House sub-committee on the disposition of government-owned, acquired or assigned to former government officials which the customs bureau is trying to recover.

Among the cars missing are a Rolls Royce Phantom VI formerly used by Fe Roa Gimenez, former First Lady Imelda Marcos' personal secretary, and a Porsche Turbo assigned to the Presidential Security Command but last used by former Ambas-

sador Eduardo Conjuangco Jr. The other missing vehicles are a Mercedes Benz 300TD, Mercedes Benz 280 SE, a 1979 Porsche, a Range Rover, a 1982 Toyota Celica and a Buick

False alarm at customs

AN AIRPORT customs intelligence officer ran after but failed to catch up with a Chinese national who brought out of the country P130 million worth of US dollars and other currencies packed in four canvas bags.

The customs officer said he received a tip-off from an anonymous caller that the Chinese would smuggle a big amount of

dollars. Luckily, he was not able to intercept the money which turned out to be earnings of one Central Bank which will be deposited in a hank based in Hong Kong.

Rumour mills frighten off foreign investors 'Coup plot industry' flourishing in Manila

By Robert H. Reid

MANILA, (AP): Rumours of anti-government coups and counter-strategies with strange codenames have developed into a bizarre war of words fought in

the nation's newspapers.

The flourishing "coup plot industry" has become a soap opera for some readers. But not everybody is amused.

Some commentators and business sources worry that the tendency for such rumours to run unchecked in the news media frightens off already wary foreign investors by exaggerating political instability in the Philippines.

The latest such alleged episode in Corazon Aquino's 34-month presidency pits the pro-government "Pacman" against the anti-Aquino "Three Kings."

Oplan Three Kings" — the "O" stands for "operation" — got its name from an alleged plot to topple Aquino around Jan 6, or the feast of the three kings,

Commuters devise their own

method of transport during the flooding in Manila last week.

By Leah C. Salterio

THE first thing one notices upon

seeing Leah Navarro these days, is her excellent tan.

When asked how she manages

to keep her skin colour, Leah discloses, "I spend most of my

free time in the morning just tan-

ning. The minute the sun comes

out, I'm already under the sun."

The next thing that will catch

your attention, is the unusual

colour of her spiked hairstyle.

With streaks of silver and violet

Then too, upon engaging in a

Leah seems unstoppable in

narrating all her concert perfor-

mances abroad. Of late, she had

decided to concentrate more in

singing outside the country, with

past shows in Australia (with Marco Sison), Bahrain, Kuala Lumpur and the US.

was able to spend a short vaca-

tion in Canada, where she stayed

More recently, Leah also invaded the Middle East, with a

number of concerts in Muscat,

Oman. Her eyes light up when she talks of her "Omani Odys-

sey," and she wouldn't hesitate

to go there again, if given another

Reviewing her geography,

Leah says that Oman is one of the

Gulf countries and the second

largest country in the Middle

It is also the place where myrrh

The Omanis are very much

and frankincense (gifts of the Magi to Baby Jesus) come from.

like the Filipinos," Leah notes.

They are kind and hospitable.

On the other hand, Filipinos in

Oman are very nice. They may

have a very busy worklife, but

they still smile. Their lives are not

at all difficult, except for the

NEW YORK: More than seven

Somewhere along the way, she

Leah says it's called "eggplant."

lengthy conversation with her,

you'll find out that Leah

Navarro talks a lot!

with her mother.

several Manila newspapers

Not to be outdone, Brig. Gen. Rodolfo Biazon, the Manila area commander, announced 'Operation Pacman," a counterintelligence operation to round up scores of alleged rightwing extremists linked to alleged plots which skeptics question even exist.

Nearly 80 right-wing suspects have been arrested in "Operation Pacman," named after the hungry computer game monster that gobbles up its adversaries.

Curb

Most newspaper commen-tators have dismissed "Oplan Three Kings" as a hoax, but not before it was widely reported in major dailies.

"The only casualty is the credibility of the media," wrote columnist Belinda Olivares-Cumanan in the Philippine Daily Inquirer. "What the government should do is to give Oplan the treatment it deserves, which is to ignore it, and get on with running

"Oplan Three Kings" and Gray November."

earlier alleged anti-government plots all seem to be more memorable for their colourful names than for their success.

There was "Operation God Save The Queen," a 1986 cons-piracy by dissident military officers to rid the government of alleged communists, curb presidential power and "save the queen" — Aquino — from "incompetent advisers."

That fizzled after Juan Ponce Enrile was fired as defence minister on Nov 23, 1986. Now a senator, Enrile accepted his dismissal despite previous threats to emulate the macho American film and "doa Rambo" if he were ousted from the cabinet.

Then came the "45 Days in September," a rumoured plot to sow confusion last month by a series of unspecified shows of strength. The only possible sign of the "45 days" was a brief fire-works display around military camps on Sept 25.

But the rumour mill promises

certs done here before, but atten-

dance-wise, they were not so suc-

cessful. I don't know what's in

this girl (Leah) that makes people

On the second night, Leah

reveals that they had to hire

bouncers in the place, "because

we had to turn down more than

Leah also speaks proudly of

her special performance for the

Omani prince, who requested her

Leah remembers having 12

different nationalities at one time

in her audience. "Parang United

Nations conference, nakakat-

Her repertoire included songs of the late 70s, jazz tunes and her

OPM hits. She always makes it a point to sing What I Did for Love

for the finale. "It's an artist's song," Leah states, "It embodies

my every reason for singing. It

helps me become more sincere in

One most memorable incident for Leah at Seeb Novotel, was

during her final concert night. A

man from the audience presented

her with a gold necklace and said,

"I really cried after that," the

entertainer recalls. "It never hap-

pened to me in my 11 years of

performing here in our country.

That's why I said to myself, 'If a

prophet is not loved in her own

country, make hay where you're

settling down, Leah comments,

"All these travels keep me from marrying. If I get a husband, he

has to be someone who also likes

to travel. Anyway, I think there's

still no hurry."

Leah is scheduled to leave for

Europe sometime next month.

As she admits, "After Oman, I'm

ready for another 11 years of

performing, unless things are just destined to change."

Filipino - born pianist wins rave reviews

When asked if she has plans of

ig in a private

uwa talaga," she remarks.

posed of 50 guests.

my performance."

'You're the best!"

neededi

200 people."

Heavy rains cause

Metroflash-floods

MONSOON rains poured and continued almost the whole last week,

causing flash-floods in Metro Manila and stranding hundreds of

Thirty per cent of the northern end of the metropolis was under

Public works officials, however, saw something better in this recent

Jose Agustin, chief of the Department of Public Works and

Highways maintenance division, said floodwaters in flood-prone areas quickly receded. He attributed this to the government's year-

round drainage declogging.

Agustin noted it previously took days before floodwaters recede.

"Now it takes only hours," he said.

He said that floodwaters in many of the metroplis' thoroughfares

receded in three to four hours after the rain stopped.

DPWH teams haul out nearly 1,000 kilos of silt and debris during

He admitted, however, thi the DPWH has not yet found a means to

declogging work in floodprone areas everyday, he said.

prevent flooding.

Leah's Omani odyssey

Leah Navarro: dedicated to

Ronnie Henares was the one

responsible for bringing Leah to

the Muscat territory. (Henares is

known for marketing Filipino

He presented a list of singers to

Ahmed Said, the general man-

ager of Seeb Novotel in Muscat.

Without knowing who Leah. Navarro really is, Said asked for

Originally, Leah was only sup-

posed to do a two-night, dinner-

concert for the Filipino audience

at the 500-seater auditorium of

As planned too, she was

scheduled to stay in Oman for

four days only. But after her first

show, however, things she never

expected to happen, took place.

She was requested to perform for

two more nights and she stayed

During her first performance,

With her concert tickets priced

Leah's audience comprised 80

per cent Filipinos; 10 per cent Omanis; and the other 10 foreig-

at six rials (around P500 each),

the place had no seat unoc-cupied. Commented Mr Said:

This was the first time that any

entertainer was able to fill the

in Oman for ten days!

her to perform in their hotel.

entertainers abroad).

Seeb Novotel.

her craft

water but no flood-related deaths were reported, police said.

The most serious attempt to topple Aquino took place on Aug 28, 1987. It carried no codename and was not preceded by rumours of a new plot.

It ended with an assault on military headquarters by progovernment forces as the mutineers were fleeing. Witnesses said many of the attackers were firing into the air to avoid hitting fellow-soldier mutineers.

Assault

That prompted critics of the military in the Manila press to dub the assault "An acoustical

But while some people made light of it at home, that coup attempt apprently was considered more serious abroad.

In its wake, some Philippines business figures said that a number of Taiwanese investors had abandoned plans to invest in the Philippines. With a foreign debt of more than \$238 billion and other worrying economic

in need of all the help it can get from abroad.

مِلدًا منه الأصل

Where the rumours or their names originate remains unclear. Biazon said "psychological experts" in the right-wing opposition are the source of most of them.

Teodoro Locsin, publisher of the Philippine daily Globe and Aquino's speechwriter, wrote that some are spread to discredit political and business rivals by

hinting at their disloyalty.
"It leaves the subject of the innuendo helpless to deny accusations clearly directed at him but which do not particularly name him," Locsin "The whole town, of course, knows he is referred to."

Locsin claimed the "Oplan Three Kings" rumour was floated by national security adv-iser Emanuel Soriano and local governments secretary Luis Santos as an excuse for delaying village elections.

Both Soriano and Santos deny spreading the rumour.

Good and bad traits of Filipino character revealed in study

By Sonia L. Atabug

EXCESSIVE concern for the family resulting in the lack of concern for the common good, is just one of the Filipino character traits revealed in a study of the Filipino character earlier this

The results of the study was released and discussed recently by Sen. Leticia R. Shahani before administrators and faculty of the Philippine Women's University whose faculty development seminar tackled the theme The Filipino Character: What Can I Do. What I Can Make Others

Lay theologian Dr Jose M. de Messa of Maryhill School of Theology, Q.C. also spoke during the seminar sponsored by the PWU Faculty Club headed by

Elaida Inocencio.

The lady senator who is now, initiating the academic inquiry of the study for review by the senate disclosed that one of the reasons why our country remains to this day economically-strapped is because of our contradictory Filipino character.

Results

ducted by a task force led by Dr Patricia Licunan of the Ateneo de Manila University concluded that "there is much that is good in us, but there is much that needs to be changed. It is also clear that many of our strong points are also the source of weakness."

Among the wrong traits listed are the extreme personalism which makes the Filipino "uncomfortable with bureaucracy, with rules and regulations and with standard procedures and the lack of discipline which means a "casual attitude toward time and space, manifested in lack of precision and compulsiveness, in poor management."

The former trait leads to graft and corruption evident in Philippine society, while the latter results in lack of standardisation and quality control.

Weaknesses

Other weaknesses of Filipino include passivity and lack of initiative and colonial mentality which the study indicates has two dimensions, namely: an actual preference for things foreign and lack of patriotism or an active awareness, appreciation and love of country.

Sen. Shahani explained that these traits can be traced to our colonial past, the result of which make us tend to just wait to be told what to do, rely on others and be complacent with a lack of a sense of urgency.

The Filipino is likewise known for the kanya-kanya syndrome or talangka mentality named after the tendency of crabs in the basket to pull down one another. 'Intrigues, rumours and destructive criticism characterised

this tendency," the study said.
This was further explained by Sen Shahani who said that this character is part of our extreme personalism.

In discussing this topic before the PWC community, she disclosed she wanted the study made to help solve the social ills and strengthen the nation's moral fiber."

Lack of self-analysis and self-

reflection is the last trait listed which the study explained is the tendency to be superficial which has been reinforced by an educational system that is more form than substance, and a legal system that tends to substitute wwfor reality.

Falling under the "good" traits of Filipinos as reflected in the study are:

 Camaraderie and feeling of closeness to one another which is the foundation for both unity and a sense of social justice through pakiramdam (helpful to people's feelings), pakikiramay (helpful and henerous in times of need) and pakikipagkapwa-tao (concern for others).

 Family orientation which means a "deep and genuine love for family manifested in respect for elders, care given to children, great sacrifices endured for the welfare of the family."

 Joy and humour or a "cheerful approach to life and its ups and downs; laughing at ourselves and the mess we are in. This shows emotional balance and optimism and the capacity to survive.

• Flexibility, adaptability, and

creativity. Hardwork and industry.

• Faith and religiosity. Ability to survive which is manifested in the "Filipino's capacity for endurance despite difficult times, and in the millions of Filipinos who bravely live through the harshest economic and social circumstances."

 The task force recommended for adoption realistic and manageable strategies for change, one of which is a national ideology to lift national morale, pride and productivity and Filipinisation of the educational system.

It also recommended the writing and teaching of true Philippine history and its inclusion in education and cultural traditions and the nurturing of community museums, histories retold and cultural groups revived.

Gold rush on again

By Danny Hernandez

GEOLOGISTS of Mines and Geosciences Bureau and the Philippine National Petroleum Centre disclosed recently that Irish and Australian investors have quietly arrived in the country to invest heavily in a multimillion gold production venture.

Guillermo R. Balce, director of the bureau, said the entry into the country by gold prospectors was "due to the advantage our country enjoys over other countries with regard to geographical

position.
"This means we have a high potential in gold deposits as compared with other countries because the Philippines is situated along the border of the Pacific, the geological studies disclosed that earth crust along the border of the Pacific is capable of generating gold."
Alfredo Troncales, manager

for mineral exploration of the Philippine National Petroleum Centre (PNPC) situated inside Ford Bonifactio, Makati, confirmed the foreign investors' arrival.

"We have a joint venture, but, I cannot name the particular company they represent at the moment, we might come out with a complete report much later, yes, they are here for our gold deposits," he said.

Troncales, a geologist, said with this development, the government should have a system of mining operations or else "we might waste gold ores with so many gold panners and many small-scale mining going on."

Director Balce said the bureau is 'being helped by Secretary Fulgencio Factoran, Jr, of the Department of Environment

and Natural Resources, in seeking the passage of the People's Mining Law, "so that deserving small scale miners can be protected. Also, according to our present law, only Filipino citizens are allowed to be engaged in subsistence mining (small-scale mining). However, foreigners are allowed to engage in gold panning,"

Troncales, suggested that instead of concentrating on higher revenues, the government must come up with a sophisticated technology system in gold production.

Senior Australian Trade Commissioner to the Philippines Geoff Gray recently said that Australian investors were showing a lot of interest in joint ventures with Philippine companies. particularly in mining and manufacturing.

Director Balce identified goldrich areas in Abra, Benguet, Camarines Norte, Camarines Sur, Davao del Norte, Isabela, Leyte, Masbate, Nueva Vizcaya, Pampanga, Surigao del Norte and Zamboanga del Norte.

Balce said our total gold reserves in 1986 was 101, 919, 728 metric tons with a grade of 2.33 grammes of gold per metric tons. In 1987 — 101,556,592 metric tons with a grade of 2.35 grammes of gold per metric ton.

Balce said about 40 per cent of the total gold production of small-scale miners does not go to the Central Bank.

"The potential for gold in the country is very high. It is really not difficult for us to double our present gold production of 35 tons per year to about 70 tons per year. Other government revenues are still needed," Balce said.

Santiago threatens to quit

IMMIGRATION Commissioner Miriam Defensor-Santiago said she would resign if Congress invalidates her alien

legalisation programme. Santiago said it would also be an embarrassment for the executive department if Congress stops the programme which was authorised by President Aquino. Santiago drafted

Adumo's executive order.

'This (programme) has become highly-visible and controversial. If Congress disapproves it, then the principal architect of the programme must be removed before she commits

more mischief," Santiago said. "In fact, if there's a clash in the opinions of the CID and Congress, it should be the opinion of Congress which should prevail. I'm only a subordinate and I have no more right to remain in this administration if the programme is invalidated," she



Miriam Santiago: fears about

She said some senators do not fully understand the salient features of the legalisation as can

be seen in their reactions. "They are alarmed about the possible influx of aliens. What influx are they talking about? The illegal aliens are already here. And not all can apply for legalisation since the cut-off date in order to qualify is 1984. commissioner said.

Santiago bewailed the fact that all her innovative measures to curb corruption at CID for which she was given the prestigious Ramon Magsaysay Award for public service came under fire from legislators.

Controversy over use of Filipino language

REP. Renaro A. Yap (LDP, QC) the other day caused a stir in the privilege hour of the House of Representatives when he delivered his first privilege speech supporting President Corazon Aquino's Executive Order No.335 requiring the use of Filipino in government communications.
Yap said President Aquino's

EO 335 was a "welcome and heartening development for it brings the issue of the national language down to the line of implementation of action."

He cited the vital role of the national language in economic, political and social development and scored those who oppose the President's directive for looking at the issue from a "narrow perspective.

Yap said the use of Filipino as the national language mandated by the 1986 Constitution, was necessary for national understanding and unity.

He decried what he called the vicious circle of angry talk that is preventing us from having a national language ... the doubts and vaciliation that keep us divided as a people" and urged the government to continue to use Filipino so that the national language may "evolve", as the

constitution mandates. Rep. Salvador Escudero (KBL, Sorsogon) sprang to interpelate Yap, also in Filipino. He beat several other congressmen to the microphone, specially Rep. Pablo Garcia (LDP, Cebu) who was arguing in Cebuano that he be recognised by the chair.

Another congressman Rep. Juanito Camasure (LDP, Davao) objected to Yap's use of Filipino in his privilège hour speech. He threatened to leave the session to dramatise his protest.

years after winning the pres-tigious Leventritt Gold Medal and cutting two CBS records which all made it to the bestseller list, Manila-born Cecile Licad now one of the world's most sought-after pianists is still proving she has more years of staying power even after a two-year old

emotional loss.'

marriage and motherhood. A German critic recently called her performance "the highest level of perfection," while in the United States where she gives more than 40 concerts a year, critics are still running out of words to describe her artistry.

She performed recently in Piedmont with her baby Ottavio and maid sharing her dressing room. Critic Steven White rhapsodized: "Beyond stating that she played magnificently, it's somewhat difficult to elaborate on a performance that was in every way breathtaking.'

Cecile: in tune with her roots But the 26-year-old piano

auditorium.

phenomenon from the Philippines isn't the type who keeps a scoreboard of her success. After the applause and the standing ovation, her thoughts abruptly change from piano score to her Brazilian cellist-husband, Antonio Meneses (a gold medalist in the Tchaikovsky Competition), and one-year-old baby. Ottavio, who like his celebrity

from New York to Europe. But in her New York apartment, Cecile is just an ordinary mother who wakes up before eight and fusses about her baby, with whom she and her husband play everyday.

mother leads a transatlantic life

She plans the day's meou, supervises the baby's meals and then rehearses for two and a half hours. "I would say that she is as meticulous about her schedule as her surgeon-father," says her mother Ms Rosario Licad, herself a pianist but who gave it all

the family. After putting her baby to sleep. Cecile sets aside thoughts on Brahms and Beethoven to watch her favourite soap opera "All My Children" and "Gen-

up to attend to the major talent in

eral Hospital." She probably will not win a gold medal as mother and wife, but as a performer, she will probably outlive and outshine even the best in the field. Writes Ackhard Albrecht of

Allegmeine Zeitung in Germany: "The concert with Cecile Licad surpasses (considering our cultural standard) all that has been heard so far. The Stadteater has so far experienced so many good and impressive piano evenings: with Elizabeth Leonskaja who scdeeply moved the audience and somehow overshadowed other performers; with Shura Cherkassky ... Homero Francesh ... Igor Shukow ... and not the least with Martha Argerich whose extraordinary brilliancy remains for always here with us. Yet not one of these piano evenings was comparable to Cecile Licad. Only a

few other performances could procure the enjoyment — a truly lived and felt one! ... as she did in Sonata Op. 31 by Beethoven. It absolutely reached the highest level of perfection." Licad's third recording this

time with violinist Nadia Son-

nenberg under the EMI-Angel label is now available and she is about to record her third CBS record album. The latest from the celebrated Meneses couple is that both are making a spectacular Christmas debut at the Manila

over engagement to Baguio City, December 28. "After a gruelling year," says Rosario Licad, "Cecile's thoughts always turn to home. home, home, where she can be

with her roots.'

Metropolitan Theatre on December 20, with one movewith her family. Success has not Westernized her relationship



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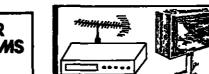
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عانشة فرمايا كه حضوراكرم كاعلق قرأن تعاليني آب بجسم

قرآن نے آپ کا اوال می ختائے قرآن کے عمل مطابق

ے۔ قرآن کو پرصی والا الکاب کر قرآن جس اطال کی اللہ علم دے دا جود حضور کی دعگ

اور آپ كافلال كوريكس توين نظر آناب كه آپ كا

اخلاق قرآن مى كاخلاق ب الله كاينديده اخلاق آپ كى

وات شی اور آپ کا اطلاق الله تعالی کار شادش موجود ب ای لئے آپ کا اطلاق الله تعالی کا در دادی کا افعال کی کا

اور تعنع كاسلير مك ز تعار عماد ، فوراك ، ربائش يس بيد

بادگی ے کام لیتے الرت اور فنولیات آپ کو تایشد

تحيى واقدب كمايك محالي في إمكان بوايابس كاكتبد

بلدقا آب في حاود جمار بعد مكان كس كلب لوكول فيام

دنیائے تمام مفکرین اخلاق نے آج تک بقتے بھی اخلاق

بنگله دلیش میں آندھی

وسیلاب سے نتاہی

ے کہ ماحل ملاقیل میں 20 کیل فی محمد کی رفارے سے

شيباع مسكيشيولاواش

في اربولته

البايذيربث

يالتكرس

رن آدَث

بولابث

کو پچالیا گیاہے حرید افراد کی الاش جاری ہے۔

جاويدم إعاد يدلقا يمبروس

ليمكك

آپ کی زعگ کے واقعات اور آپ کے ارشادات میں جایا آپ دیپ دے اور جبوہ فض حب معمول آپ کی

فن اطال كي يحيل ك التحريف الف كن في مرام كيا أب في مرايا و مجر لياد مجر الك المانكي ك

اليه بزار بإيملومائ آتي بي جي سيد واب كه فدمت مي مامر بوااور ملام كياتو أب في مريم رايا اس

كرف كاكب في عم أوليا قلامول يركب كي شفق كاير كيا يرسل الديم لوك كوني كراستو أكر ماخركري أب

عالم آل بات ، محل والح برجاب كم أن محل آب ك فراياته كودنا ، كيافرض عجدونا التاق تعلق عنا

ظائ ی سرفرازی کافراید ہے۔ آپ نے پیشفر تالاور اس سوار کونو تحوری ور کیلئے کی در فت کے سائے میں منے

كالكافيات وآب كادات على معدد مود آب رم وجدكياب مار كنيد كوزعن كروار كروياد آب



اللاعام عروب انها مهران ادروع فران واللي

وی زنمہ ہے۔ اس کے سواکوئی معبود نسیں۔ اس کوئم پاروا ہے دین کوای کے لئے خالص کر کے۔ ماری تریف اللہ رب العالمين ع لنه ب

(مورة المومن آيت ١٥)

نقكان مكمفى رحول المله السوية حسنة

مرای ہے۔ محیل انسانیت کا نظر عروج حضور کی ذات

اقدس بيسه بحيل ذات عن يحيل اخلاق كادعوي الي يحيل

ك ماته موجود ب ذات كال بوتوصفت ممل بوطالى

بيد وات اور مفات كارشت ميب بيم مجى دات كى بيان

بادر كمى دات مفت كى عظا أكر مفت مدانت بوت

ذات مادق ي كلاع كي يكن أكر ذات حضود أكرم كي موقة

آب ایسے صادق میں کہ آپ جو بھی فرائیں دی صداقت

سفات کی محیل بوئی۔ مفات کو مرتبدا، مفات کوفقترس ال

يكوان في عردة الد إيك عام أدى كايد الويم اس كاك

فین کر سکتے ہیں۔ عمل کے ذریعے استادے کے دریعے

ے۔ کین آیک بغیرادر فاص طور پر تحضو اکرم کی مدانت عاری محق باعدادداہے۔ حضر اکرم کی تعلیم کا نتیجہ ارائے نے دیکھا کہ آ قابیدل

عل راع اور خلام موارب آپ كودم ع ويا خلاق

ادرمفات کوسند عطابوئی۔ آپ کے اظلاق کی ہے آجرے کہ آپ جب دشاد فرائے توسامین سم تھاکر عامو ٹی جو کریول

سنة بيان كمرول يربنب بيشع مول - آب كاحس

اخلاق بدے کہ آپ نے جس کو دفعتاً و کھاوہ سرمیب ہو

الله كفرشة آب يدودود ميج ين اود دومرى طرف آب

سكحانتنايبند

شراب بنانے والے بارہ افراد کو گولمیاں مار کر ہلاک کر دیا اور

فرار مو محديد ليس في تا ياكدانتايت أيك جمونيزي من واحل

موے اور شراب بنانے میں معروف افراد کو باہر نکال کر

وليال ار وس بلاك موسة والوب عن سكم اور معدد وأول

بقيم به ايم ذاكرات

حمایت کااعلان کر م کے یں جن می امرائل کے زیر بعد

علاقيل ير آزاد فلسطين رياست ك قيام كامعوب بمي ثال

۷۰ مرتبد ورزش کی جائے تواس مرض و قابو یا ماجا سکا ہے کید کہ اس طرح خون ش آگستین کی سکر ڈرا الی طور

ر كم موجاتى ب حى كرفيض مريضول على يد كل معمل س

بى أيك تماني مم ره جاتى باس طرية بالى للذ بريشر وبن

انتاراور حركت قلب كى ب قاعد كى س بچا جاسكا ب

كيونك مي امراض اكثراوقات انساني موت كاسب يختاس

انبول نے کما کہ خراف لینے کے عادی افراد کو فیری طور پر

تجيبالله

رنے سے کر ہز کرتے ہیں۔ شاہ کے علاوہ تمن سابق افغان

ددراء منم في يرشى مسودى عب اور پاكستان على جالد للى كا زعرى كزار رب بي كار دويزت كماكد أكر مويت فعل كا

والهى كربعه بميساى مفاجمت بدانه ووفاته افغانستان مي

مارجل يوديك كى و دورود يوين شرايك أين تدولى بر فوركيا وارب جس كاستعد مسط افاح كوافعالستان كى طرح

كى اور . كران ين لوث وق ي ددكتاب أكل كمثل ف

اس سلسے عن سون - آئین عل ترجم کی سفارش کی ہے جس رہ پارلیونٹ کے اجلاس عن فور کیاجائے گا۔

منانے کے کام میں بیل کا پڑوں نے می مدد کی جاری ہے۔ اور یہ جریہ کیلی مزید کیاجارہا ہے۔ الاسکا کے بیشل گارڈ

كا ذُكِر كَ عَم كِيول ف الجَارِ فيدس فينا إكر تمام خم كى كوششى جمح كرف ك بادود ان چيليول كو آزاد كر اف يمل كي دن الكرمائي كر

كمناب كه استفانه بالجوازب كيدبي كدماركوس كومهمان يفاكر

امر كحدلايا كيا تفاوري الناء مددر يكن في ادكوس كم ما تقد

چیش آنے والی صور تحال پر افسوس کرتے ہوئے کماہ کہ

اں استفائے کے سلط میں خارجہ پالیسی کے دباؤ وغیرہ کی

باتى بدينياديس يلكداب بحض قانوني فقاضول كميتي نظركيا

کیاہے صدر رکین کے تر شان نے اخبار نویسوں کو بتایا کہ

استاء ان امور ك حوال عدار كيا كياب جو معزيل

مدر كامريك آف كم مينه طور يريدس بين آسة اور

امریکی قانون میں برم سمجھے جاتے ہیں اگر وہ ایسانہ کرتے تو

ان کے خلاف استقاد وائر نہ ہوتا تر عمان کا کمنا ہے کہ

ماركوس أو يجيم سولتس دي من تحس فين امركي عومت ي

ويظلش يركل كرف عل وهناكام رب جس كى دجرے قانونى فلض پورے کرنے بڑے او حرمای معدر مارکوس نے صدر

ریکن کی طرف ہے استقادر کوانے میں ناکام رہے پر ممری

تولیق کاظمار کرتے ہوئے کہاہے کہ وانا مقدمہ لزیں گے آہم وہ اس مور تحال پر فکر مند ہیں داھلتن سے باخر ذرائع

في تا اب كداركوس كالارنى في تحكد انصاف كم اعلى

حکام سے ملاقات کی ہے اور اسر کی حکومت کی مابقہ چھٹس پر

عل كرنے كى يقين دبائى كرائى ہے ان دراقع كاكمناہے كـ اوكوس كي امرير مشكل شي يتابين كرانموں ف امريك آنے

کے بعد جو بچے کیادہ درست نمیں تھا یاد رہے مارکوس کے

بقین یارکوس

بنيس : _ ويل مجمليال

طنى ابرين مدابطة قائم كرناجات.

بقيى ــ

آپ کی دات گرائ ای کملے کہ آپ کے دم عل

اس کے بعد اخلاق کا بمترین نموند حضور کی ذات



مديث نبوي^{*}

حضرت ایو ذر ^ه بیان کرتے میں که انهول نے بی اگرم صلی اللہ علیہ وسلم کوار شاد فرائے سا کہ جس تض نے دیدہ دانستہ خود کواہے باب کے بجائے دو سرے باپ کی طرف منسوب کیاس نے کفر کیا ورجس نے سی الی قوم (قبیلہ) میں ہے ہونے کا دعویٰ کیا جس ے اس کا کوئی نسبی رشتہ نہ ہو تووہ اپنا ٹھکا ناجشم



🖈 ده باتی جنسی بیان کرنا حماقت ۽وه ڪاڪر بيش کي جاتي بين۔ قراسواوالنينر (فرانسيياديب)

. شعروازت

کیا ابھی تک اس کارت روکتی ہے کوئی سوچ ميرب باتعون مى باس كاباته كيكن مردسا (افاريم)

الح كول ۱۳۷ او برطانوی فیجوں نے اودھ کے نواب كوبكسربنكال من تكست دى _ ١٩١٤ء..... امر كي فوجول نے جنگ عظيم اول ش ميلا عله لوغولي فرانس ش كيا-۲ ۱۹۳۲ء برطانیہ کی آتھویں فرج نے جنگ نظیم دوم میں مصرمیں جنگ الالامین میں ایکسز و ول بر حمله کردیا۔

١٩٥٣ء..... نيا ساليندُ اور ربودُكِيا كا وفاقي ا المين نافذ بوار ۱۹۵۳ء..... برطانیہ قرائس امریکہ اور سیویت بومن في جرمني سايتا بسند حم كرليا. ١٩٥٣ء..... سوويت يونين نے متحدہ عرب المدات کے اسوان ڈیم کے لئے قرضہ کی

منظورى دى-۱۹۲۸ء.... مصرد اسرائیل کے جیٹ طیاروں کے مابین شر سور بر عاداء کی عرب اسرائلی لرائی کے بعد پہلی مرتبہ جھڑب ہوئی۔ ١٩٤٣ء..... امرائيل كي فوجي كمان في اعلان كياكه معروامرائيل مشرق وسطى يس ايك ئ

قائر بندی پر رضامند ہو <u>گئے ہیں</u>۔ ١٩٨٣ء.... لبنان بن امركى محريه كے بيڈ کوارٹر پر خود کشی جانبازوں نے بمول سے بھرا ر کی کرا کرا سے اڑا و یا جس سے ۱۲۴۱ فراد ملاک اور ۵۸ز خی ہو گئے۔

\$\$

الى كانى ا کوتی رینار کے مقالبے میں فیر مکی کرنسیوں کی قیت حسب ذیل ری_ امر کی ڈالر **TAT#0****

يرطاوي وعر ۰۵۵ء ۱۹۳ جر من مارک 100,90 سوليس فرأنك Iለ*۳*ፉ۳**۵**• فراكسيى فرانك 100200 ليرااتل reria جاپانی بن .گری

ሬሮዓ_ራ۵۵• امارات ۵۰۳۵۰ ک۵۶ سعودي تطرى

LL+4++ \$\$\tall\$\tall\$\tall\$\tall\$\tall\$

•• - ٤ افتتاحي اعلان ١٠ - ٤ تلاوت قر آن كريم ١٠- ٤ بمترين قبل ١١- ٤ يروكرام كا

قلاصہ کا۔ 2 گانے ۲۰ - 2 اخباروں کے تراشے ۴۰ _ 2 ایک خیال ایک کمانی ۵۰ _ ۸ خرس ۱۵ م آن کا تاب ۲۰ ۸ گانے ۳۵_۸ ولي شيخ ۳۰_۸ گيت کمانی ۰۰_۹

عيرميلادالنبى يرواصعت عسلى واهدعت كاغصوصى معتمون

مكلت عالم في مب سے برے اخلاق على ونيا كوجو كى دورى كياد جود آب صدلوں كي قريب ييں-صنت تبری اور ست نبری می الای ب- ای کا کمال اظاق يب كده دورجس علمدانت وينت اودانت آب كى دات الدس من جمال الدكريم في المانيت كى معيدافلاقيات وإده مبانان كالقيرب ادراناني تسور ك يراخ كل مو يج في آب في اين يا كيزه كردار مجيل فرائي وإل اللاق جليله ي يحيل بعي فرادي- آب كا یں نفس کاہوناہیداز قیاس میں ہوسکا اس کے برعس جو كروار مكرواركى التائيد آپ كارشاد ارشادكى التالور آپ برنازل بون والى كتاب آماني كتب كاحف أخر اس دوري "العاوق" اور "الاين" كالقاب حاصل معيارات تعالم إلى مطافرا بإدهروت تتازات فالقيق کادردد کی قافی سے۔ آپ کر ترب د خوا لے بھی لوگ یک زوان یہ کتے ہیں کہ آپ نمایت زم حزاج ' وش مترجاتا ب كه تلوق كيك كون سامعيار اخلاق مترب الله معالى فاب ميب ملى الشطيه وملم كى دات من يه

اطلاق ادر نيك مرت عمد معرت مائد مدالة فرالي بن کہ آپ نے مجی رائی کے بدلے رائی سے کام دس لیا آب يفدر كرد فرات اساف فرات آب في مى كى کاول میں دکھایا۔ آپ نے مجمی کمی کوبات کرنے کے آب كي واليس يرس كي مرسى من اخلاق م دوران مين لوكا- آپ خده جين ، زم گفتار اور مريان نبيت اخلاق كالتجد سم اخلاق نبيت كي عطاع ادر آپ برجب بل باد دی دال بونی و آپ نزدل وی کا شدت میرات اود آپ برارد ما دادی و کیا۔ آپ

ن مجرا كردفة حيات الى كفيت كاذكر كياك تف رشقداروں سے حس سلوک کرتے ہیں تاوانوں سے کسوں اد فريبل كاو جوافيات ين بس تم ياس بح مس بواً" اسعديدي معمالول كالوافع كرتين معماليد في ا آمن كواوسيدوال قرآل بحي الديد "كداك يخير إقماع في الفاق كالمن المال كالمن الفاق كالمن المال كالمن المال الم كمعاون أور مد گريس اور آپيس تمام دومفاتيس ك آپمادقالقلىي-

آپ یے ال بیت کا فلاق کا کواہ عفرت فدی ہے بحرکون موسکاہے۔ آپدائ حل مونے کی حیثیت سے ا في كليم كالفنل والل تموند تصد الله تعالى في قرآن كريم عي الدائل على مصلح جم الدائل اطاق في تعليم فوائل اس کاملی مظرمر کاری ذات کرای فود تصد حضور اکرم کو اس بات کی بوری آگی تھی کہ آپ کودنیا کے لئے مطم اخلاق ما كرميما كياب آپ كا عال اور آپ كا توال اس بات کا ممل جوت میں کرا طلاق کی محیل آپ کے دم سے

ب کے چوار شادات الاحکہ ہوں۔ آب نے فرایا کہ کال انسان اور کال اعمان اس موس کا ب داخلال کا جما مور اعمال کے تراود على حن طاق سے اعمارى كول ميك نسي السان حس اخلاق سے عبادت كادرجه حاصل كر سكتا

آپ کے اخلاق عالی کایہ مقام ہے کہ اے صوافت نیت کے لئے ولیل کے طور پر چش کیا گیا۔ سروہ یونس میں ارشاد ہے کہ "می نیوت ہے محلے تم او گول کے اندر ایک بوری عمر بر کر چکاجوں کیا تم محصے تمسی ؟ " کو یا عالمان نیوت ہے محلے بر کر چکاجوں کیا تم محصے تمسی ؟ " کو یا عالمان نیوت سے محلے بر کر چکاجوں کیا تم محصے تمسی ؟ " کو یا عالمان نیوت سے محلے

نبوت اور پر آپ کی نبت اکال عطائے الی برب اللہ كريم اع حبيب كواخلاق كاسعاريا كريش كر عداوه اخلاق كتا مل موكاس كاعازه مشكل تسيد وراصل اخلاق الى رادعمل بي جس رطخ والے اضان كاكر دار ظوق فداكيك ب ضرر اور منفت بخش وجا آب اضافي سوچ اخلاق كاء معارد في ب و قاتل با شير و سكلب چين دسب و غيرا فلاق كا معیار دے تو وہ معیار خداکی طرف سے مواے اور خالق بحز حافظا كم كلوق كيلي كون ساكر دار بمترب-حفید اکرم کے اخلاق کے بیان کے بارے س جال

من ایک عاره اور کی طرح در ختان ب- ار شاوے " عن حساطاق ي يحيل ك لي بعجاميابون " اوريه كه " ين و ای کئے بھیجا گیا ہوں کہ مکارم اخلاق کاموالد بھیل تک چھان "شایدی کولهای اظائی مفت برس کا بنائے کی آپ فقین دفرانی وجرید آپ فومل کرکند و کا اید آپ کی دعک کواظائی کی تصیل اور محمل بدادی آپ مے اُر میر کی لب کشائی کی جا سکتی ہے۔ آپ ك اخلال اور اوماف كاذكر احاديث اور يرب كي كمايول میار جو آب سے آشابراوہ مجت اور اوب کرف اللہ آب میں بندی تفسیل سے کیا گیا ہے۔ آپ کی زندگی کالیک ایک فاقل کو کھیل کاده ورجہ عطافرا یا کہ ایک طرف والفداود واقعد اظهاق واوصاف کی تقریر الار آنا ہے آپ کے اظهاق میں مبے مایل بات ہے کہ آپ کے جماعات کارچار

ك جال عاد آب كي مدمت عن آن تك درود ملام اود كياس برعمل وليرعمل كر يجني د كهايا . آب كي ذات نست کابد یک کرتیں۔ اپ تو پندیا نبی آب کو اقدی آنام انباع کر امرادر مصلین عالم میں واقع طور راس عقیدت کے دوانے بی کرتے ہیں۔ آج مج عود وسوسال لئے ممازے کو آپ کا عمل آپ کے علم کا شاہدے۔

فلاف فيمل دين والى عدالت ك ع في ف لكما تماك أكر

مال يرويس كاخيال ب كريه اوك بعوض ين شراب کا ناماز دهندا کرتے تے خیاب میں الگ آزاد ریاست ارکوس اور ان کی المیہ کے ظاف فیر انول طریقے وس خاصتان کے قیام کے لئے سلم ورجد کر فیوالے سکھاس کروز میں الکہ والری رقم امریکہ اللہ کا الزام عالم کیا گیا سال اب تک دو بزارے زائد افراد کوبلاک کر تھے ہیں۔ يقيس به قلسطيني حقق انہ<u>وں نے عرب امریکن کونسل کے تعاون سے منم ہی ورجینیا</u> کی بی<u>ض</u>دسٹی پش منعقدہ لیک کافٹرنسسے خطاب کے دوران وللن ين اور صاف طور ير بم عداس كالتي كس تسين اور امرعرفات كي يخائي معركي كوششوس كانتي وكماني كياس كانوس عامركى وزير دقاع فريك كاراوى فيعى د ت ہے۔ معرے مدد حنی مبادك ارون اور اوال او ك خطاب کیا کوچی سفیرے کماک و مسر کارلوجی کی موجود گیش ورميان ارجاطى البيت يرمتواتر ذور ديةد بين واثات امر کی حکام کی ان کوششوں کو مراجے بیں جو انموں نے فلیج آن ي ميح قابره پنج مقادر مرمدر مبارك يم مات اردن م آزادانہ جمازرانی کو مین بنانے میں کیس اور اس مک کادہ مواند بو محت معرك وذير خارجه مصمت عيدا لجيد اور ويكر مثبت موقف بمي قامل تريف بيجواقوام متحده كي ملامتي فارجه حکام بھی ان کے جمراہ مجے ہیں۔ اردین اور معرود نیل نیال وی طرف سے کے جاتے والے کس مجی ایمل کی

كونسل كى قرار داد ٨٩٨ ك حال عاس ف اعتيار كيا انمول نے کما کہ کوے تے ایران کی طرف فود وست تعلون برجایات ما که علامی من اسمن و آن اور پر اس جانگیاهی كوهخي البابط تكانمول في كماكه أكريد فلي علاق على اب مجی غیر چینی صور تحال موجود ہے تا ہم ہیں میں او قار عل تک ویجے کے لیے فریقین کی مد کرنی چاہیے اور اس سلطین ہم نے دنیا بحرکے دوستوں سے تعاون طلب کیاہے کوتی سفیر فے کماکہ امریکہ کوامولوں کی بنیاد پر حرب امرائیل تازے ك عل ك التي آكم وحناجات الدول في كماكر بم ي یقین دانی کرانے پر تیاریں کہ ہم پر اس بھلے ہاہی کے قائل میں کوئی سفرے کماکہ عرب دنیائے ۱۹۸۲ء میں فاس سكت براه داست زاكرات كامركى مطالب يرسمره كرت بوئے کوئی سفیرنے کما کہ براہ داست نداکرات ہونے جاہئیں

كماين ذاكرات كراف كمثبت متاتج يراكر نس بوكخ اور فراکرات می قلسطینی عوام کے جائز نمائھ ول کوشال کے بغيرة شرونت مكن تسي-بقيم : _ ليثان مرائل کیلئے امریک کی حمایت اور اسر کی حکومت کے خلاف

کرکن فریتول کے این انہول نے کما کہ فیرمتعلقہ فریتول

یر نیکن ہم امر کی شمزوں کے الکل خلاف قسیں ہیں۔ انسوں تع مى كاغواء كين جائے كوغير مصفائد اور نا قاتل معانى جرم قرار دیا انہوں نے کما کہ اقواء کندگان نے اپنے اور اپنے طیفوں کے مقامد کو انتمائی شدید نصان میجایا ہے۔ باوا مط طور بران كالثار وامران كى طرف تعاجس تحبارك ين خيال كياما الم كدوه فواء كتدكان كاسب يواماى

مقین است جمازوں کی اگر تحتل دیے جس کے متیج میں ارادی کارروائیاں فوری طور م

شروع بو تشی _ معلوم بواے کر جب تصادم بواقو بائی جماز ع مسافر کھانا کھانے جی مشخول تھا خبار ویسوں کا کمڑے كاس سادم عصت يحصد كي وجه بياوش موسى جنك متحدد زخى مى موسى ميس ميتال كدرائع ما اکستود بیل کو یا نیس اتھ بائی ارت با اگاب اس ديد سے ده ايمي تك مدسے كى حالت بن بين يقد كاء ك حكام ك مطابق الحى تك ١١ يول ك لاية بوف ك بارے يس اطلاعات في ميں جكد مرف والے دونوں افراد كا العلى بعال جماة كر عمل تصب.

Cricket match available 'Pakistan v West Indies'' كركت مليج وسترياه

ATHARI VIDEO

ہیروہیٹوکی موت پر معمرجا یا نیوں کے ہیراکری کرنے کاغدشہ نكيد ٢٢ راكتور (رائز) قعرشاي ي محدوجات

کی محکم می جلا جایانی شنشاہ کے انتقال بران کے جایاتی پرستاروں کی طرف سے ہیرا کری خود کھی کرنے کا احمال ب ساجی امود کے ابرین کا کمنا ب کہ شمنشاء کی ميت كامدر كى جا إنى معرا قراد برداشت فيس كر عيل م البرن كرمان والال في الله المستاه كبارك على الم على الراح ومنى معروالال آج مي انس انادیا کھے ہیں اس کیاس مقیدے رکھیے کار بندا قرادی طرفسے خود کی احث جرت میں ہوگی کیل بدوروی سراست ود بیات بری ایادی بین از ادام شایدا کد مردوره شنتاه کیدادای کانتها پر ۱۹۱۲ میاب که اگرچه بدیگا به ایک تقیم کی وال است مدرو معنو کیاب از می بهت یک کما کیا به کین آج می وایان کی سمر سل

مس دوآما آل إلى الخوان كي والت كي خرس كو جایانی پیراکری فود کھی کریکے ہیں کیل کساس رسم کی جري قديم جاياتي روايات سے سلك بين أيك جاياتي مورخ كاكمنا كديزرك نسل شنتاه كادات عديد شنثاه كي بغيرز عدر بن كالقير بحي نيس كرسكا أكر مكن بونوش ان کی جگه مرحاق ایک اور رینائز ڈ فوٹی نے بتا یا کہ زعر شناه معنيرب معنى بكيل كدان كاوجود جارى روحاني اور جسماني قيت كى علامت بمعرجاباني خاقان كميكوفها إكششاه عدب روحاني باب بن اوربر مشكل الكرم تدم ي أمان وجالى بمرين كاكمنا ے کہ جمال بندائی وابطی اس مد تک مودوال مستفاد ک

سفارتی تعلقات سے پہلے معانی مانگو اران كابرطانية سيمطالبه

لندن- ٢٣ راكتور (اب) برطانوى دزارت فارديك ایک تر عمان نے تایا کدار اُن اور برطانیے کے درمیان عمل مفامل تطقلت كے تيام كى داہ على ايوان تے يہ كمد كر روکاوٹ کوئ کروی ہے کہ رطانیہ پیلے اپنے و بھلے اثال پر مطاق اللے کا کوئی مطاق المطلح کی کوئی مرودت مين بم واس تنسيل مطبوه كالتفار كردب بي حس کے تحت برابری کی بنیاد پر دونوں ممالک کے درمیان ممل

بقین ۔ کی

سی کیا جائے گا یاد رہ بھی کے آئین کے مطابق جزل پیٹے 1990ء مک پر مواقد اور ملے بین کیاں اور اس نے مطالبہ کیا ہے کہ آئین بی ترسم کر کے فیری طور پر عام سای اقتصادی بحوان کا حل می ب که جلد از جلد عام انتخابات منعقد کرا کے اقدار عوام کے مثخب فماکندول کے

مادکوس ای معنائی عمل مناکام دے انسی تھس ایک عام شری کی طرح قید کی مزافع تنابع کی معمر بن کا کمنے کسارکوس کو فار موت اور جيل كے جميلوں من برنے كى سجائ احتراف کرتے ہوئے رقبات امریکی حکومت کے حوالے کر ویں مجے اد حرصان خشوگی نے اس اسرکی تردید کی ہے کہ انہوں نے كى بھى فتم كام كى قانون كى خلاف ورزى كى ب ياور ب

ميت يرخود مخي كوانعات باعث جرت نين.

سقارتی تعلقات قائم بون کے

حمينيه مركاري وكل فيعدالت كومتا ياقفاكه مستركيساني في الي مال مد تينوانيد ادريكذا كمدى طرف محومت فالف عناصر كو لخدوالي اراد كاعتراف كياتمان وانهول في اس امريك مي احتراف كياتما كه حومت كا

تھنا گئے کے لئے چہار ار کروین کی خصوصی تربیت ان کے طمیع تی۔ یادرے گزشتہ مال کیفیاکی عکومت کا تختا گئے کی مازش میں اور شاقد بیا ما اواد کوکر فارکیا کیا تھا۔

انتظاب منعقد كرائ جائي دري انام بلي كي الوزيش ك ر جنماؤں نے کواے کسدہ آئین میں ترمیم کے مطالبے پرامرار كرت ريس م كوكد ان ك خال من مك كودر في

والے کیاجائے۔

ے تم یں سب اچھادہ ہے جس کے اخلاق ایکھے ہیں۔ تضرافد س سے ایک مرتبہ سوال کیا گیا کہ کون ی شکی بھتر ہے۔ آپ نے فرمایا کہ کھلنا کلانا اور سب کوسلام کمنالیتی سب كوسما امتى كى دعا وميرةام دينار

بلاو السنبئ ح

حترت ابودر غفاري في ليك مرتبدان كمي غلام كورا معلا كما "حسور أكرم في من ليالور فرما يا "ابو ذر" أبهي ثم من جالت باتی ہے۔ غلام تمارے بعائی میں اللہ فے اللمیں تماریہ ماقت کیاہ 'جس کا بعائی احت بواے جائے کہ بعائى كودياى كملاء جيراكب كحائد وياى بمائ جيرا آبيخ 'بمال اياكام درواس عد بوسك كولً تخت کام ہو تواس کی دو کرے۔

حضور مے اخلاق عالی میں جسن سلوک کویزی اہمیت ے۔ آپ آیک مرتبہ فرایا " تم ے دوائمان ضی الایا" خدائی تم دوائمان ضی الایا " محالیہ ہے موش کیا پارسول اللہ! کون؟ آپ نے فرمایا "جس کا پڑوی اس کے شرمے محفوظ ارشاد ہے "اے قرکش! اللہ نے جمالت کا فرور اور نسب کا

بقین : ر کارلوتی ہو'انسوں نے کماکہ ایک مخالفت کی بناہ پرپرطانب ' فرانس' مین اور مودیت این سب خوابش احماد اور اثرور سوئے کے

اس مقام ر بنج مح ي جوام عد كورداية اردن اورسعودي ارب مصراب دوستوں کے زدیک حاصل تھاس سوال کے جواب من كرايا كين مورماع؟ انهون في كماكراس في که کام کسی شرکی اوگ مدد مملک کی ایسی تجاویز کی داویس عارج بورب يرالياتم وقاع تعلقات كوسفيط ومتحكمها عق بين انون في كما كدامر كي حومتى ملتول عن حقيقت أوكشد العاديث أف دى ي كام واز عاصل كيا ينداندوش اخدار كع جافى خرودت ب الجوائز نقبي : ــ

ميكنول الماك اور بزارول زخى بو محصف البراتري كومت في اقتصادي اصلاحات يرس نوم بركو مكتب شي ه يقرندم كران كا اعلان كياب صور ثماذ في بين مبديد فسن خطاب بحر ميدوعده بی کیاہے کہ بگاموں کو کیلئے کی کارروائی کے دوران انسانی

حقق کی یال کے میدالزامات کی تحقیقات می کی جائے ىقەر. ايران عراق روپ کے ماتھ مواق کی طرف ہے اب تک رہا کے جانے

ك ياداورس رسيم اراني حلى تيديوس كى كل تعداد ١٣٥٥ يني جائے كى جنس كى سائ شرائل كے بغير فالعتأانسانى فیادول پردہ کیا گیا موں نے امران پر تدد دیا کہ دہ جا یا ہے۔ دور کا مظاہرہ کرے اور کما کر جی قدروں اور ان کے الل فاندك معائب كے فاتر بن اخرى دمددارى ايران يو او گ تر عمان نے الوام لگا یا کدام ان اب مک جنگی قیدید کے مدلد كوساى منكر كحاود راسعال كردماب ماكدام الناك توسيج يندانه بالسيول كي خاطر اس عقائده الخليط ر لراس کے مطابق عراق کے پاس 19 بزار دوسو ۳۴ امرانی تبدى ير جكه يجام بزارليك سومهم مواقى جعلى قيدي ايران ے بعد سی بیان کے جاتے ہیں واق عالی رید کراس سین اور میرفری جزال آقام حصه جاور ورزوی کو نیدادر کو تجریز چنی کی ب کد اضافی معددی کی بنیاد پر جنگی تیدیوں کا جادلہ عمل عمر لا باجائے لیکن امران کا امراز ہے کہ یہ اقوام

منحده كي قرار داد ٨٥٨ كي دفعات ير عملور آيد كي تحت حل كيا جاناجائ مقیی در کویلمندوب رَلَّ بِذِيرِ ممالك ك اقصادى اور عالى وصافح بر مرتب م

رب بی کویت الی تی پیش دود در دکلے کہ ترکی پذیر ممالک فی بر آمات کے بیاف تجارت کے تخطالی اقدا لمت تم ك وأم المول ت كيش كم ماعة الى وماحت كى جس كذب الجنزاك ٨٣ وي رتيم ير فورو فوض كاكام لكايا میاے جو غیر کملی قرضوں کے بحران اور ترقیات سے متعلق

بقین،۔ شارجرٹرافی في اس كى محكست يي تمايال كروار او أكياب بإكستان في اين

ئم من سلم جعمل جد شعيب هر كواور ديست عين في لول ألى جد أر قر أن كو كيلن كام من ويار أن كاك روروان الكلينة كامياز ذكى يدامياز كك كرت بوت بيوش بوك ٥٥ر ساله بروجود نیا کیانے ہوئے امیاز میں پاکستانی مم کے عبل کے آعاز پرا جاک کر محصہ فدی طور پر ایک ڈاکٹو فیلڈ س بيجاكيا وررد كو مريج روال كرعلاج كبلع كراة عنساب

ا ياكيا- والنول فيا ياكر كرى كماعث بروي حجم من إِلَى فَ كِي وَاقِعَ مِو كُلِي تَقِي إِلَيْنَانِ فِي جِيدًا فِي أَكُورُ كَا أَعَارَ كياتات كي يت كي في اوسات ٥٥ اووول عن ١٣٦٦ روز در كارت كر باكتال الياري كا أغازاس معبيط

نیز گشت کاکام کرنے والے قصاب فی بھی طرودست سے

اقاع في سمولت وي جائے في - شيف خون ٢٥٥٠٦٩

طریقے سے کر مکاجس طرح تالق ہم کے کماتھا۔ اس کے ا ابتدائی کملائی در عد اور رسیس راجہ ایسروس کے

باتھوں کلین بولڈ ہو سکت شعب محد نے مرف 10 رنز بنائے۔ اس کے بعد قاتل قدر اسکور کیتان جادید میانداد اور سلیم کمک نے مل کرینایا۔ میلن داد نے 21 اور سلیم کمک نے ۲۸ روز بناے۔ حقور الی نے ۳۳ ر اور ا گاڑ احم نے عاردز على باتى تمام كالذي غير عملاً طريق س كيل اوع اکت او محت ویست اعزی طرف ایسبروس كامياب إوكر تايت بوع جنول في ٢٩ روز دے كر جار

ین جن آن بر کاری کام ایک برا افراد کرزی او نے قاقہ بھی کیا' اپنا گرمیاں بھی سیا لاشیء آمدی بی ابتدائی رپورٹ میں جدم سرافراد کے گم تیرا کر دار بے احکام خدا کی آئید بور کی اطلاع دی گئی جم بھا ایم کر معدش آخد سوافراد اسكوريورة وليت انذيز محج متحورة لندثر ور مينيك إلاشعيب مداروه _ پولٹرقادر שויניניניני

اور آر مرش فيجيسف ولذاكرم ناث آدَث منتحودافى فيجيح قادريو لذتوصيف سليم يوسف ناث آؤث ايسپروس اخالح*اسکور* وسيماكرم يمللنايسبروس و کث کرنے کی رفآر = ۱ - ۴۴٬۲۳ - ۲۹٬۷۹ س - ۱۱۸٬ بتعيضاح المث آذك 778 - Y 190 - 0 1A0 - F

مرثند بالثايمبروس

ريغرداج بولثايمبروس

۲۰ دمسمبرنا ۹ ارمینوری

یہ یادر کھیں کرمسلس کی بات کوچھیاتے رہے کے

مقالے میں کی بولتا اور آسان ہے چارے کم مواقی افرات آپ کو کی قدر جھنجھلاھٹ کا شار مادیں میں کا فراد سے زیادہ سل بنائے کی کوشش کریں

۲۰ موری ماید ار فروری

ش كے امواق اثرات كى بياء ير آپ كے لئے ائى

محت كاخال ركحتا ورجى زياده ضرورى وكياب آبيض

علت كي ساته نيط كرف كار فإن بدابو كالي دبن

سكون كومى قيت يريادنه موادي موشيارى عام

19رفردری تا 19رماری

فس کے فوظوار اثرات آپ کوایک بعث عیامیے

موقع کو بھیانے اور اس سے فائدہ اُٹھانے میں دوریں کے

آب يس ائي حفادت كي ظاه مادل يش كرف كارتان

سب گائی خطافال پردومرول کوالزام ندوی کی بات بر

٠ ١ م اربع كا ١٥ اليريل

چاند کے فرنگلوا اڑات آپ کو فیعلہ کرنے میں مدد ویں گے آپ کو تبدیلاں کرنے میں آل نہ کریں کوشش کریں کہ کمی کو مشتق نہ کریں زی سے کام

بمتذياده امرارنه كرير-

برج جدي

السے کام کیں۔

اضافي أسكور يؤتك كاتجريه - وسيم أكرم ١٠ - ٠ - ٥٥ - ١ محلور الحي وکنشگرنے کی رفتار = ' - ۱ - ۲۰ ۲۰ - ۲۰ ۳۰ - ۲۹ ٣ - ٠ - ٢٠ - ٠ - ١٠ يرثر غرر ١٠ - ٠ - ١١ - ١٠ عيدالقادر 7-7-A 197-2 197-4 169-6 17A-6 ١٠-٠- ١٩-٣ توصيف ١٠-٠- ١٩-١ شعيب 774 - 10 TIA - 9 باكنتان

بِيْنِكُ كَا تَجْرِيهِ = يَرْمُن ٨ - ٠ - ٢٥ - ١٠ ايمبروس ١٠ - ١ - ٢٩ - ٣٠ والش ١٠ - ٠ - ٢٣ - ١١ يثي 10- 14-0-4 1/2 1- 14-0-APT

الرايريل قا وارمتي

كوشش كرين كرايك محفظو كمي برمشدد بحث يمي مدل

نہ ہونے یائے آپ لیک برانی مشکل کو عل کر سکس مح اپنے آپ کیویال جان ضعاعی مستوریں۔

- ۲ رمنی تا ۲۰ رسول

أن آب اليديون كماية إكدالي مثال الم

كر كيل كم برات و أتحسي يذكر كالمتارك لين آب ش عمل م كام د لي كار قبان يداء كاء ثبارى

١٢, يون آ١٢, يولاتي

چاند کے ناموافق اٹرات آپ کو کس قدر نروس بنادیں

مے آپ ای اید مارجت کے رجان پر قاد پانی

كونشش كرم فود كوكسي فلقلي كاشكارنه بوليادي خوش

٢٢ر جولائي آ٢١ رأگست

كى قدم في خواى ادر زم خولى ي آبى فيك اى

يم اضاف مو كا آن دخري امور كوات وين يرسوار ند

کریں بے ضرر تم کی تغریق الف اعدد جونے کی کوشش مریں بے ضرر تم کی تغریق الف اعدد جونے کی کوشش

كريس مصالحات رديه اعتبار كري-

وماكد ٢٢ راكتير (اپ) مركاري حكام في اليك أوع السال به خداوند كا احسال تو ب

وما المسار معروب رسور الموسطة المياري المسال المسال المسال كل والت المسال كل والت المسال كل والت

وال آء مي اور جدوف او في مولال عنول ملاقل عن المست يزوال في جو بحثى عن وه ميزال او ب

بونے کی اطارع دی با مدادی کار کول نے طبح عال سے اور چر دات الی کا بھی معمان تو ہے

روع کرنے کے لئے میلے نود سکریٹ نوتی ترک

آج آیک ایسے ولیس مین کاففا ٹھائٹ کیائے جس میں اس نے چینی دہماؤنگ ڈیاؤنٹ کوسٹریٹ نوٹی ڈک کرنے كرفى القين كى بيتى اخبارات عام طور يريكى دبنما

کے طاف می بھی کھت چینی کی خرشائع سی ارتے میں کے مارک میں مائے اور اور اس میں اور اس کی دینار کیل کر تقدید کا تی ہے بندائے میں کے مطابق جیٹی دہنما کی محل کر اور کوشت مگریٹ نوشی کی عادت سند مرف ان كى يكد الكول چىنى عوام كى عادت تراب بوكى بدار د مى مادت تراب بوكى بدار د ما مى مادت تراب بوكى بدار د ما د م كسده يبطيع ووسكريث وثي ترك كريكا في محت كي طرف

۲۲٫اکست کا ۲ بستمبر آپ اپ ذاتی منموب میں ایس طرح ویل قدی کریں گئے آپ میں با سب شک میں بھا ہونے کار قبان پیدا ہو کا بچو وقت تعلی ہوائیں گزارنے کی کوشش کریں وومرول کوفا مده مینجانے کی کوشش کریں۔

> يرع يران حرا ۲۲ ستمبراً ۲۲ راکتو بر آب ایک ایتھے موتعے ہے قائرہ افعاسکیں کے غلطیوں

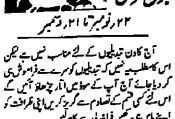
ے نیج کی کوشش کریں محض افی یاد داشت پر انحمار نہ کریں ایم اور لکم لیف میں کونی سید عزتی کی بات نیس ب معقوليت كاملس

٣٣ راكوبرنا ٢١ رنومبر

آپ کوخود پر فخر کرنے کامنامب موقع کے گار ہو کے خو محكوار أثرات آب كوايك في مئله عل كرف بن مده كار المت بول ك آب ك إلى نه والوات ك الموت عاورنه ضائع كرف كملفظ بتقدم رس



ات پاسى د معى فراضان كام كس





جاوید میانداد واست اغریز کے کھاڑی رچ اس کے اکٹ ہونے برخوش کا ظہار کر رہے ج

يكشاني كملاظيون كي اقعي فيطة لك ، مطلوب ١٥ ٧ داسكو يوانه هويسكاء اسكلينه كا احياش هيريج كم وَ ودان بج عبوش هيتيكيا

شارجہ - ۲۲ راکتی (رائش) دیست این نے مطلب سکور پرانہ کر سکی اور مادی ہم سمون اور دی اور کیت آر قرن نے وقی دکٹ کاروائٹ علی ماریتی ١٩٢٥ روزير آوك مو كويست ايزير في مل كيلته و والى ارد كالفاق كيا- بوي نه ١٢ اور ارقرش ند ٢٥ رو الله كا آغاز كيمان كورون كري اور فسسند حين ك شاءار الما يائد ان كي بعد ارب ف سوار اور ودون في الاروز اور مضیط پارٹر شپ سے کیا دونوں نے ل کر اےروز ا عاکر لیک اور ایمی پارٹرشپ قائم کی پاکستان کے کھاڑیوں

مقای اخار کے مطابق لبتان کے سابق صدر این جسٹیل

نے کما ہے کہ وہ تقلیم لبنان کورو کئے کے لئے جلدی عرب

عمالک کادورہ کریں کے انہوں نے کمادائی اروی سیسالی

ليشاءانس مك جموزن يرجود كردى بادراب المان

كبار عن خد الرمند مو كي بن اين حدثيل في كما

كراشين اوران كالبيه كولهان تتجعوثة يرتظين تامجك

وممكى دى مى باوحركيها كريماكر ال معمالاتذانى في كما

ے كدور شام نواز انظاميد كى عبائے ميسائي فوقي قيادت ك

مای بیں آہم، وال کولیتان کے بیمائیل کوسٹ کرنے۔

مع كري م انون ي كماكه عواق كي طرف ع ابناني

مسائوں کی حابت شام کے طرز عمل کافطری تتجہ ہے کر کل

فرّانی نے کماکہ وہ شام اور عراق دونوں سے رابطہ قائم کر کے

اکتان کو قائل می گیاره رفزے براکر تارجہ جیمینز رُافى جيت لي _ ويك اعرز في يمل كفيلت موسة مقرره ٥٠ اوورول می ٢٣٥م رنزيلے اوراس كے تع كوارى آؤك ہوئے پاکتان کی چیتے کیا ہے ۱۳۳۳ر روز کی مرورت تھی گر اینا کے اس اور ا پاکتانی ٹیم کے کتان میل واد کے ۱۵روز کے باوجود رچیان کے مرف دوروز یہ آوٹ ہونے کیود کامل ہور

شامی افواج اورنوموسی کروب کے جیایا دل نے میدا کامیاصرہ کر لیا ، شہر کی مکل ماکیب کی

ایران عراق امن ندا کرات ۳۱ر اکتوبر کو جنیوامیں شروع ہوں گے

عرفق كى طرف سنة عوار أنى وتنفي قيدى يمطرفه خدر يرر باكرات كالفازن

میلے تر جمان کے مطابق عالمی دیڈ کراس مجھی کو کھا گیاہے کدوہ جلی تیدیوں کی وابس کے صروری اقدامات کے لئے ابنا الك وفد عراق بيم عراقي تر عمل في كماكداس مازه ترين

_ باقیدوسرےصنحہ پر

اقیام تھے۔ ۲۲ راکٹور (رائش) مواق اور ایران کے اقدی آقیام تھے کی قرار داد ۱۹۸۸ کے مطاق دیا کردے گائس وزرائے خارجہ کے در میان اس فاکرات اس اکٹور کو جنیدا درائے نے کیا بیرٹری جل جاور مرد ڈی کو ٹیلار کے ر عان فيا إكد اكرات الله ك آخر ر شروع كرف كايروكرام بالكن ابحى تك على أكبرولاتي اور طارق عربو كو المى تك وصماع المرجوات محدري الماء موالي آج اعلان کیاہے کہ وہ یک طرف طور پر ایران کے ۲۵جگی



مقترق وسطی کمشند پرمربوط بالبیسی انتبیار کرنے کیٹٹے اردن کے شہرعقبلے میں میصری صدرصنی مباکد، ثیاد حسین اورنی فیلسطین کے رهبتما یا سرتر نیا دست



علىنى ھينما يُلطرقا هر پهينے اورسسنى مبارک انہيں همراه ليکرعتقيد گئ جهاں شا چھيان زوونوں ھينما قال کا احتقبال کيا ، دورکسي پيشگر اطلاع کے بعث رتھل مسين زوونوں ھينما قال کا احتقبال کيا ، دورکسي پيشگر اطلاع کے بعث رتھل مسين کا ط

سطرفه مرالبی مزائرات بند قمرے یں معادین کی عدم موجود کی میں موتے

ایک مختب میں مشرق و می خربران اوارے نے نتایا کر ارون فرمانروا فصدد حنى مبارك اور يأمرعرفات سمعافقه كياجبوه پہلے سے اعلان کے بغیردورہ روباں مینے تیوں رہنماؤں نے بعدازال معاونين كي بغير بند كمرت كااجلاس كياجس ين مشرق وسطني كي صور تحال اورامن كوششون كو أحمي بدهات كى ياليسيون من ارتباط يداكرف ير غور كياجات والاتعا-مَاكُرات كولى ويزه محدث تك جارى دب جس ك بعد شاه حسين نے معراور في الل او كر بهماؤل كاعراز مل دوبر کی خیافت کا اجمام کیا۔ یہ سرطرفہ داکرات ارون اور لیا ال اد کے درمیان مروط پالیس کی بھالی کوشش د کھائی وہے ہیں شاہ حسین اور عرفات کے در میان بداس فیصلہ کے بعد بمل طاقات تحى جس مل اردن في الاجوال كو معوض مغربی کنارے سے قطع متلق اعلان کیا تھا۔ شاہ حسین کا مونسے کدائموں نے اللہ او کو قسطینوں کاوا مدنماکرد موان كيلهد فيعلد كياآتم اردني فهاتروا في جعد كوفتان وي لی تھی کہ وہ نیائل او کے ساتھ رابطے بحال کرنے اور مالی اس کافرنس میں مشترکہ وفد تشکیل دیے پر آمادہ ہیں۔ یہ المت اس کی مشترکہ وفد تشکیل دیے پر آمادہ ہیں۔ یہ المت اس کی انہوں میں انہوں میں انہوں میں کی۔ انہوں نے کما کہ بم اس پرتیار ہیں اگر قسطین اس کے

مصرى طرف سے اون اور بی ایرل اور ورمسیان را بطون کی بحسالی کی کوسٹسٹیں قابو - ٢٢ راكتير (كبا) معرك مدد حتى مادك اور تظم آزادي العطين كي يرمن امرم وقات في ا کہادون کے شاہ حین ہے ایسی مروط کرنے کے ارب بندگاد عقبہ پنچے تھے۔ فلی بندگاہ عقبہ سے فرول کے

کویت نے پرامن بقائے ہاہمی کے اصولوں کے تحت ایر ان کی طرف دوستی کلہاتھ بڑھا یا ہے ، پیشے سعود ناصر

ودجینیا۔ ۱۲۴ اکتور (کونا) امریک می کیت کے سفیر انظامیہ کے منصور میں کی گئی ہے امریک قسطینی شخصود ماصر العباح نے کما ہے کہ جب بحک امریک قسطینی مجام کے کن خود ادادے اور خن محوصت کو تسلیم میں کر آ میں حقاقت کی مشرق وسطی میں قیام اس سے مسلق ریکن س

مقاص حاصن هوجائي كربعد منصلف إخواج سسياسى بجياشت يدكس

ساست دان توابراده تعرالله خان ين لكاياجس كى باكسان جموري بارثي ايم آروى من شال ملى - اس بارثي تي ايك اورسينترر بنماجر ارشدج وحرىن كماكدايم آرذى كاللااز وقت موت كي دمددارى منظر بارانى بيد مجر مح محام آردى ے تلص نہ تھی اور اس نے تو جماعتی ایوزیشن اتحاد کو صدر میاه مرحوم کے جاراند دور میں اپنسیای عالی کیلئے آڑ کے طور پر استعمال کیا۔ مسٹرج د حری نے مثیلز پارٹی کی قیادت پر موریہ سمان یا۔ سری ورکن سید پرین می بوت پر خود فرض ہونے کا افرام عائد کیا۔ الاہور میں منعقدہ پریس کا فراس میں پہنے سے میٹر پارٹی کے سٹرر ہنماراؤر شدنے حرید کما کہ ضب تھیں کے تیل کے بعد کی صور تحال میں ایم آرڈی میں شامل معاصوتی کے لیک ماجھ رہنے کی کوئی نیاد بالمان مى المول في كماك التحادي وتقف طبائ ركفوال عاعتين المفنى تمين فوكذاس اتعادى مورت عي تمرقدرتي محاس كتيب البدروسكابب مدد فياه مرحوم كماتندى

أن كافرى فقام بحى جا كيا ورا تقابلت كاعلان موكيا

الندن - ٢٦ راكتور (كونا) زور وار قراف ليما رکت قلب بند بولے زہنی امراض حی که موت کاسب مجى بن سكلت اس امر كا تحشّاف برطانيد كما برطب واكثر محیقہ مروز نے آج بسال کیاانوں نے کماکہ ایے افرادھ کو نبعد او قرائے لیائے کے عادی بیں ان کی زعری خطرے میں ہے اور انسی ملتی ابری سے راجلہ قائم کرنا مائد الرئيس كاكمات كرفرائ لفي عارى مر كرمات مات برهى بولى دائى كشدكى ريشاني اور كثرت شرك وقى كباعث الآن دولى بوالغ كيم من المسال المالية المسال المواد والمسال المالية المسال المالية المسال المسال والمسال والمسال المسال والمسال والمسال والمسال والمسال والمسال والمسال والمسال المسال والمسال والمسال والمسال والمسال والمسال والمسال والمسال المسال والمسال و كياكرين البين أيك الثرويوش انسول في كماكم أكرون من

باقىدوسىرے صفحه بر

معموانتذا وبوراستاني

نیوبی- ۲۲ راکور (اب) سزانید کے مال صدد بی فرات اور دیکڈا کے مدد دری میسونی کینیا کی سے اخبار "دی فائسز" کے مطابق مور تبطیل سی فرات اور دیکڈا کے مدد دری میسونی کینیا کی سیانی نے کما کر محصل میں فیر وافق طور پر تبطیل

سول فومر کے انتخابات چیننے کی المیت مرتحق ہے ایم آرڈی کو خیر باد کر دیا۔ یہ الزام گزشتہ روز آز مودہ کار پاکستانی کورہاجوف نومبر میں بھارت جائیں گے

تی دیلی- ۲۲ اکور (رائش) مرکاری درائع نے انتشاف كياب كر مويت يومن كروجما يغير كيبيون ۱۸ ے ۲۱ نومبر تک ہمارت کا تین روزہ سرکاری دورہ کریں گے جو دو سال کے دوران ان کا دوسرا دورہ بھارت او کالی نے کل کوراچ نے کو سرم ۱۹۸۸ء علی الماري كادوره كواتحازوا أتستنها باكد كورباجات اورجعارتي وزر اطعم راجو گاندمی س ذاکرات کے دودوز مول کے مودت رہما کو اندوا گاء می امن اتعام بھی ویا جائے گا انسی بدانعام عالمی فازعات کے عل کے لئے کوششیں کرنے اور دنیا کوایٹی ہتھیاروں سے پاک کرنے کے کاز کی بحرود حايت كرن كم صل كے طود يرد ياجار إے كوديا إ يوف ايے وقت من معارت آرے ميں جب كه معارق

وزيراعظم ايك اواحد والكراك ووي برجانوا ليجي

ا نے کی سازش کا علم ہو حمیاتھا اور ایک محب وطن ہونے کی

نثیت یوندگام کوفرداد می کیایی ایک مازش کے

تحت فود عصر كالمحت كالمحت كالمحت كرويا

اس صادم من ۱۴ فراد بلاك اور ۲۷ زخمی اور ۱۲۱ ایمی تک لاید

یں۔ تسادم کربورے اب مکاءاوی کارروائیاں جاری

ہیں۔ برر کے مکام کا کمناے کے بدائی جازش تھ سوے

زائد برطانوی ظباء سوار تصد ولیس ف اطالوی جاز کے کپتان کو کر فار کر لیاب شی شابدال کا کمناب کد موسم

یالک صاف تھا اور تساوم دن کی گھرور روٹی بھی ہوا۔ برطاندی سفارت خلنے کی اطلاع کے مطابق جماز عمل

۱۳۰ مرطانوی طابسوار تعریک منائے آئے شمان طلباء من اسد اسال کی مرتک کے طالب علم شامل تھے۔ مین

ملدول فيتاياك ينانى جاز عدد كاو يمور كر كظ إعدل كى

ببروت میں ہتھیاروں کے ذخیرہ پر قبضہ

فعل نے آج مغمل مروت علاقب مل محت کے دوران

مدت - ۲۲ راکور (کبا) بالا کاے کر ثانی

بافىدوسرےمفحدر

لابور - ٢٢ راكتير (كونا) ياكتان ميلزيارتي ك لك سينترر بنماراؤ عبدالرشيدة كماب كـ ٩ عامق الوديش اتحادام آرؤى كےموجودرے كاكوني جواز تيس تفاكونكراس ا کے دونوں مقاصد کی محیل ہو چکی ہے۔ اس کا پہلا بوامنعمد جمهورت كي بحالي اور ووسراعام التخليك كالمعقاد تعالور مدر ضاء الن كى موت كيوريد دونول متعدد عامل مويك ين-موں نے تیمروان الزالت محواب می کیاجن می کماجا راب كريتياري في الساس مغالطه على كدوه المعطوري



يرمين تيره افراد كوبلاك كرديا

كالحريس كے ليك رہنماكو كولى ماردى عنى 'ناجائز شراب بينانے والے ١٢ رافراد مارديئے گئے چی گڑھ۔ ۱۲ راکتے (رائٹر۔ آپ) سکھ انتا مول ارکر بلاک کردیاولیس کے مطابق بلاک ہونےوالے راد کا تعلق ہندووں کی میجی وات سے تھا یونیس نے بتایا کہ چینی ساخت کی خود کار رائفلوں سے مسلم علید یا بانکی

ویس نیرارے اور یوگذا کے صدر بوری میمونی بر کینیا ک

حومت كا تحت الني كم مازش يس لموث وو كا ارام لكا ياكيا

ب مقاى اخارات كى اطلاعات من عايا كراب كون دونون

افرا کی طرف سے کینیائی حکومت کے خلاف مازش کرنے کا

والذمائم کویت کادورہ کریں کے

وياله ٢٢ وأكور (كونا) معد أسريا كركث والذوائم

انكشاف سأبق ركن إركبيةث اورنائب وزمر كيماني ك

یندوں نے ملے کر کے آن خاب بحری ہے افراد کو ہلاک كردياجن مي محران كالحميس بارنى كاليك ربنمايمي شال سكون فيلم فيوديد كالك كائل برحمل كرك المائز بریس رست آف اعرای اطلاع کے مطابق بنب کے یک قصیہ برد منی خور د میں مسلح سکھ انتمایے ندوں نے پیغیلہ يقى مورز رانىيرد ينن كمددادر كاكريس كمقاى ليزر نيبر تلكه كواس وقت محولي مار كر بلاك كر و يا كماجب ويس تنزانيد صابق اورنوكندا حكومت ك موجو ومصدر يكومت فنا لعنجاب مادون كى مدكر دب جب

ا سے اُٹر کر محر جادے تے دریں اُگاء مثل فیون پورش سکھ ۔ انتمامیندوں نے ناجائز شراب کئید کرنے والے بارہ افراد کو منجد برف میں پھنسی ہوئی وہیل مچھلیوں کو آزاد کرانے کی کوششیں الاسكا- ٢٢ مر أكتور (رائش) سأنس دانول في كما ب کہ انتیمودیمات کے قریب ٹوید مخد پرف کے <u>نچ</u>ے منسى بهيأ، تن يزى و من محمليول كو منطم بانعل شرالات ك

مقدے کی ماعت کے دوران ہوا۔ اخبارات نے اخروراکع ك والي الكال كرينياكي حكومت ك فلاف مازش کوششوں میں انسین ایم کامیانی حاصل ہوگئے ۔ اور اس محسن میں ونیا بحرے اماد کی ویکش ہوئی ہے اور اس محمن عمر ونیا بحرے اماد کی ویکش ہوئی ہے اور اس ۱۲ میٹر طوالی افقامت سے تین و بحل چھلیاں کرشند دو بنتھی دے مظم طریعے ہوئی اور آسے فیر کمکی حمایت حاصل هی۔ دریں ان عدالت في مائل دكن بار كميت كى طرف ےمفائی یش کرنے ساکام ہونے پرانس ایک مال آثد رین است میں مان اللہ کا کھناہے کہ است کا میں اللہ کا کھناہے کہ است کی مائٹ وافق کا کھناہے کہ است کے است کا میں اس رقالی علاقے میں آخریا و افت کے ۲۳ میران کی گھریائیں تک ان چھلیں کو مینوا اوا تکے مائنس دانوں کا کمتاہے کہ اب افی للیہ اور اعلی مع کے وقد کے مراہ اس او کے آخر میں چىلىل ان سراخول بى اور ئىچى باك دور رى بى اور اس طرح امسى سائس كىنى بى سولت بى سروايات كىت كىسروده دورە ير آرىكى يىدوره اعلى حترت امرك يت كى د عيت يركر د بي حس كدوران الخموص رون مورى في كماب كم صفرورجه فميريج كماوجود تجارتی والتعادی تعلقات کے فروغ پر زور دیا جائے گااس مسيمو كاركن ٢٠ محض كام كرر بي بي اوران سورا ول كو متعدد مرحسيل كرائة صدد آسريان اس على سعودى و حرور بورا كري من مصرف بي- انسول في تاياك عرب اور یا کستان کایمی دوره کیانغا۔

بوں کیلئے اسلحہ کی مخالفت کرنے والی صیہونی لانی پرامریکی تکتہ جین اب امريك كي جكرير طانيه " فرانس " وين اور سوويت بينين العرباب " فريك كادلوجي

وَالْكُلُونِ ١٠٢ مَا كَوْرِ (ايجنيز) امركى وزير وقاع فريك | من حصل امن كى وقفات كو خطرت عن وال رب بين اس في قريرة خالف معمل ألك سركاري بيان عمل بالواسط | هم كم اسلح كي فووضت سند مرف دوست ممالك بيساك اردن اور سعودي عرب كى سيكور فى يسترو وفى ب يلكراس تعلق كو مضرط ما ترس دو التي جس امريك كوسفار في الروافود مامل مويات انمول في كماك بعض مقاوات ركع وال كروه اور كأكرنس كي كي اوك انظاميه ي جراس تروعات ش روؤے الکانے کی کوشش کرتے ہیں جس سے امریکہ کے

ا ٹال کیاجاتاس کی عکامی کر کے کہ عالمی طور یواس منک کے ا عالی بداوی کی تغییری جارای ب جس نے کی ترقی فیرم ممالک لی آوادی کے فیرا بعدے ان تی بذر ممالک کی تی کے متلدير مروري تبعيد مركوذ كحاركمي سي بتصلي سي يرسول ش كيت في الطول كواعانت اور آسان قريض فرايم كاور کومت کاشکر قرمے دیے والے ان اولین مکول می مواہ جنول نفير مكى قرضول كمتباه كن اثرات فيروار كيانو

اقیام حمدہ م مر اکتور (کونا) اقیام حمدہ میں کئت کے استحدہ کی جزئل اسمیل کے موجودہ اجلاس کے ایجنڈا عمد اس کا مفارتی مشن نے جزل اسملی کے ٣٦ء وس اجلاس کی دوسری سميني تي ما يضعالى قرضول كالحران عل كرف سع متعلق اعلى صورت امير كويت كي تجاويز كي وشاحت كي كوى وفد كم من من كالل دوك و كالب مراسلال في كماكد كويت في ركن محر معدالساول في كبي كاركان كوماياك من يذي مالک کے فیر کلی قرضے انتائی شدیدعالی محران کی حیثیت ر مع من المول في كماك يد بحران بور عن الاقواى الياني ظام تے لئے خلرو باور ایک دوردس سای تصغیر کی

امريك ب ميزانل اسمكل كرنير

اوآن بخدر على رضاو من كوانتال تكنيكي نوعيت كر على يوائل كروند كولك بابريجيك كوشش كر قلد أكم مقدمه دون كردياب الزام ابت بول يروكي لك مال يدى مزااور دى الكه زالرجد اداكرنامو كا-ومی ماں کے ش آف راک بل مین عم ۱۹۸۱ء سے بحشية الكثريل البينزك اازم قا-

ہمامر کی پالیدوں کے ظاف میں جمرامر کی عوام کے بس البتانی رہما کابیان

ا تحادیوں نے دنولی لیتان کے ساحلی شرصیدون کے نوان میں اول سڑک پر اگرچہ ۱۹۸۵ء ٹی جمی شای فرق تعیمات تے فيص اسلى كرا تروع كردى بين ____ اس امر محر عاصرودا اى مور تحال اس ميل يد فتى وري الناء و کمناقیت ہے اس کا چواب ویتا اور ایٹا جماد جاری ر کھنا ہے۔ ليكن امرائل كيلينامركي حمايت كالتجوير فماليل كومزادية طاقيم يخ تح ين و مكول اور اكث لا نجرون

لجزائر میں بنگاموں کے دوران ۱۵۹ر افرا دہلاک اور ۱۵۴ر زخمی ہے ۔

مظاہروں کے دوران ۲۵۹ ملین ڈالر کی الماک کو نقصان پہنچا ' وزیر داخلہ کا بیان يري- ٢٠١ اكتر (ىب) الجرائرى كام نتايا الك بوئ جكدوزير وافل فياك بوغ والوسى آمداد 201 الله المراس من المراك المراك المراكم المراكم المراكم للين ذالركي الماك كوثقتصان يتجاسفارتي ذرائع فيقتايا كهزعي ہوئے وا کے متعدد افراد علاج کی غرض ہے اس لئے اسپتال مس مح كدائس كر فدى كافطره تماس لخبلاك يازمي ہوتےوالوں کی تحق تواد کے برے جس کچو نیس کا جاسکا

قطرمين دوافرا د كويعالسي

محرین۔ ۴۲ اکتی (رائش) قطری دزارت داخلہ کے ایک فسراخل کے میان کے مطابق قس کے الزام میں دافراد کو

چائی دیدی می جن کے نام پوسف سن احدادد محد زائد

عرفات ترکی کادورہ کریں گے

افتی۔ ۲۲ راکتی (اب) وزارت فارد کی اطار کے مطابق کے مطابق کے مطابق کی مطابق کے مطابق کی مطابق کے مطابق کی مطابق

روز میان بنج رہے ہیں۔ جمال وہ صدر کتعان ایوران اور

دور انظم ترک اوزال سے سرق وسطی کی صورت مال پر بدین میں کے ترکی عظیم آزادی قسطین کوی قسطینی موام کی نمائندہ عظیم محتاب اور ایک آزاد قسطینی ریاست

لويت ترك اسكحدكي حمايت كريكا

ے ترک اسلحہ جمعیاروں کی دوڑاور ایٹی اور کیمیائی ہتھیاروں

ر پایش کے الم ممی می کوشش کی بوری طرح عمایت ارف کا اعلان کیار کویت کے مشقل فلاندہ برائ اقام

حمدہ محد عبداللہ ابوالحن نے ترک اسلو پر اقام متحدہ کی خصوص کیلئ کھتا یا کر اس خمن میں اٹلی معنرت امیر کورت

نے ١٩٣٢ مي جزل اسميل سے خطاب كے دوران اسے خطب

شلان مقاصدير يورى طري روشي والى عمد المول في حريد

كمأكد دنياك علق علاقيل كوليفي بتعيارول ع آزاو علاق

الآم محدو - (كونا) كريت في الآم محدو كي جانب

ك قيام كى حمايت كرما ب

اس مورتمال کوختم کرنے کی کوشش کریں سے آکہ بین خازمہ عرب ممالک کے محاذ آرائی کامبسندین بائے۔ افغانستان کےصدر نجیباللّٰہ نے اسلامی امور کی وزارت قائم کر دی

لبنان كو بجائد كيلي على الكل وروكول كا ، امن جائيل مسدر تنذا في يستان ي عيسان مسكومت كه هاست-١١عدن مرديا

ورت ١١٠ اكتر (الكنس) شام ادراس كالسطى المستميل المسمون كاكما ي كرميدان عائد

چارصوبوں میں جنگ کے دوران +۳۵ مرافراد ہلاک 'سابق شاہ کو حکومت بنانے میں مدد دینے کی اپیل ماسكو - ٢٣ راكتي (رائش) العافستان ك صدر حوصت ك فاتمد تكسائي جكسجاري د ميس في ادروكمي تجيها الله في المال الموري إيك في وارت كوام كاعلان الخلوط مومت من شال بوسف الكارك من من المستعدد كيلب سوعت فررسال الجني أس كم مطابق مدر لجيب الله إخرر سال إيني كم مطابق افتانستان على صور تمال مسكسل نے اطلان اسلام پر منعقدہ لیک بین الاقای کافرنس ے اسمعید ب گزشتہ خت کے دوران تدھار' تدوز' بکتیا اور خطاب كودودان كياجس عي امرك اور مودت وين ميت برات كي موول عي جنك كردوران ٢٥٠ عدائدا أواد ہ مسكول كرمندين في تركت كى معرى كاكمنا كى الك بو يك يى - ورس اناء معلوم بوا ب كراقام محده مدرجيك كار اقتام الم ک کوششوں کا حد ہے۔ کابدین کا کمنا ہے کہ وہ نجیب اکوششوں کے سلط عل سابق شاہ کر فاہر شاہ سے حکومت بالے على موكى اكيل كى ب- نويارك ثائمز ك مطابق اقام حدہ کے سکرٹری جزل کے مندوب برائے افغانستان ذیک کاروورسے ایک اعروبیش کا کرونت آگیاے کہ ماہی شلد آگے آئی اور افغانستان می قاتل قبول مکومت کے قیام عل مدد دي- اتمول في تا ياكدانول في حال بي عماس سلط مل ایک بینام ظاہر شاہ کو معجاب۔ روم می ظاہر شاہ کے الشمرى مائ كي من ال كالويت كاعشاف سي كياكيا تر عمان جرّل عدالول نے كماك شاء ان معالات ير بعره عال کیا ہے کہ پہلے طوم نے ایک تحق کو زود کوب کر کے بلاک کیا تھاد مرے سے جرم کی قرمیت طاہر صلی کی۔

چونکه چنانیم شیندید؟

د باقى دوسى<u>ت سىجة</u>

اذه ام اروى ي فوق بيكن بادا ورسيط تو نيس وُله عي بواس طوح مراشكات بيني مرد إ

کاانحشاف باخر سیکورنی میای ورائع نے کیاان ورائع کا کمنا محترث استرائل جملی ملدوں نے اسعل می مشرور بیشی ے کہ شام نے پیروت صیدون ماحل موک پر تین بڑار فوق ا پروازیں کیں جس سے شریس وف و براس مجل کیالیک نفیات کر دینے میں جبکہ شام نواز او موی گروپ کے ایک بزار چھاپ ار بھی صدون کے شال میں اظیم الخروب کے

مويري في كماكريدانقام لين كاستله معين الكريمار الد کت مین کرتے ہوئے ان کے اقدام کو فاقائل معلیٰ جرم قرار امرائیل کے درمیان جگ جاری ہے۔ توکی مواحث کو درمیان جگ جاری ہے۔ توکی مواحث کو درمیان جگ جاری ایک میں میں میں میں میں اس کا بھران دیا جاد جاری کو کتاب طف كي صورت مودار نهوا واسف بم امركي باليي

ب كه حكومت كي اقتمادي إليسيول كے ظلاف موفيا ال مظاہروں کے دوران ۱۵۹ افراد بالک اور ۱۵۳ زخی ہوئے تھے الكاياتها كيد الجوائري الواج في فاترتك كرك بنكامون ك ودران مينكرون افراد كوبلاك كروياتها مغملي ذرائع اوراسيمال

ك ذرائع ك مطابق بظمول ك دوران كم ازكم دوسوافراد

سزائے موت حتم کر دی جائے گی انترو - تري - ٢٢ راكتير (اب) مركاري ريديوكي کے مطابق صدر کنعان ابودین مزائے موت کو منسوخ کر۔ ك بدايت كي بانون في القدام بدر في تجارتي اقوام ك مف من آنے کی مم عرایک صدیے طور پر کیا ہے انسول ۔ حرد کما کہ ترکی ارلیسنٹ نے گزشتہ برسول میں کمی ہی مزائے موت کی تو تق تعیں کی ہے دیسے تری میں ١٩٨٠ء۔ ۱۹۸۳ء کے دوران ۲۹ فراد کو بھائی کی سرادی می تھی جبکہ سای کل وعارت کری ش طوف ۲۲۰ افراد اب یعی مزائ

موت یانے کے محقوں۔

ایوی اینز پرلس خررمال ایسی سے انزود علی بدال جاد گروپ کی طرف سے دھمی مرائے آنے کے دو کیا کر جولی گروپ کی طرف سے دھمی مرائے آنے کے دو کیا کر جولی لبتان پر جو کو امرائیل فعائی صلے کے جواب عمی امرائی م قمالیول کومزادی جائے گی۔ اسلامی حماد امران کاحای فیاد پند کروپ ب بری کے شام نواز بلیشا گروپ حال می عمل اسلامی جداد کمارا کمین می مسلح فرور جمزی موجکی بین نید کی فیده کوجوب لبنان یک اسرائیل کے ظاف کار جم حلد کے مرفرہ شانہ کارروائی کی تعریف کی جس جی مصري وبعارتي وزراء ميساجم نذاكرات

بروت - ۲۱ راکور (اب) لبنان کے شیعد مسلمان

اوران سے امریکوں کو گرند بنوانے کی دھمکول بر کڑی

قابره - ۲۴ ر اکترر (کونا) مصری اور بعارتی وزرائ کی صورت حال اور آئدہ دیمبری بلغراد میں منعقد ناوایستہ ممالک کی کافرنس می تعادن اور با بی امور کے مسائل پر اسے وفود کے ماتھ کھٹکو کی جایا گیاہے ہے کہ اس انگاء میں مشرقی جرمتى كاتبودي فادجه هنوذا نشريحي معرك وادروده سر کاری دوره پریمال پینی مینیمین

بھارت اور مراکش کے سفارتی تعلقات بحال

ربط۔ ٢٣ راكتور (رائش) وزارت خارجہ كے بيان كے مطابق بھارت اور مراکش نے تین سال کی خاموثی کے بعد فرى طور يرووباره سفارتى تعلقات قائم كرف كافيمله كيا ہے۔ بعارت کی جانب سے اکتور ۱۹۸۵ء میں مفرنی محارار محتویل کے لئے موائن سے بر مریکار وضاری جھا یہ اُدول کی خود مافتہ محادا عرب جمیوں محکومت کو تسلیم کرنے پر دبلا مے سفار کی تعقیم کر لئے تھے۔ طالوی مال بر دارا وریونانی مسافز پر دار جهازوں کے مابین خو فتا کے آساد م ٣ر افراد ہلاک ٢٧مر زخمي اور ١٩ مر لاپية بين يونائي جماز پين ٣٣٠ رير طانوي طلباء سوار تتھے

ایشنر۔ ۲۲ر اکور (ایجنیز) یا بیورس کی بند گاہ کے | طرف جار ما تعاجیدا طالوی جماز جزیرہ روڈس کی طرف سے قریب کرشتہ روز ایک اطالوی بال بردار جاز اور بیانی مسافر ماجات مسلوم بواہ کر بیانی جاز تصادم کے دو محفظ برد بردار جاز کے این تصادم کے منتیعین بیانی جاز دوب کیا۔ معد حكام في شر كابركياب كدكود فوالي يعل افراء جازے مات مرے باعل می بط مح یں اہم ایے افرادی تعداد کے بارے می کے مس بتایا گیا۔ بندر گاہ کے حكام كاكمناب كدفعات كمطيد عدى طدير جائ وادء ر کی کے اور انمول نے قری جمانوں کو موقع پر کینے کے

ماركوس اورا بيميلذا كيخلاف كروژول ڈالرخور دبر د كرنے كے الزام ميں استغابة تججہ نف سے عدر رہم فیام بکد کی ناکا فی تشویش ناک ہے مارکوس افلمے کئی محوام کی اولی دونت واپس منے پر خوش ہے اسمزائیلو

اتاركرفيس معروف بن كاكمناب كداركوس ف- امالد دورانتدارش كمويش ١٥ ارب دالرغير ممالك في اكاوش ی خفل کئے ہیں ان حکام <u>زیق</u>ین طاہر کیاہے کہ عوام کی اوثی مولى رقم والي لائى جائے كى انسول في كماكد امر كى استخاب دومرے ممالک میں قائم کے مشکار کوس کا لف مقدات میں معاون ٹایت ہو گا اور اس طرح بارکوس کو وطن لائے بخیر رقیات وا گزار کرائی جاسکیس کی او حربار کوس کے حاصیل کا

ملا- ١٢٢ (اكتور (اليخسيز) امركي حكومت في معزول إ جله مان مدر يرواميل في استفاد والركرف في امركي اقدام کی ذمت کرتے ہوئے اے ایک وقاوار دوست سے فدارى قرار وياب اين عيان عن منزاكيون كماكد مادكوى نے کی ویکر ممالک میں محمی موای وقبلت استا کاؤنٹ میں جمع كرار كى بين أكريه ممالك بحى ايسا الدامات كرين وكولى وجه شي كد قلياتي عوام كوان كى دوات وايش فطانمون في كما كداستناء أن افراد كم لئة ورس عبرت معتوفود كو قافوان ےبالاتر مھتے ہیں قلیائی حکام جو ادکوس کے خلاف ہامقدمہ

كليدى وزارتس سابق جرنيلوں كولى بين "أيني تراميم اور ديكر مطالبات بلاجواز بين "قوم سے خطاب

ازیں مختف اہم وزارتیل ش کلیدی عمدول پر کام کر دہے تے معریٰ کے مطابق جرل پزٹ کے آزہ استخاب خاہر وا ب كدود سياى أزادين اور جموري اصلاحات ك الروداري كرف والااركان كابدت جات جات والمح في کیونکہ وزیر داخلہ کو حوای تالقت کے بادیود اس حمدے م

سنتیا کو - ۲۲ اکترر (ایجنیز) چلی کے فیق ران جزل يؤشِّ في فريز من فكست كريود كرشته و ذ بلى مرتبالى كايف روسي بيافي يددد ومل كياب كايفك لِمِرْفْسِسِ اِجْمَاقِ استعفر مَقْود كريَّ بوجَانول نِهُ • · ركى كاينت بلت وكوافي منعسب عليمه كرد إجبكراتيه بحال رکھا گیاہے کا بینے کی تقریب عظم پرداری کے بعد جزل وزراء كے تھے تبديل كر دي تقر صدارت سے جارى بوت ہوئے نے قوم سے آیے قطاب میں واض کیا کہ آئی میں اس محمد کر تھے میں کا انہوں نے کما کر اپوزیشن والمالك وإن على قايا كياب كر كر شدرات ويرك كابيد ك سنة وذراه في حلف الحاليام معرن كاكمناب كه جيل ك مطالبات فير حقق اور بلاجوازي اور ان يركوني مجموت يغش ك يخونداوس اكترعت ماين ير نيلول كى بعوالل

مدراركوس اوران كى الميد المصلا اسك ظلاف غير قانوني لمریقے اور فراڈ سے لا **کھول ڈالر کی سرکاری ر**تم ذاتی استعال كم لئة امريك لاف ايد عدنان خشوكي كم خلاف اس اجائز كام يل ان كى د كر ف ك الزام يل استفاد واز كرويا ب لمِیائی صدر سزاکیونے اسرکی حکومت کے اس اقدام کو أحج بوے امير ظامري ب ك فليائي حوام كارون والرك چانی مولی رقماب اسی وایس مفتے کے آمار پردا موسے میں

فيكثري كاافتتاح كيا سوعلن - قرانس ٣٣ راكتور (كونا) صدر فرانس فرانكية |

مترال نے آئے میال کویں انوسٹنٹ آف کی ملکیت رود اشیاء کے لئے مکٹک نیکٹری مونو پلاسٹ کا انتتاح کیا۔ فیکٹری بینچے پر کومت کے سفیروا کٹرطارق رزوتی اور انوسٹنٹ أض كي دو عمديدار فواد جعفر اور عبدالعرز الشيجي صدد کا متقبال کیا۔ فیکٹری میں سالانہ چید بلین دی کے کمپ تیار کے جائی کے اس کے علاوہ دیکر اشیاء کے لئے بھی دیے فیرہ تیار کھ جائیں گے۔ کوہی انوسٹنٹ آفس کی دیگر كمينيال برطانيه مغملي جرمني بالبنذاور البين بمرجى قائم ان - جن من موق طور م الح بزارے دائر افراد كام ك

منارا آنی محاد طاقه می راکث اید دیگر دهاک خیراسلوں کی ایک بن فقداد پر بقند کیا کماجا آے کران بھیاروں کو انگیگ طرح سے لیطانعی کی اتھا دو انھیں پائی جمد نے کا کوشش کی مٹی تھی۔ ان جنھیاروں میں واکول کے علاوہ خود کار ہتھیار وسى بمروى كاش كوف والفليل اوريم سازى كے سلان

مترال نے کویٹی ملکیت کی

جزل اسملی کی سمین میں کوان کے حل سے متعلق اعلیٰ حضرت امیر کویت کی تجویز کی وضاحت

صرورت عواس مند كواس كانساني ساتى اور الصادى والبيش فقرر كع بوع الكر تحانهول في كماك الاام ۔ سامر دوسرے سلحہ ہو۔

بكار في بد قلاف معمل أيك مركاري وان على الواسط المنابة طور الركى كأكريس من مودى لاني كوباك عقيد و مرف ے مرب ممالک کوامر کی اسلو کی فروقت اب کی جاتی ہے معرفی ورجینوا میں حرب اسر کی امور الم المفرض من خطاب من كارلوسي في كما كريه وابه مرات مدات ماری مراهدال بندعرب عرب رفقاء كومعقل اور ذمه وارائه فوق اعانت حاصل مولى لل مع مات امريك كا دقاى تعاون اسرائيل كے لئے النے کا احث ہے انسوں نے نام لئے بغیر مودی اللی ک و فعل عظم ایک رکو مینی کرتے ہوئے کماکہ کاعراض ا کی کی اور ال پرد مرب ریاستوں کو امر کی اسلو کی افغان فرانسی کے قائلت میں امریکی علت تملی نیس بھتے اور علاقہ

> امرانی باشنده گر فآر راك بل ماويته كيوليا- ١٢٠ أكنه (كاليا) المركي وقال اليمنوں نے آج يمان أيك فير قانوني ارك وطن

Kasparov shares Cup lead

REYKJAVIK, Oct 22, (Reuter); Soviet world champion Garry Kasparov moved into joint first place after defeating Hungarian Gynla Sax in the fifteenth round of the World Cup chess tournament in Iceland.

Kasparov, playing white in yesterday's game, shared first place with fellow Soviet Alexander Beljavsky with two rounds left to play in the \$100,000 tour-

Kasparov held the better position all the time and Sax resigned after 32 moves.

Beljavsky was held to a draw with Victor Korchnol.

Dutch grandmaster Jan Timman seemed badly off form and lost easily to former world champion Mikhail Tal in a game lasting only 20 moves. Tal who led the tournament in

earlier rounds, moves up the ladder to joint third with another Soviet player, Jaan Ehlvest. Results in round 15:

Jonathan Speelman (Britain) drew with Margeir Petursson Zoltan Ribli (Hungary) drew with Ulf Andersson (Sweden).

drew with Artur Jusupov (Soviet Johann Hjartarson (Iceland)

Lajos. Portisch (Hungary)

beat Predrag (Yugoslavia).
Andrei Sokolov (Soviet Union) drew with Jaan Ehlvest

(Soviet Union). Garry Kasparov (Soviet Union) beat Gyula Sax (Hun-

gary).

Mikhail Tal (Soviet Union) beat Jan Timman (The Netheriands).

Victor Korchnoi (Switzerland) drew with Alexander Beljavsky (Soviet Union).

John Nunn (Britain) drew with Boris Spassky (France). Leading positions: Kasparov and Beljavsky 9.5, Tal and Ehlvest 9, Hjartarson 8.5



RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil, Oct 22, (UPI): Former world motor racing champion Jackie Stewart said in an interview published yesterday that Brazil's Ayrton Senna is guilty of mothical drive ing in his bid to win the 1988 Formula One championship.

"To be a real champion it's not enough to have talent and dedication, which Senna certainly has, it's also necessary to have a sense of ethics and a humanity that Senna does not have." Stewart told the Journal do Brasil newspaper during an interview. He accused Senna of dangerously lowering ethical standards by insisting that a lead-ing driver has the right to veer brusquely from side to side during a race to avoid being overtaken by a faster following competitor.

In particular, Stewart referred to an incident during the Sept 25 Portuguese Grand Prix when Seana swerved suddenly to the right as he headed down the straight to hamper an overtaking bid by Prost.

"Senna's manoeuver was totally unjustified, he risked a serious accident, and for what?" Stewart said. "I have never seen a driver doing things like this and continuing winning, he might be an occasional winner but the real, lasting winners, those who make history, were all clean

Nevertheless, Stewart said, he greatly admired the 28-year-old Brazilian's talent: "He's got marvellous ability and great dedication, he just needs to temper this with humility and humanity.'

BECKER POWERS PAST MATUSZEWSKI

Fitzgerald stuns Edberg for final



Becker: confident of win in final

MADRID, Oct 22, (UPI): The Boston Celtics used a 30-13 spurt at the start of the second half to

break open a close game and

crush the Yugoslavian national

team 113-85 in the semifinals of a

four-nation basketball tour-

Larry Bird scored 27 points and Kevin McHale added 21

points and 11 rebounds to lead

the Celtics, who reasserted

American basketball supremacy

three weeks after the United

States stumbled to its worst

Olympic finish with a bronze

medal while Yugoslavia cap-

Real Madrid, which defeated

Scavolini Pesaro of Italy 108-96

in the other semifinal, in

tomorrow's championship...

Boston will face tourney host

nament yesterday.

tured the silver.

TOKYO, Oct 22, (UPI): Boris Becker will face Australian John Fitzgerald in the final of the \$617,500 Japan Indoor Men's Championships after both scored straight sets wins today.

Becker sustained an early challenge from unseeded American Richard Matuszewski before powering his way into the final 7-6, 6-1, while Fitzgerald upset top seed and defending champion Stefan Edberg 7-6,

The Swede got off to an early start by breaking Fitzgerald's serve in the first game of the match and later led 5-3, but the sixth seed staged a comeback and forced a tiebreaker.

Delay At that stage the lights at the Yoyogi Olympic stadium blew a fuse and went out which resulted in a 44-minute delay. On returning Edberg lost the tiebreak 7-2 and with it his timing as he became frustrated with his own

Play.
"I lost interest and couldn't do
"He was anything," said Edberg. "He was playing well and I couldn't hit my backhand. I am not happy, I can tell you that."

Fitzgerald played 'gusty' tennis. He returned very well and kept the pressure on Edberg by hitting the ball very solidly. The Australian said he felt very sharp and fresh on court and he looked

Forward Zarko Paspalj,

whose quick moves to the basket

left Bird confused in the first half,

led the Yugoslavs with 18 points.

Stojan Vrankovic, a 2.17-metre

(7-foot-2) centre who signed a

contract with the Celtics last spr-

ing but has not yet decided

whether to play in the United

States, scored only four points

and was outplayed on both ends

of the court by veteran Celtic centre Robert Parish.

Tr e game was surrounded by a

festive atmosphere that included

a small but noisy group of green-

clad Celtics fans and other bits of

Americana including the danc-

ing and other courtside antics of

the Chicken ('El Pollo') and the

scantily clad Memphis State

University cheerleaders, who

drew incredulous stares from the

Bird takes Celtics past Yugoslavs

The final will be the third meet-

ing between Becker and Fitzgerald with the West German holding a 2-0 career lead. "It is really exciting to be in the

final and I am looking forward to it," said Fitzgerald. "I like playing in Tokyo and this event is one of the most popular on the tour. If I play as well as I did against Edberg, then it will be an interesting match.

Becker, meanwhile, experienced frustrations in the first set. when he lost opportunities to take an early service break and assert his dominance. Matuszew-ski weathered the pressure the West German was exerting in the fourth game of the first set and came up with some solid serve/ vollev tennis.

"I had chances in the first set. but he played great tennis," said Becker. "I did not make too many mistakes, but I thought I better concentrate harder and him under pressure.

Matuszewski broke serve in the eleventh game of the first set with an immaculate topspin overhead that even Becker acknowledged. That winner gave the American the chance to serve for the set, but Becker played some big returns to force a tiebreaker. which be closed out 7-5.

Becker was distracted momentarily during the match with

Meanwhile the head of the

International Amateur Basket-

ball Federation said yesterday he

is confident his organisation will vote in April to allow NBA

players to compete in inter-

national competitions such as

Borislav Stankovic, secretary-

general of FIBA, also said he

opposes a proposal by the Soviet

Union to place a limit of two

professional players on each

national team and thinks it will

Even though a proposal to

allow NBA players into inter-

national tournaments was

defeated by FIBA in 1986, Stan-

kovic said he now expects basket-

ball to follow a trend set by sports

such as tennis and hockey, which

this year allowed professionals in

be defeated by his group.

the Olympics.

the Olympics.

Worked worked," said Becker.

Becker said he is confident he

Fendick to play

in Wightman Cup

NEW YORK, Oct 22, (Reuter):

Patty Fendick has been named to

replace injured Mary Joe Fernandez on the US Wightman

Cup team that will play Britain

next month, the United States

Tennis Association announced

Fernandez, ranked 14 in the

world, is suffering from a back

injury and was advised by her physician to withdraw from the

three-day event which begins at

London's Royal Albert Hall on

Appearance

The 23-year-old Fendick, ran-ked 22, will be making her first

Fendick joins Zina Garrison.

Lori McNeil, Gigi Fernandez

and Betsy Nagelsen on the squad

named by US coach Marty Ries-

sen last month.

Wightman Cup appearance.

when a person in the crowd of 7.400 was escorted out after he kept calling: "Boris Becker ichiban" (number one). Then, two pigeons, trapped in the vast Yoyogi Olympic stadium, flew about till they found a resting

مِلَدًا منه الأصل

The West German meanwhile found his composure and broke Matuszewski's serve in the first game of the second set. He started serving bullets at the slightly built American and from there it was a one horse race and the match ended in an hour and fourteen minutes.

"I decided to give him the chance to make the mistakes, instead of me taking the risks and it

"I was quick around the court and I was very happy with that." Becker was getting himself pumped up by clenching his fist and shuffling his feet in a rhythm that has become recognised as the 'Becker boogie.' He said the foot injuries that kept him out of the game for six weeks have not bothered him, and that he is confident of regaining the form that took him to the finals of Wimbledon in July.

can win the Japan indoor men's title for the second time in three

Shriver: overwheimed her opponent

Shriver and Maleeva cruise into semifinals

ZURICH, Oct 22, (Agencies): Top-seeded American Pam Shriver moved smoothly into the semifinals of the European Indoor Tennis Championship by beating unseeded Brenda Schultz of the Netherlands 6-3, 6-3 in under an hour yesterday.

Shriver, promoted to top seed after the late withdrawal of world number one Steffi Graf who won here last year, overwhelmed Schultz with her formidable serve and volley game. Sweat

Earlier, third-seeded Manuela Maleeva of Bulgaria hardly broke sweat in beating her younger sister Katarina.

In a match neither of them wanted to win, third-seeded Maleeva defeated Katarina 6-2, 6-2 to qualify for the semifinals.

It was the seventh tournament encounter between the sisters and 19-year-old Katarina, ranked 15th in the world, has yet to win a set against 21-year-old Manuela, the world No 8.

"Not many people in this competitive field understand that we have grown up together and are such a closely-knit family that neither of us wants to win. But in sports, there has to be a winner, said Manuela.

"I feel awful when I win, but what can you do?" she added. Katarina commented: "Each time, it gets worse."
"We had the same coach, we

play a similar style, but I'm more emotional," said Katarina. "I keep my emotions inside me and try to remain calm," said

Manuela, who has obtained Swiss citizenship since marrying Francois Fragniere last fall. 'That was a change. Now 1

have my husband to travel with me and to coach me," said Manuela. "Now my mother accompanies Katarina and we try to play different tournaments. Witness

Neither coach was present for the match. Mother Manuela just looked in for a short time and disappeared. Neither wanted to witness the family drama. Yet there is more to come, as 13-yearold Magdalena Maleeva is tooted as another great talent. In the other quarter-final involving seeds West German

Claudia Kohde-Kilsch, seeded

four, beat Raffaella Reggi of

Italy, the eighth seed, 6-1, 7-5.

Yugoslavian players. Sunshine Forever tipped to win

The Celtics struggled in the first quarter and led by only six

points at the half, but their depth

and defence helped bury

Yugoslavia in the third quarter

as they showed signs of the up-

tempo game new Boston coach

Jimmy Rodgers wants to

thought there was a real different

attitude in the lockerroom,

ged and we had to adjust."

Rodgers said. "We were challen-

Confused

showed excellent jumping ability

and used their aggressiveness to

drive through the middle of the

Celtic defence in the first half,

sorely missed team leader and

top scorer Drazen Petrovic, who

is playing for Real Madrid in the

The Yugoslavians, who

At halftime we went in and I

LAUREL, MD., Oct 22, (Reuter): American entry Sunshine Forever is favoured to overcome the anticipated challenge of a strong European field and win the 37th running of the \$750,000 D.C. International

Eight of the 14 starters in this prestigious 1-1/4-mile turf race are from Europe, including a representative of the Soviet

Union for the second consecutive year. Rim, a three-year-old colt that

is only the second Soviet horse to Williams keeps

iBF crown BORDEAUX, France, Oct 22, (UPI): Charles Williams of the United States retained his International Boxing Federation light-heavyweight title last night with a third-round TKO of Fren-

chman Rufino Angulo. Williams, who claimed the IBF title in 1987 by defeating fellow American Bobby Czyz, defended his crown for the second time and now has a record of 25 victories, four defeats and

Angulo was seeking to become the first French fighter to hold a world title in any category since 1961.

run in the United States since 1966, is considered an extreme long shot at the Laurel

racecourse. But Squill, a French colt, and Most Welcome, an English colt, are highly regarded and expected to give 2-1 favourite Sunshine Forever a run for his money.

Ridden

There are six US entries, four from France, two from Britain and one each from Poland and the Soviet Union. Sunshine Forever, to be ridden

by veteran jockey Angel Cordero, posted impressive victories in his last two starts at New York's Belmont Park, making the three-year-old colt the horse

But Briton Geoff Wragg, trainer of Most Welcome, believes his horse has a realistic chance of taking the \$450,000

of himself in this race.

believe he'll give a better account

possession of first place with a double bogey on the final hole the leaders at eight-under 136. and had to settle for a three-way tie for the lead of the \$400,000 Pensacola Open golf tournament yesterday.

Hayes, one of five players tied

John Cook and Scott Hoch.

Hayes settles for three-way tie

PENSACOLA, Fla., Oct 22, (Reuter): Mark Hayes lost sole

for the lead after the first round, found himself alone atop the leader board at the mid-way point of the second round.
But his miserable showing on

the 18th hole gave him a threeunder-par 69 for a nine-under 135 total which was equalled by The Byrum brothers, Curt and

SYDNEY, Oct 22, (Reuter): World golf number one Greg

Norman survived an inquiry, set

up after television cameras showed his ball being moved by a

winner's prize.
"I give my horse excuses for his last two races," said Wragg of his colt's recent disappointments. "I

Tom, and Ken Green and Lance Ten Broeck were a shot back of Tom Byrum matched the course record with a brilliant second round of eight-under-par

Dan Pohl, Howard Twitty and Ray Stewart were tied at sevenunder-par 137.

Hayes, who won here in 1976, was five-under-par for the day after an eagle and three birdies.

"I had a very makeable putt of about 13 feet for a birdie at the 17th hole. I thought if I made it it would give meanother 66 and I'd go 12-under-par," Hayes said.

Jahangir beats Kenyon for semifinals

SEATTLE, Oct 22, (Reuter): istan reached the US Open squash championship semifinals yesterday after dropping the first game of a 90-minute match to eighth-seeded Phil Kenyon of

England.
Kenyon combined forcing shots with straight drops and drives to take the first game 15-12, but Jahangir swept back with games of 15-7, 15-6 and

Unseeded

Chris Dittmar of Australia, the second seed, became the only player to reach the semifinals without losing a game. He beat unseeded Ahmed Taher 15-9, 15-4, 15-8 after the Egyptian had reached the quarterfinals by upsetting the fifth and 14th seeds in the first two rounds.

England's Jamie Hickox, the 13th seed, dropped one game but upset fourth seed Umar Hayat Khan of Pakistan 15-11, 15-13, 12-15, 15-6.

In an all-Australian quarter-final, third-seeded Rodney Mar-tin beat his sixth-seeded brother Brett 15-12, 13-15, 15-12, 15-6.

Mason defies effects of cold to share lead

LA MOYE, Jersey, Oct 22, (Reuter): Carl Mason shrugged off the effects of a bad cold to grab a share of the second-round lead in the Jersey Open golf championship yesterday.

Dosed up with medicine to combat possible influenza, Mason fired a 68, which included an eagle three at the 11th, for a 134 total to lead jointly with fellow-Briton Stephen Bennett.

it off not long ago," said Mason. "Now I've got another one and my legs feel very weak," he said after remaining on course for his first win on the European

Course Joint first-round leader Bennett allowed Mason to join him at the top of the leaderboard after shooting a 70.

Chris Moody, who shared the first day's lead with Bennett after the pair each shot a course record breaking 64, dropped a stroke off the pace by returning a 71. Moody was level with another Briton, Tony Charnley, who,

helped by his caddie wife

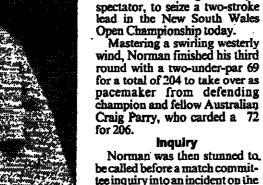
Lucienne, returned the day's

lowest round of 67.

true Dunhill tradition. I had a dreadful cold for about two-and-a-half weeks and shook



Norman; survived an inquiry



Norman takes two-shot Open lead

Norman was then stunned to. be called before a match committee inquiry into an incident on the

10th hole. Television cameras showed a young spectator moving the Australian's ball to a better lie away from greenside trees following his second shot. Norman, maware of what had happened, played on and recorded a bogey

However, match committee chairman Bruce Nairn announced that the matter was closed after watching a video of the incident, speaking to people who saw it, and questioning Norman

"Greg Norman's integrity is beyond reproach as far as I'm concerned and if both he and his caddie said they were unaware, then that's the end of the matter," Nairn said at a press con-

Nairn added that his decision

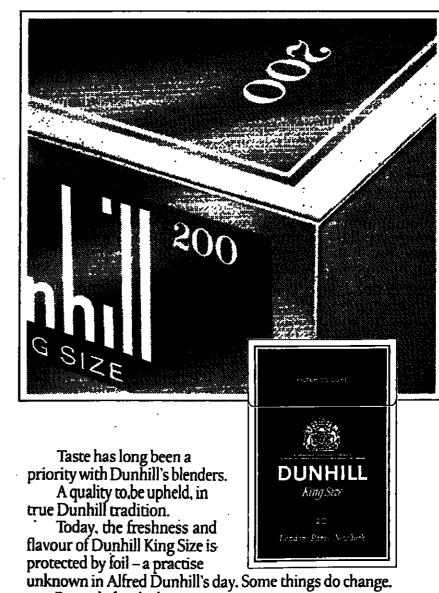
was covered in the rules of golf. Norman said he was mystifield when he was approached by the match committee before handing in his third-round card. 'I wondered what they were talking about - my mind was

racing, thinking what had hap-

pened out there," he said. "I went through every hole in five seconds and thought of all the situations — I didn't know what had happened. Nobody told us - if someone had moved my ball I would have gladly put it back and taken my chances."

The controversy came at the end of a day of which Norman finally made his mark on the tournament. His four birdies and two bogeys were enough to help claim an advantage over Parry, who slumped to his first abovepar round of the event.

The ultimate King Size trom Dunhill



Always in good taste

But only for the best.



W. Indies win Champions Trophy

The Control of the Co

SHARJAH, Oct 22, (Reuter): Pace bowler Curtly Ambrose took four wickets as West Indies beat Pakistan by 11 runs to win the Champions Trophy micket tournament for the third time

Pakistan, looking for their second win over West Indies in the three-nation tournament, were bowled out for 224 in 49.4 overs. West Indies had made 235 for six in their 50 overs.

Ambrose's four for 29 haul which earned him the Man of the Match award — included the prized wicket of Pakistan skipper Javed Miandad who had threatened to tilt the balance in his side's favour.

Dismissed

Ambrose yorked him for 76, scored of 116 balls.

Earlier, the big Antiguan had set Pakistan back on their heels by removing openers Rameez Raja and Mudassar Nazar with only 20 on the board.

Courtney Walsh dismissed Shoaib Mohammad for 15 at 49 and it took a fourth-wicket stand of 79 between Miandad and Salim Malik to revive Pakistan's fortunes. Salim Malik's innings of 38 ended when he was caught off a lazy shot.

Boodai surprise Magnolia

BOODAI Aviation put on the best performance of the day, in the women's division, when they upset Magnolia Ice Cream 3-1 in the first Philippine Bowlers Association in Kuwait (PBAK) Inter-Commercial Bowling League over the weekend at the

The Boodai players, who remained in fourth place after the seventh week of the tournament, remained composed throuhgout

the game.
Florence Cagaid scored 483
pinfalls while Tess Olor got 475,
Sarah Macarimbang 446, Helen Inserto 431 and Babes Penalosa.

In the other women's game, Far East Restaurant Co., thrashed GED Kay and Associates Inc. 4-0 to remain in first place. Kay & Associates had a chance to move to the top but they found their opponents too tough for

In the men's division on Thursday, Magnolia won their game 4-0 by default, Far East Res-Al Naqeeb drew their game with Kay & Associates 2-2

In the matches on Friday, Far East Restaurant won 4-0 by default, Club 300 beat Al Qabandi 3-1, Public Ports Authority (Shuaiba) defeated Al Nageeb & Khattar Co. 3-1 and Phil Supreme thrashed Kay and Associates 4-0.

Al Qabandi, Phil Supreme and Halid Ligaya are first, second and third respectively in the men's division. They have also qualified for the step ladder

Tyson contract could prove King's downfall

NEW YORK, Oct 22, (UPI): World Boxing Council (WBC) Heavyweight champion Mike Tyson has signed an exclusive promotional contract with Don King, but the coup could prove King's downfall in the boxing

business. Tyson, who also has given King control of his money, made the moves without the knowledge of manager Bill Cayton, who demanded a hearing before the New York State Athletic Commission to determine if King is guilty of tampering with Tyson.

Promote Should King be found guilty of commission bylaws prohibiting a promoter from working with a boxer without written consent of the manager of record, his license to promote in New York could be suspended or revoked. Most US boxing commissions honour the rulings of their counterparts. Should a New York ruling go against King, the commissions of New Jersey and Nevada, where most major bouts are held,

presumably would follow. Cayton said King informed him on Thursday of the fouryear contract and yesterday met with commission chairman

Chris Fairclough pulled one back for Spurs in the 57th minute but Andy Linighan put the Randy Gordon. Gordon said Cayton automatically will be granted the hearing within a week of submitting a written request on Mon-

match beyond the Londoners with a 69th minute goal which sealed the sixth Norwich victory of the season. Rodney Wallace won a pen-



Milandad (left) leaps for joy as W. Indies' Richie Richardson is bowled by Abdul Qadir. (Reuter wirephoto)

Despite useful contributions by Manzoor Elahi, 33, and Ejaz Ahmed, 17, the task proved just

West Indies' long-standing opening partnership of Gordon

Haynes provided the impetus for their team's challenging total with an opening stand of 74.

Greenidge hit 37 and fellow Barbadian Haynes made 45.

Carl Hooper and newcomer Keith Arthurton consolidated with a stand of 67 for the fourth wicket. Hooper struck 62, including four fours, while Arthurton's 27 included a six off leg spinner Abdul Qadir.

English Test umpire Dickie Bird collapsed while officiating

Bird, 55, was standing near the wicket as Pakistan started their innings when he staggered and fell to the ground.

A doctor and first aid staff came onto the field to help Bird, one of the world's most respected umpires. Soon after, Bird was taken off on a stretcher for treat-

Organisers of the tournament, the Cricketers Benefit Fund Series (CBFS), said the umpire was dehydrated and needed hospital treatment.

Bird was umpiring his fifth one-day match in the series, during which daytime temperatures have soared to around 93 degrees Fahrenheit (24 Centigrade).

Scoreboard WEST INDIES G. Greenidee e Manzoor b Madas

D. Haynes e Malik b Shoaib Dajon not out . Harper c Qadir b Tauseef . C. Ambrose not out Extras (b-3 lb-10 w-3 nb-6)... Total (six wickets — 50 overs) 235 Fall of wickets: 1-74 2-79 3-118 4-

185 5-190 6-228. Bowling: Akram 10-0-45-1, Man-2007 3-0-20-0, Mudassar 10-0-41-1, Qadir 10-0-41-2, Tauseef 10-0-49-1, Shoaib 7-0-26-1.

Mindaesar Nazar b Ambrose neez Raja b Ambrose ... Shoaib Mohammed c Bishop b Javed Miandad b Ambrose

Manzoor Flahi b Patterson Vasim Akram b Ambrose ...

Abdal Qadir b Bishop.....

Tauseef Ahmed not out......

Extras (b-1 ib-13 w-5 ub-2)...

Bowling: Patterson 8-0-40-1, Ambrose 10-0-29-4, Walsh 10-0-42-1, Bishop 8.4-0-38-2, Harper 6-0-26-0, Hooper 7-0-35-1. Result: West Indies won by 11 runs.

Caribbean side taking six fast bowlers to Australia

Aussies face W. Indies pace ordeal

SYDNEY, Oct 22, (Reuter): Australian cricketers face an ordeal by speed at the hands of Viv Richards' West Indian fast bowlers this summer with the effects of a relentless workload threatening to take its toll.

Players and commentators fear the grind of 12 months of first-class and limited overs matches around the world will adversely effect Australia's internationals during the West Indies tour starting on Oct 26.

They point to the disappointing performance of Steve Waugh on the recent tour of Pakistan as a warning of things to come. The New South Wales all-rounder was almost dropped from the third and final Test because of his indifferent form.

Travelling

Waugh played a full Australian season in 1987-88 before travelling to England where he scored heavily for Somerset in the County Championship. "It is an arduous workload to

play a full summer in county cricket, then fly to Brisbane for the pre-tour camp, then to Pakistan for a tour, then to Hong Kong for a match, and then back home with just nine days to prepare for the first Sheffield Shield game," said former Test captain Richie Benaud.

Dean Jones, another young player who disappointed in the 1-0 series defeat by Pakistan, is in no doubt about what lies ahead. "It's going to be the hardest

season any Australian cricketer will ever have." said the number three who amassed just 44 runs in

LONDON, Oct 22, (Reuter): Norwich, one of the unsung

clubs who have set the pace in the

English Soccer League this

season, extended their lead in the

First Division today with a 3-1

victory over struggling Totten-

As once-mighty Spurs plun-

ged to one from the foot of table,

Norwich moved three points

clear at the top after nearest challengers Miliwall drew 2-2 at

Millwall looked doomed to

defeat but produced a rousing

finish, scoring twice in the final

11 minutes to salvage their record as the only unbeaten side

Never

Coventry and defending champions Liverpool, respec-

tively third and fourth at the start

of the day, shared the spoils in a

goalless draw at Anfield where

Coventry have never won in the

Norwich, who have never fini-

shed higher than fifth in the First

Division, went into the interval

2-0 up thanks to goals in the last

10 minutes of the first half by

Robert Rosario and Robert

home to Nottingham Forest.

ham Hotspur.

in the league.

Fleck.

the Tests against Pakistan. In addition to Test and Shield commitments, Australian players will be expected to criss-

cross the continent for the World Series Cup, the one-day tour-nament also involving West Indies and Pakistan, between Dec 10 and Jan 18. "Your mental attitude will be very important. If you are men-

tally fit, physically alive, refreshed and itching to go out there and eat a cricket ball, you'll be alright," said Jones. Fending off cricket balls is the prospect confronting Jones and his fellow batsmen if, as expected, the West Indies pace attack

find the hard Australian pitches to their liking.
West Indies, relying on the players who thrashed England 4-0 in their recent Test series, are bringing six fast bowlers headed by Malcolm Marshall, who needs 10 more wickets to become

tory to take 300 in Tests. Australia's batting has not shown much liking for pace recently — New Zealander Hadlee, mixing Richard medium-pace with speed, caused Australia no end of problems last

the ninth bowler in cricket his-

But captain Allan Border, the side's batting backbone for five years, feels confident his young side has developed sufficiently to answer West Indies.

"I think we are ready to take them on but we will have to play at our best. If we put together enough runs I think we can do it," Border said after the final

alty for his side when he was brought down in the box and Derek Statham scored from the

40th minute spot-kick. But Imre

Varadi equalised four minutes

Liverpool fielded new signing

David Burrows to shore up their

injury-hit defence and the peren-

nial champions at least avoided

the indignity of a third successive

Rush, back from Juventus Turin,

squandered a glorious chance of

ending his League goal famine immediately after the interval and Coventry held them to a

Liverpool dropped to sixth

place, seven points behind Nor-

wich who lead with 19 points

Nottingham Forest's Steve

Hodge appeared to have con-demned Millwall to defeat with

two goals in four minutes either

side of the interval, but Teddy

Sheringham gave the Londoners

a liseline with a 79th minute

Substitute Neil Ruddock

saved the point, heading the 86th

minute equaliser from Shering-

ham's cross just nine minutes

tenham pressure and Rosario

put the leaders in front in the 35th

minute when he rose above the

defence to head home a corner

from Dale Gordon.

Norwich weathered early Tot-

after he had entered the fray.

goalless draw.

from eight matches.

But Welsh international Ian

later and David Reeves notched

the winner on the hour.

Coventry hold Liverpool to goalless draw



Steve Waugh

Test against Pakistan. "We have built up a good side over the past 18 months or two years and it would be a shame to start changing it now because of a couple of bad individual per-

formances. That probably means Jones and Waugh will retain their places in the early Tests against West Indies despite the claims of Waugh's younger brother Mark and Victoria's Jamie Siddons, both sparkling strokemakers with confidence to match.

Australia's chances of matching fire with fire in the bowling department are tenuous and the strength of their new-ball attack depends largely on Bruce Reid's

penetrative bowler, again ricked his back during the final Test against Pakistan and will be struggling to make the first of five Tests against West Indies, starting on Nov 18 in Brisbane. Craig McDermott, who

looked pedestrian on the flat pit-ches of Pakistan, and Tony Dodemaide will back up Reid but it would be no surprise if the selectors turned to fast-medium Terrry Alderman.

Alderman, another player to hone his skills in English county cricket, is once again eligible to play for his country after finish-ing a three-year ban for playing in South Africa. Reputation

Tim May, who looked a pedestrian off-spinner against New Zealand last summer, returns from Pakistan with his reputa-

tion enhanced. Off-spinner Peter Taylor should fill the other slow bowler's place, with his batting ability a bonus, although Peter Sleep, another useful bat, could exploit West Indies' alleged dis-

like for leg-spin.

One of the most interesting decisions facing the selectors is whether to call on Simon O'Donnell, who has recovered from cancer to be named captain of Victoria in place of Jones.

Ali-rounder O'Donnell, whose displays in pre-season matches have been encouraging. was an integral part of the side which won the 1986 World Cup but has not played a competitive match since because of his illness.

wich and two behind Millwall,

but Arsenal and Sheffield Wed-

nesday moved ahead of Liver-

pool, both coming from behind

Striker

Mark Falco gave Queens Park

Rangers a 71st minute lead at

Arsenal but England defender

Tony Adams equalised 10 min-

utes from time and striker Alan

Smith stole in at the near post to

clinch Arsenal's first home win of

Southampton became the first

club in post-war League history to field three brothers when

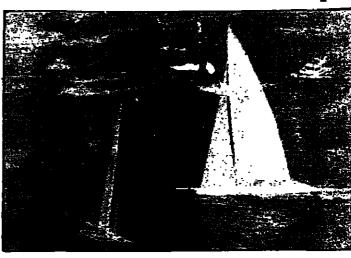
Raymond Wallace joined 19-

to score 2-1 victories.

the season.

Norwich thrash Tottenham to move three points clear

Judge considering objections to use of catarnaran in Cup



San Diego's catemaran (left) and the monohull during one of America's Cup races.

SAN DIEGO, Oct 22, (AP): A New York judge is considering objections to the San Diego Yacht Club's use of a catamaran in last month's defense of the America's Cup, raising the possibility of another race in 1989, it was reported yesterday.

Both the New York Yacht Club and Australia's Royal Perth Yacht Club apparently have objected to SDYC's use of a multihull to successfully defend the Cup against New Zealand's monobull sloop, the San Diego Union reported.

The New York and Australian clubs, together with the San Diego Yacht Club, make up the recently formed America's Cup trustee committee.

Recentiv

New York state supreme court judge Carmen Ciparick has placed a gag order on all parties to the dispute, the union said.

But an unidentified New York Yacht Club member told the paper that NYCC has placed before Ciparick a compromise proposal that would void September's race and force San Diego to defend the Cup again next October in a monohull similar to New Zealand's.

"San Diego Yacht Club and Sail America (the club's defense manager) could be in trouble," the source told the union. "Both Royal Perth and New York yacht clubs formally objected to the catamaran and said San Diego's use of the catamaran was illegal. San Diego might be lucky to get out without having to for-feit."

New York Yacht Club's board of directors apparently voted earlier this month to ask the court to void last month's results and force a rematch between San Diego and New Zealand in 1989 rather than support a pending lawsuit by New Zealand, the union said.

Ciparick had invited the New York and Royal Perth clubs to participate in the current discussions as former holders of the

America's Cup.
The San Diego Club, which had planned a 1991 multinational cup race, was forced into an early one-on-one defense when Michael Fay of New Zealand issued a surprise

challenge.

The challenge was validated by the court. San Diego then decided to race the catamaran, saying time and budget limitations prevented it from developing a yacht to meet New Zealand. Fay protested the multihull as

an unfair match for his sloop, but Ciparick told the parties to race and then return afterward if complaints remained. Skipper Dennis Conner easily defeated Fay's yacht in the bestof-three series, and the rival clubs

returned to New York for closeddoor meetings with Ciparick this "The judge does not want this back in the courtroom," the NYYC source told the union. "She wants the sides to strike a compromise. If New York and Royal Perth are strong on the

side of this proposal, it could be a

strong influencing argument. US clinch bridge trophy

VENICE, Italy, Oct 22, (Reuter): The United States won its first international bridge trophy today, beating Austria by 289 points to 246 in the final of the World Bridge Olympiad

Open series.
The US team, comprising five professionals and a wealthy department store owner, clinched the Vanderbilt Trophy after a high-scoring game marked by ragged bidding and play.
Austria started the third and

last 32-board session with their

year-old twin Rodney and 24-year-old Danny for the home clash with Sheffield Wednesday.

Results

Derby Liverpool Middlesb

Millwali

Barnsley Brighton Chelsea Crystal P

Manchester C

West Bromwich

Aldershot

Blackpool

Brentford

Bristol R

Notes Cou

Sheffield U

Southend

Burnley

Hartlenoo

Exeter

Q. Park R.

Charlton

Coventry

lpswich Oldbam

Leicester

Watford

Swindon

Bradford

· Shrewsbury

on Three

Port Vale

Wolves

Presion

Chester

Bury Cardiff

Reading Wigan

Fulhem

ion Foor

Leyton O

Carlisle

York

Crewe

Darlington

Huddersfield

Nous Forest

Sheffield Wed

Hearts

Clyde Clydebank

Dunfermlin

Cowdenbeath

Covenury

Liverpool Manchester U

Middlesbrough

Aston Villa Southampton

Charlton

West Ham

Falkirk

gers v Hamilton.

overnight score boosted by five points after they won an appeal over a controversial bid. The Americans contained an

early assault by Austria and then increased their margin in the closing stages of the two-day, 96-The two teams had survived 14

arduous days of qualifying rounds contested by 56 nations. The bronze medal was won by European champions Sweden and India came fourth, the best performance by an Asian team.

Stockport Rotherham

St Mirren

Hibernian

St Johns

Airdrie

Forfar

Partick

sion Two

East Fife

Standings

matches played today (tabulate under played, won, drawn, lost, goals for, against points): Norwich 8 6 1 1 15 9 19

English First Division soccer table after

Dumbarton

1 5 9 10 4 3 12 17

SPORTS BRIEFS

Brazil triumph

CANBERRA, Australia, Oct 22. (AP): Tournament savourite Brazil continued its march towards the semifinals of the World Indoor Soccer Championships by defeating the United States 12-0 today at Canberra's Bruce Indoor Stadium.

76 medals

SEOUL, South Korea, Oct 22, (AP): A 68-year-old man from Australia won a gold medal m lawn bowling today to become what may be the most decorated man in Paralympic Games history. He now holds 76 Paralympic medals, won in every Games since the Paralympics began in

Italian couple

SEOUL, South Korea, Oct 22, (AP): An Italian couple has become the first husband and wife team to capture gold medals in the Paralympic Games. Santo Mangano, an air riflist from Pisa, has won three gold medals. His wife, Mariella Bertini, has won one gold and one silver medal in fencing. Both are wheelchair ath-

Stefan Edberg

TOKYO, Oct 22, (Reuter): Wimbledon champion Stefan Edberg said today he would boycott the four Grand Slam tennis tournaments in 1990 if major problems' upset plans for a streamlined circuit.

Women's golf

SYDNEY, Oct 22, (Reuter): Caroline Bourtayre of France won the Australian Women's Amateur Golf Championship when she beat Britain's Susan Shapcott three and two in the final today.

W. German soccer

BONN, Oct 22, (Reuter): West Germa Borussia D Werder Bremer VFB Stuttgart Hamburg Kaiserslautern Bayer L Bayer U Waldhof

Australia win

Played yes

SALE, England, Oct 22, (Reuter): A flurry of 21 points in the final four minutes enabled Australia to swamp England 'B' 37-9 today and put the disastrous start to their Rugby Union tour behind them.

Rugby match CLERMONT-FERRAND,

France, Oct 22, (Reuter): A French Selection XV beat the touring Argentine side 23-19 (halftime 10-9) in a rugby union match here today. **Dutch riders**

HELSINKI, Oct 22, (Reuter): Dutch riders Rob Ehrens and Wout-Jan van der Schans took first and second places in the opening round of the World Cup European Showjumping League

Futurity Stakes

DONCASTER, England, Oct 22, (Reuter): Al Hareb was an impressive winner of the group one Futurity Stakes horse race today giving jockey Willie Car-son his second successive victory in the last major two-year-old race of the season.

Officials quit

BUDAPEST, Oct 22, (Reuter): Six officials of the Hungarian Weightlifting Federation resigned yesterday as investigations continued into how two of the country's weightlifters failed dope tests at the Seoul Olympics.

NHL games NEW YORK. Oct 22, (Reuter): Results of New York Buffalo Toronto

Detroit New Jersey Ski Cup GENEVA, Switzerland, Oct 22, (UPI): The World Ski Cup organising committee yesterday rejected a Swiss proposal to stage

the two cancelled men's summer downhill races, originally scheduled for Las Lenas, Argentina, between Christmas and New Year at Laax in Switzerland.

Bulgarian team

CARDIFF, Wales, Oct 22, (UPI): Bulgaria's weightlifting team, which withdrew from the Seoul Olympics amid a doping scandal, has confirmed its entry in next week's Silver Dragon World Cup competition, organisers announced yesterday.

Boxing officials

MARGARITA, Venezueia, Oct 22, (AP): Boxing officials yester-day hailed the World Boxing Associations new anti-doping regulations as "timely and necessary." The WBA passed the new regulations on Thursday during its annual convention.

ARAB @ TIMES

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Adams (left) and Smith scored for Arsenal.

Fleck added the second eight

minutes later and, despite Fair-

clough's goal which reduced the

arrears, Norwich were fully

worth their 3-1 win concluded by

Linighan's header from another

earlier in the week because their

ground was not ready for the first

match of the season, avoided last

place only on goal difference as

fellow-Londoners West Ham

leapfrogged above them with a

2-0 win over tail-enders Newcas-

Coventry hung on to third

place, five points behind Nor-

Spurs, docked two points

Gord on Corner.

Attrace Subscriptions

Hillsen C. C. C.

Districts very finite

British S. C.

All Controls S. C.

All Con